

Summary List of Indicators

This *Compendium* includes the following indicators, organized in two sections: those that cross-cut programmatic areas (described in Part II of this volume) and those that are specific to the different programmatic areas that comprise reproductive health (Part III of this volume). Each indicator is described in detail on the pages indicated below.

Part II. A Women's Status and Empowerment	18
Percent of Women Who Have Completed at Least Four Years of Schooling	23
Percent of Women Who Have Weekly Exposure to Mass Media	24
Percent of Women Who Earn Cash	25
Percent of Women Who Mainly Decide How Their Income Will Be Used	26
Percent of Women Allowed to Go Alone to a Health Center	27
Participation of Women in Household Decision-making Index	28
Part II.B The Policy Environment	30
Existence of Policies, Plans, Guidelines that Promote Access to and/or Quality of RH Services	34
Removal of Barriers to RH Policy Development and/or Service Delivery	36
Number of Policy Incentives to Increase Private Sector Participation in RH Service Delivery	38
Resources Available for RH	39
Number of New Financing Mechanisms Identified and Tested	41
Political and Popular Support for RH	42
Participation in RH Policymaking	44
Number of NGO Networks or Coalitions Working for RH	46
Adequacy of the Policy Planning Process	47
Part II. C Management	50
Availability of a Clear, Strategic Mission Statement	55
Responsiveness of Strategy	56
Capacity to Reach Annual Objectives	57
Availability of Logical and Explicit Organizational Structure	58
Number/Proportion of Employees Whose Performance Has Been Reviewed According to Performance Management Standards	60
Percent of Key Positions Filled	61
Staff Turnover Rate	62
Availability and Use of a Coherent Planning System	63
Quality of Strategic and Operational Plans	64
Number/Proportion of Organization/Program Units Systematically Using Information to Monitor Performance	65
Number/Proportion of Reporting Units Submitting a Completed Routine MIS Report on Time	66
Percent of Data Elements Reported Accurately in MIS Reports	67
Institutionalization of a System of Quality Assurance	68
Availability of Budget(s) Linked to Operational Plan(s)	70
Effectiveness of Financial Management Systems	71
Percent of Annual Revenue Generated from Diverse Sources	72

Part II.D Training	74
Number of Trainees by Type of Personnel and Topic of Training	78
Number/Percent of Trainees Who Have Mastered Relevant Knowledge	80
Number/Percent of Trainees Competent to Provide Specific Services Upon Completion of Training	81
Number/Percent of Trainees Deployed to an Appropriate Service Delivery Point and Job Assignment	82
Number/Percent of Trained Providers Who Perform to Established Guidelines/Standards	83
Number/Percent of Training Events That Achieve Learning Objectives	84
Organization Has the Capacity to Maintain a Functional Information System on Its Training Program	85
Number of Faculty and Trainers Who Demonstrate the Use of Professional Core Training Competencies on the Job	86
Organization Has a Systematic Process for Follow-up and Support of Trainees after the Training Event	87
Existence of Training Strategy Based on Needs Assessment to Improve Quality of Service Delivery	88
The Organization Systematically Evaluates Its Training Program to Improve Effectiveness	89
Demonstrated Capacity to Carry Out Training on a Sustained Basis	90
Adaptability of the Organization/System to Changing Needs in a Training Environment	91
Part II.E Commodities and Logistics	92
Accuracy of Logistics Data for Inventory Management	99
Percent Difference between Consumption Forecasts and Actual Consumption	101
Existence of a Multi-Year Procurement Plan for Each Product Offered	102
Commitment by All Stakeholders to Carry Out Established Procurement Plans for Each Product	104
Percent of Facilities That Maintain Acceptable Storage Conditions	105
Percent Difference between the Quantity of Products Ordered and the Quantity Actually Received	106
Percent of Facilities That Experience a Stockout at Any Point During a Given Time Period	107
Percent of Facilities Whose Stock Levels Ensure Near-Term Product Availability	108
Logistics System Assessment Tool (LSAT) – Qualitative Indicators	110
Part II.F Behavior Change Communication (BCC)	112
Percent of Audience Who Recall Hearing or Seeing a Specific Message	118
Percent of Audience That Know of a Product, Practice, or Service	120
Percent of Audience with a Specific Attitude (Toward the Product, Practice, or Service)	121
Percent of Audience Who Believe That Spouse, Friends, Relatives, and Community Approve (or Disapprove) of the Practice	123
Percent of Audience That Perceive Risk in a Given Behavior	124
Percent of Audience Who Experience a Strong Emotional Response (to the Communication)	125
Percent of Audience That Are Confident That They Could Adopt the Behavior	127
Percent of Non-Users Who Intend to Adopt a Certain Practice in the Future	129
Percent of Audience Who Have Encouraged (Discouraged) Friends or Relatives to Adopt the Specific Practice	131
Number of Exposures to Websites and Other Internet-Based Resources	132
Use of the Products on a Given Website	135
Part II.G Operations Research	138
Performance of Operations Research and Impact of Results	143
Part II.H The Service Delivery Environment	150
Part II.H.1 Access	156
Average Time/Distance to the Nearest Reproductive Health Facility Offering a Specific Service	158
Number of Service Facilities Offering a Specific RH Service per 500,000 People	160
Cost of One Month's Supply of Contraceptives as a Percent of Monthly Wages	161

