

COUNTRY REPORTS ON HNP AND POVERTY

Inequalities in Malnutrition In Low- and Middle-Income Countries

UPDATED AND EXPANDED ESTIMATES

Alex Ergo, Meera Shekar, and Davidson R. Gwatkin

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INTRODUCTION

This report supplements the World Bank series on *Socio-Economic Differences in Health, Nutrition, and Population*,¹ which provides basic information about health, nutrition, and population (hnp) inequalities within fifty-six developing countries. The fifty-six country-specific reports in the series cover almost all Demographic and Health Surveys (DHS) undertaken during the period beginning in 1990 and ending with the date of the last survey for which data were publicly available as of June 2006.

The objective of this report is twofold:

First, to update the data relating to child undernutrition (stunting and underweight) in the original series reports, by using the new international child growth standards. The figures for child stunting and underweight included in the original reports were based on the old National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS)/World Health Organization (WHO) growth references, which were the generally-accepted norms at the time the reports were prepared. Since then, WHO has produced a new set of international child growth standards that have largely replaced the earlier NCHS/WHO references as the norms of choice. As a result, the original undernutrition figures became outdated.

Second, to provide information on overweight and obesity, which were not included in the original series reports. At the time the original reports were designed, concern about malnutrition in low- and middle-income countries focused primarily on undernutrition. Since then, interest in overweight and obesity has risen sharply, calling for data on these as well as on undernutrition.

Tables containing prevalence figures are presented in part I of this report. For all the child nutrition indicators, both the values based on the old growth references and those based on the new WHO standards are provided, allowing readers to assess the impact of the introduction of the new standards on prevalence rates.² Standard errors for those prevalence figures are shown in separate tables in part II. Technical notes are included in part III of the report. These notes are designed to help readers understand how the new indicators were derived.

¹ Davidson R. Gwatkin, Shea Rutstein, Kiersten Johnson, Eldaw Suliam, Adam Wagstaff, and Agbessi Amouzou, *Socio-Economic Differences in Health, Nutrition, and Population: An Overview*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank; 2007.

² For a more in-depth analysis of the effects of the introduction of the new WHO standards on both the overall prevalence and the socio-economic distribution of undernutrition, see Alex Ergo, Davidson R. Gwatkin, and Meera Shekar, "What Difference Do the New WHO Child Growth Standards Make for the Prevalence and Socio-Economic Distribution of Undernutrition?" (forthcoming).

The authors thank the BNPP and the Swedish Government for the generous support that made production of this report possible.

PART I. BASIC TABLES

A. CHILDREN

B. WOMEN

Notes:

– Full definitions of all indicators covered in the tables are provided in section A of the technical notes found in part II.

– “na” appears in the table cells when data are not available, usually because the DHS survey concerned did not collect information about the indicator(s) in question.

– Figures in the tables shown within parentheses indicate the absence of adequate observations to produce acceptably reliable values (i.e., between 25 and 49 observations). Asterisks appear when the number of observations was too small to justify the presentation even of figures within parentheses (i.e., less than 25 observations). Asterisks will also be found in columns showing statistical indices of inequality when the amount of quintile-specific information available is inadequate to permit computation of the value for the index concerned.