Percent of Facilities with Non-Medical Restrictive Eligibility Criteria	162
Percent of Non-Use Related to Psycho-Social Barriers	163
Part II.H.2 Quality of Care	164
A. Service Provision Assessment	
Percent of Facilities Prepared to Provide the Essential Services	169
Percent of Facilities with Systems That Support Quality Service Delivery (Assessed Separately for Each Service)	171
Percent of Facilities Where __ Percent of Clients Receive the Service That Meets the Expected Standards	173
B. The Quick Investigation of Quality (QIQ)	
Quick Investigation of Quality (QIQ)	175
C. Quality Assurance Approach (Applied to Maternal Care)	
Percent of Newborns Receiving Immediate Care According to MOH guidelines	183
Facility Perinatal Mortality Rate	184
Percent of Deliveries in Which a Partograph is Correctly Used	185
Percent of Deliveries in which a Perinatal Clinical Record Was Properly Completed	186
Percent of Mothers Examined Every 30 Minutes during the First Two Hours after Delivery	187
Part II.H.3 Integration of Services	188
Percent of Clients Who Receive More than One Reproductive Health Service during a Given Visit	190
Part II.H.4 Gender Equity/Sensitivity	192
Gender Equity in the Organizational Context	194
Gender Sensitivity in the Service Delivery Environment	196
Part III.A Global Reproductive Health Indicators	200
WHO's Short List of Reproductive Health Indicators for Global Monitoring	201
PAI's Reproductive Risk Index	204
Part III.B Family Planning and Fertility	206
Family Planning Program Effort Index	209
Helping Individuals Achieve Their Reproductive Intentions (HARI Index)	211
Number of Acceptors New to Modern Contraception	213
Couple-Years of Protection (CYP)	214
Method Mix	216
Contraceptive Prevalence Rate (CPR)	218
Source of Supply (by Method)	220
Continuation Rates	221
Unmet Need for Family Planning	223
Desire for Additional Children	226
Wanted Total Fertility Rate (WTFR)	227
Age Specific Fertility Rates (ASFR)	229
Total Fertility Rate (TFR)	231
Unwanted Total Fertility Rate (UTFR)	232
Part III.C STI/HIV/AIDS	234
AIDS Program Effort Index (API)	238
Condoms Available for Distribution Nationwide	239
Percent of Population with Accepting Attitudes Towards Those Living with HIV	241