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

MODERATE STUNTING

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	26.5	25.9	22.0	28.9	14.4	24.3	1.84	12.04	-0.0447	0.0167
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	19.8	15.3	14.7	11.2	11.7	15.1	1.70	8.11	-0.1419	0.0485
Armenia 2000	17.2	11.7	13.6	10.1	8.7	12.3	1.98	8.52	-0.1164	0.0379
Kazakhstan 1995	22.5	13.5	11.4	11.0	3.5	13.3	6.47	19.04	-0.2203	0.0497
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	14.1	9.9	7.9	3.8	6.4	9.2	2.20	7.66	-0.2346	0.0840
Kyrgyzstan 1997	30.4	20.5	20.3	16.2	21.1	22.3	1.44	9.20	-0.1284	0.0327
Turkey 1993	21.2	22.1	15.8	7.1	5.4	15.2	3.91	15.78	-0.2390	0.0226
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	17.5	19.3	17.1	14.5	10.4	16.3	1.68	7.07	-0.0883	0.0396
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	22.7	19.8	15.7	10.9	5.4	16.2	4.17	17.23	-0.2284	0.0177
Bolivia 1998	25.7	26.0	20.2	13.8	6.1	20.2	4.25	19.67	-0.1647	0.0141
Bolivia 2003	29.3	26.3	20.4	14.5	6.5	21.3	4.51	22.81	-0.1751	0.0111
Brazil 1996	17.9	8.8	6.3	2.9	2.0	9.0	9.08	15.96	-0.4191	0.0310
Colombia 1995	19.7	17.4	13.3	9.0	7.9	14.5	2.49	11.79	-0.1927	0.0208
Colombia 2000	19.6	17.4	11.6	8.4	8.3	13.9	2.37	11.34	-0.1930	0.0223
Colombia 2005	19.6	14.5	13.3	8.4	4.6	13.4	4.24	14.98	-0.2322	0.0135
Dominican Republic 1996 [§]	17.7	9.3	7.4	6.5	2.5	9.6	7.01	15.17	-0.3329	0.0305
Dominican Republic 2002 [§]	13.3	9.1	6.1	5.8	2.8	7.9	4.83	10.56	-0.2790	0.0221
Guatemala 1995	28.9	29.9	29.1	24.2	12.2	26.4	2.36	16.64	-0.0547	0.0109
Guatemala 1998/99 [§]	27.8	29.5	29.2	26.1	12.4	26.0	2.24	15.39	-0.0753	0.0158
Haiti 1994/95	19.5	18.2	22.2	18.7	8.8	18.3	2.21	10.69	-0.0623	0.0215
Haiti 2000	20.3	24.9	19.4	16.7	7.7	18.5	2.64	12.59	-0.1246	0.0159
Nicaragua 1997/98	24.1	22.4	19.0	11.5	7.5	18.4	3.20	16.56	-0.1739	0.0140
Nicaragua 2001	24.2	21.2	15.1	7.8	5.2	16.2	4.67	19.05	-0.2431	0.0167
Paraguay 1990	20.0	16.8	14.4	6.9	3.2	13.2	6.34	16.89	-0.2562	0.0236
Peru 1996	29.5	25.3	18.3	11.9	7.3	20.6	4.03	22.17	-0.2160	0.0087
Peru 2000 [§]	31.5	26.7	17.0	9.4	4.6	20.7	6.81	26.85	-0.2507	0.0099
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	18.2	15.7	14.0	11.4	8.3	13.9	2.19	9.90	-0.1361	0.0162
Egypt 1995	18.4	20.1	18.6	15.0	11.6	17.0	1.59	6.83	-0.0855	0.0122
Egypt 2000	17.4	17.2	14.9	12.6	9.7	14.4	1.80	7.73	-0.1193	0.0134
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	24.5	19.9	19.3	14.6	10.6	18.6	2.31	13.87	-0.1407	0.0174
Morocco 2003/04	19.1	14.3	13.1	10.3	7.0	13.3	2.73	12.06	-0.1530	0.0191
Yemen 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA	27.1	25.9	25.1	25.9	21.8	25.3	1.24	5.29	-0.0270	0.0120
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 [§]	*	*	*	*	*	(24.6)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	29.4	30.6	29.8	30.0	20.9	28.5	1.41	8.57	-0.0550	0.0114
India 1992/93 ^{sss}	21.8	21.8	23.5	24.6	22.2	22.8	0.98	0.34	-0.0001	0.0068
India 1998/99	22.3	24.2	23.0	22.8	19.4	22.5	1.15	2.85	-0.0213	0.0066
Nepal 1996	30.2	30.6	32.8	28.4	24.1	29.6	1.25	6.13	-0.0298	0.0140
Nepal 2001	32.4	30.9	27.4	28.9	27.9	29.8	1.16	4.46	-0.0227	0.0114
Pakistan 1990/91 [§]	24.4	17.9	20.3	21.8	19.1	20.7	1.28	5.30	-0.0089	0.0186

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

MODERATE STUNTING

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	23.0	22.3	22.7	20.5	16.6	21.3	1.39	6.41	-0.0601	0.0174
Benin 1996	19.7	21.8	20.6	19.1	18.5	20.1	1.06	1.16	-0.0227	0.0238
Benin 2001	23.4	22.9	23.6	20.6	15.8	21.5	1.48	7.63	-0.0615	0.0172
Burkina Faso 1992/93	22.5	22.7	24.3	23.2	17.6	22.2	1.28	4.88	-0.0698	0.0155
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	23.3	23.0	20.8	23.2	16.7	21.6	1.40	6.67	-0.0543	0.0172
Burkina Faso 2003	18.2	20.7	21.5	20.9	15.3	19.7	1.19	2.93	-0.0189	0.0122
Cameroon 1991 [§]	21.0	23.2	24.5	17.3	11.3	19.1	1.86	9.72	-0.1570	0.0231
Cameroon 1998	22.4	22.5	20.8	20.8	14.6	20.6	1.53	7.77	-0.0600	0.0247
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	22.7	20.1	23.5	21.0	18.0	21.1	1.27	4.77	-0.0444	0.0225
Chad 1996/97	23.0	20.6	21.1	16.3	18.7	20.0	1.23	4.37	-0.0504	0.0147
Chad 2004	19.4	17.3	19.2	18.6	15.7	18.0	1.23	3.65	-0.0362	0.0163
Comoros 1996	22.5	19.6	23.5	21.3	16.0	20.8	1.41	6.54	-0.0502	0.0362
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	21.4	21.0	18.7	15.3	11.7	18.0	1.82	9.61	-0.1036	0.0206
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	26.8	26.0	26.0	25.1	24.5	25.8	1.09	2.28	-0.0289	0.0099
Gabon 2000 [§]	24.5	20.7	15.3	11.5	11.2	17.1	2.19	13.31	-0.1699	0.0225
Ghana 1993	23.0	21.9	19.3	20.5	10.4	19.3	2.21	12.58	-0.0988	0.0257
Ghana 1998	21.1	20.9	18.7	12.8	12.9	17.9	1.63	8.13	-0.1003	0.0219
Ghana 2003	25.6	21.8	25.6	18.2	12.2	21.5	2.10	13.44	-0.0980	0.0180
Guinea 1999 ^{§§}	17.7	18.1	18.4	19.0	12.2	17.1	1.45	5.51	-0.0504	0.0223
Kenya 1993	24.0	25.4	23.5	24.6	14.1	22.7	1.70	9.90	-0.0679	0.0150
Kenya 1998	21.1	19.9	20.0	20.7	11.7	19.0	1.80	9.40	-0.0410	0.0217
Kenya 2003	25.4	23.1	21.3	19.3	15.8	21.4	1.60	9.54	-0.0782	0.0148
Madagascar 1997	25.5	27.2	30.6	26.4	26.7	27.2	0.96	1.19	0.0045	0.0167
Malawi 1992	26.2	27.9	26.4	28.5	25.5	26.9	1.03	0.71	-0.0057	0.0158
Malawi 2000	22.3	25.9	25.3	24.6	23.8	24.4	0.94	1.48	-0.0037	0.0104
Mali 1995/96	16.8	21.3	16.5	18.3	15.2	17.7	1.11	1.62	-0.0304	0.0175
Mali 2001	19.7	21.8	19.1	17.9	14.4	18.7	1.37	5.30	-0.0798	0.0123
Mauritania 2000/01	19.8	21.6	18.2	15.0	15.0	18.0	1.31	4.73	-0.0681	0.0217
Mozambique 1997 [§]	19.9	22.7	22.4	22.2	15.8	20.4	1.26	4.12	-0.0698	0.0227
Mozambique 2003	23.1	25.4	25.2	23.7	16.7	23.1	1.38	6.37	-0.0507	0.0116
Namibia 1992 [§]	25.0	25.9	21.6	21.5	16.3	22.2	1.54	8.73	-0.0747	0.0214
Namibia 2000 [§]	23.1	19.2	20.9	16.5	8.3	18.2	2.77	14.78	-0.1361	0.0213
Niger 1998	23.4	20.5	21.5	22.6	24.0	22.2	0.98	0.56	0.0000	0.0168
Nigeria 1990	21.5	22.5	20.7	24.1	20.3	21.9	1.06	1.25	-0.0139	0.0136
Nigeria 2003	21.8	21.1	21.0	15.9	13.6	18.7	1.60	8.20	-0.0823	0.0179
Rwanda 2000	27.2	24.9	27.7	24.6	19.4	24.6	1.40	7.77	-0.0726	0.0119
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	27.9	25.9	28.7	25.8	22.5	26.3	1.24	5.46	-0.0376	0.0129
Tanzania 1999	25.0	31.7	29.9	24.7	17.1	26.1	1.46	7.93	-0.0804	0.0168
Tanzania 2004	27.4	28.3	29.9	28.6	17.4	26.9	1.58	10.09	-0.0560	0.0108
Togo 1998	20.7	17.5	19.9	17.1	12.3	17.9	1.67	8.32	-0.0789	0.0210
Uganda 1995	28.2	26.3	26.8	25.5	21.0	25.7	1.34	7.16	-0.0691	0.0133
Uganda 2000/01	26.5	26.9	25.9	24.5	20.2	25.1	1.32	6.37	-0.0509	0.0129
Zambia 1996	26.7	26.6	25.9	26.6	21.7	25.6	1.23	5.00	-0.0381	0.0135
Zambia 2001/02	28.5	26.3	24.1	25.9	18.5	25.0	1.54	9.93	-0.0550	0.0138
Zimbabwe 1994	21.6	22.9	22.2	15.8	14.4	19.5	1.50	7.24	-0.0755	0.0255
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	19.3	18.6	22.4	19.2	17.0	19.3	1.13	2.30	-0.0326	0.0228
G. ALL COUNTRIES	22.2	19.8	18.5	16.0	12.8	18.4	1.73	9.39	-0.1187	0.0224