Percent of Population Who Know HIV Prevention Methods	243
Percent of Population with No Incorrect Beliefs about AIDS	245
Percent of Population Who Know Methods of Preventing Mother-to-Child Transmission of HIV	247
Percent of Population Requesting an HIV Test, Receiving a Test, and Receiving Test Results	248
Voluntary Counseling and Testing Centers with Minimum Conditions to Provide Quality Services	250
Percent of Pregnant Women Counseled and Tested for HIV	251
Antenatal Clinics Offering and Referring for VCT	253
Percent of Population Who Had Higher Risk Sex in the Last Year	254
Percent Using Condoms at Last Higher Risk Sex	255
Percent of Men Having Commercial Sex in Last Year	257
Percent of Young People Having Multiple Partners in Last Year	258
Percent of Young People Using a Condom at Last Higher Risk Sex	259
Percent of Injecting Drug Users Never Sharing Equipment in the Last Month	260
Percent of Transfused Blood Units Screened	262
Percent of STI Patients Appropriately Diagnosed and Treated	263
Percent of STI Patients Receiving Advice on Condom Use and Partner Notification and Referral to HIV Testing Services	265
Percent of Health Facilities Providing STI Services with Adequate Drug Supply	266
Number/Percent of Health Facilities with the Capacity to Deliver Appropriate Care to HIV-Infected Patients	267
HIV Prevalence among Pregnant Women 15-24 Years Old	269
HIV Prevalence in Sub-Populations with High-Risk Behavior	271
Percent of Children under 15 Who Are Orphans	272
Part III.D Safe Motherhood	274
Existence of a Safe Motherhood Strategic or Operational Plan to Promote Access and/or Quality of Safe Motherhood Services	280
Maternal Neonatal Program Index (MNPI)	281
Number of Facilities per 500,000 Providing Essential Obstetric Functions	282
Percent of Facilities That Conduct Case Review/Audits into Maternal Death/Near Miss	284
Percent of Pregnant Women Attending Antenatal Clinics Screened for Syphilis	285
Percent of Women with Obstetrical Complications Treated within Two Hours at a Health Facility	287
Cesarean Sections as a Percent of All Live Births	289
Case Fatality Rate (CFR) – All Complications	291
Percent of Audience that Know Three Primary Warning/Danger Signs of Obstetric Complications	293
Percent of Women Attended at Least Once During Pregnancy for Reasons Related to the Pregnancy	295
Percent of Women Who Were Given or Purchased Malaria Prophylaxis/Treatment During Their Most Recent Pregnancy	297
Percent of Pregnant Women Who Receive Antihelminthic Treatment during Pregnancy	299
Percent of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel	300
Percent of Women Attended During the Postpartum Period by Skilled Personnel	302
Maternal Mortality Ratio (MMR)	304
Met Need for Essential Obstetric Care (EOC)	307
Part III.E Newborn Health	310
Proportion of Hospitals and Maternity Facilities That Are Designated as “Baby Friendly”	317
Percent of Audience Who Know about the Warning/Danger Signs of Newborn Complications	318
Percent of Pregnant Women with at Least Two Doses of Tetanus Toxoid Immunization	320
Percent of Home Births with Clean Cord Care	322
Percent of Newborns Attended during the Postnatal Period by a Health Care Provider	323
Percent of Live Births with Low Birth Weight	325
Number of Neonatal Tetanus Cases	327