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE STUNTING

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	30.4	26.9	26.4	18.6	16.7	24.8	1.82	13.66	-0.0930	0.0163
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	11.7	10.5	10.0	7.2	9.6	9.9	1.22	2.09	-0.0629	0.0661
Armenia 2000	5.9	6.0	4.7	2.9	4.9	5.0	1.19	0.96	-0.0713	0.0632
Kazakhstan 1995	8.9	7.5	6.2	2.4	1.2	5.7	7.72	7.77	-0.2952	0.0882
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	3.4	2.9	4.6	4.0	5.4	3.9	0.63	2.03	0.0469	0.1169
Kyrgyzstan 1997	12.7	14.2	8.3	8.1	4.2	10.1	3.01	8.47	-0.1791	0.0494
Turkey 1993	18.4	10.1	5.2	4.2	0.5	8.4	39.28	17.89	-0.4123	0.0360
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	25.0	18.8	22.2	13.6	24.0	20.8	1.04	0.97	-0.0479	0.0349
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	17.0	11.5	7.5	3.3	1.8	9.2	9.48	15.16	-0.3611	0.0292
Bolivia 1998	23.4	13.8	10.7	6.3	3.8	13.1	6.24	19.67	-0.2946	0.0192
Bolivia 2003	19.2	15.8	7.9	4.1	2.3	11.1	8.30	16.89	-0.3101	0.0171
Brazil 1996	9.3	2.6	1.0	1.4	1.7	3.9	5.50	7.62	-0.4738	0.0564
Colombia 1995	9.8	5.1	3.6	1.8	1.7	5.0	5.70	8.09	-0.3407	0.0396
Colombia 2000	7.0	5.1	4.0	2.7	0.6	4.3	12.21	6.41	-0.2935	0.0431
Colombia 2005	7.0	3.6	1.8	2.0	0.9	3.5	8.02	6.15	-0.4405	0.0330
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	9.1	3.4	2.6	1.1	0.8	3.9	11.60	8.35	-0.5254	0.0560
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	6.5	3.5	3.6	2.0	1.7	3.7	3.76	4.75	-0.2506	0.0324
Guatemala 1995	41.7	37.2	29.8	15.4	3.3	28.9	12.54	38.36	-0.2358	0.0099
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	43.4	39.3	29.9	8.2	3.5	27.2	12.52	39.96	-0.2381	0.0146
Haiti 1994/95	31.0	20.5	16.2	11.9	5.8	18.7	5.32	25.14	-0.2566	0.0223
Haiti 2000	17.2	9.8	9.2	5.0	2.4	9.3	7.19	14.83	-0.3063	0.0249
Nicaragua 1997/98	20.0	13.6	9.7	6.5	3.8	12.1	5.24	16.18	-0.2723	0.0191
Nicaragua 2001	18.3	10.7	5.5	3.3	0.8	9.0	23.34	17.52	-0.3982	0.0249
Paraguay 1990	8.7	6.6	3.1	2.2	0.7	4.8	12.45	8.00	-0.3954	0.0434
Peru 1996	22.8	12.8	5.9	2.2	1.5	11.0	15.61	21.32	-0.4611	0.0138
Peru 2000 ^s	22.9	11.1	5.3	2.0	2.1	10.7	10.67	20.74	-0.4368	0.0159
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	15.7	10.8	8.7	6.4	6.6	9.9	2.36	9.02	-0.2034	0.0208