Neonatal Mortality Rate (NMR)	329
Perinatal Mortality Rate (PMR)	331
Birth Weight Specific Mortality Rate (BWSMR)	333
Part III.F Women's Nutrition	336
Percent of Pregnant Women Who Gain at Least One kg per Month in the Last Two Trimesters of Pregnancy .	342
Percent of Non-Pregnant Women of Reproductive Age Who Have a Low Body Mass Index (BMI)	343
Percent of Women with a Low Mid-Upper Arm Circumference	345
Percent of Service Delivery Points with Adequate Supplies of Mineral/Vitamin Supplements	346
Percent of Pregnant Women Who Receive the Recommended Number of Iron/Folate Supplements during Pregnancy	348
Percent of Women of Reproductive Age with Anemia	349
Percent of Women Living in Households Using Adequately Iodized Salt	351
Percent of Women Who Receive Vitamin A Supplementation in Postpartum Visits	352
Percent of Women with Low Serum Vitamin A Concentration	353
Percent of Women with Night Blindness in Last Pregnancy	354
Part III.G Breastfeeding	356
Timely Initiation of Breastfeeding: Percent of Infants 0 - < 12 Months Who Were Put to the Breast within One Hour of Delivery	360
Exclusive Breastfeeding Rate (EBR): Percent of Infants 0 - < 6 Months of Age Who Are Exclusively Breastfed .	361
Timely Complementary Feeding Rate: Percent of Infants 6 - < 10 Months Given Breastmilk and Solid and/or Semi-Solid Foods	362
Lactational Amenorrhea Method Acceptor Rate (LAR): Percent of Eligible Women Who Use LAM as Their Method of Family Planning.....	363
Lactational Amenorrhea Method User Rate (LUR): Percent of Women of Reproductive Age Who Use LAM as Their Method of Family Planning	364
Part III.H Adolescent Reproductive Health Programs	366
Existence of Supportive ARH Policies	370
Adolescents Are Meaningfully Involved in the Design and Implementation of the Program	371
Percent of Program Staff Trained to Work with or Provide Services to Adolescents	372
Percent of Adolescents Aware of the Program	373
Youth Friendliness of Reproductive Health Services	374
Sexual Reproductive Health Education Curriculum Conformity to "Best Practices"	376
Percent of Adults in Community Who Have a Favorable View of the Program	377
Number/Percent and Characteristics of Adolescents "Served" or "Reached" by the Program.....	378
Sexual-Reproductive Health (SRH) Knowledge	379
Percent of Adolescents Who Have "Positive" Attitudes Toward Key Sexual-Reproductive Health Issues	380
Percent of Adolescents Who Are Confident That They Could Refuse Sex if They Didn't Want It	381
Percent of Adolescents Who are Confident That They Could Get Their Partner(s) to Use Contraceptives/Condoms if They Desired	382
Percent of Adolescents Who Have Ever Had Sexual Intercourse	383
Age at First Intercourse	384
Number of Sexual Partners among Sexually Active Adolescents during a Specified Reference Period	386
Number/Percent of Adolescents Who Have Experienced Coercive or Forced Sex	387
Percent of Sexually Initiated Adolescents Who Used a Condom at First/Last Sex	388
Percent of Sexually Active, Unmarried Adolescents Who Consistently Use Condoms	389
Percent of Adolescents Who Regularly Use Drugs/Alcohol	390
Percent of Adolescents Who Feel "Connected" With Their Parents/Family	391

Percent of Adolescents Who Have Ever Been Pregnant or Caused a Pregnancy	392
Unmet Need for Family Planning Among Adolescents	393
Percent of Adolescents Who Were Ever Diagnosed with an STI	394
Part III.I Postabortion Care	396
Legal Status of Abortion	400
Policy Status of Abortion	401
Abortion Rate (AR) and Total Abortion Rate (TAR)	403
Total Number of Hospital Admissions for Abortion-Related Complications	405
Number/Percent of SDPs Providing Postabortion Care Services by Type and Geographic Distribution	407
Number/Percent of Practitioners Trained in PAC by Type and Geographic Distribution	408
Percent of SDPs Providing Postabortion Care Services That Meet a Defined Standard of Quality	409
Number/Percent of SDPs That Offer Family Planning to Postabortion Care Patients	412
Part III.J Male Involvement in Reproductive Health Programs	414
Number of Visits to Male-Focused Services, by Type of Service	419
Percent of Men (Husbands) Who Are Supportive of Their Partners' Reproductive Health Practices	420
Percent of Contraceptive Method Use Requiring Male Cooperation	422
Percent of Men and Women Who Discuss Reproductive Health Issues with Their Spouse or Sexual Partner ...	423
Part III.K Violence against Women	424
Existence of a Policy on Violence against Women	429
Number of VAW Service Visits Provided, by Type of Service	430
Attitudes of Health Care Providers Towards VAW or VAW Services	431
Percent of Clients Satisfied with the VAW Service on Multiple Dimensions	432
Part III.L Female Genital Cutting	434
Percent of the Population That Know about FGC: Legal Status, Religious Position, Health Risks	439
Percent of the Population Favorable to the Continuation of FGC	440
Percent of Women 15-19 Years Old Who Have Undergone Female Circumcision	441
Part III.M Reproductive Health in Emergency Situations	442
Number of Incidents of Sexual Violence Reported per 10,000 Population	447
Percent of Health Facilities with Adequate Supplies for Universal Precautions	449
Number of Condoms Distributed per 1,000 Population	450
Number of Clean Delivery Kits Distributed	451