Egypt 1995	25.0	18.9	15.2	15.3	12.7	17.8	1.96	12.26	-0.1219	0.0118
Egypt 2000	15.0	10.6	10.1	7.8	5.9	9.9	2.52	9.02	-0.1747	0.0170
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	19.5	15.0	9.8	4.5	2.4	11.4	8.04	17.11	-0.3255	0.0239
Morocco 2003/04	16.3	10.9	7.3	5.1	7.3	9.9	2.23	9.02	-0.2320	0.0247
Yemen 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA	36.8	32.8	28.6	23.7	13.8	27.7	2.66	22.95	-0.1752	0.0110
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 ^s	*	*	*	*	*	(32.7)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	32.2	24.3	20.5	17.7	9.7	21.9	3.31	22.45	-0.2036	0.0134
India 1992/93 ^{sss}	42.5	41.6	35.8	29.6	18.6	34.3	2.29	23.98	-0.1609	0.0050
India 1998/99	39.4	33.9	29.2	21.2	12.7	28.1	3.11	26.76	-0.1883	0.0056
Nepal 1996	34.7	30.6	24.8	23.7	15.8	27.0	2.20	18.93	-0.1258	0.0149
Nepal 2001	35.7	29.8	26.8	24.6	14.0	27.4	2.56	21.76	-0.1433	0.0116
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	39.9	43.2	37.6	31.3	19.0	33.5	2.09	20.84	-0.1657	0.0133

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE STUNTING

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	25.0	22.2	19.9	17.7	10.9	19.5	2.29	14.09	-0.1589	0.0195
Benin 1996	16.0	14.5	12.1	11.0	5.1	12.2	3.16	10.95	-0.1472	0.0314
Benin 2001	18.0	18.5	13.2	13.3	7.3	14.3	2.45	10.64	-0.1427	0.0220
Burkina Faso 1992/93	20.1	19.3	18.3	16.3	9.2	16.8	2.17	10.85	-0.1599	0.0180
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	24.1	19.7	21.7	19.6	12.0	19.6	2.02	12.14	-0.1147	0.0179
Burkina Faso 2003	31.3	25.2	24.3	21.4	10.2	23.2	3.06	21.07	-0.1440	0.0110
Cameroon 1991 [§]	17.6	17.7	16.8	8.4	3.6	12.2	4.94	14.07	-0.2990	0.0295
Cameroon 1998	21.8	15.6	19.6	11.7	7.4	16.0	2.93	14.40	-0.1865	0.0296
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	25.7	21.2	16.0	15.9	11.8	18.3	2.17	13.88	-0.1690	0.0247
Chad 1996/97	27.7	26.8	25.3	24.3	16.9	24.5	1.64	10.80	-0.0898	0.0127
Chad 2004	33.6	27.1	28.4	23.5	19.5	26.4	1.73	14.15	-0.1108	0.0127
Comoros 1996	26.3	23.0	11.5	13.7	10.7	17.6	2.46	15.62	-0.2084	0.0417
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	19.5	14.9	13.8	8.5	5.1	12.9	3.85	14.42	-0.2219	0.0253
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	33.3	32.6	34.1	31.8	23.8	31.5	1.40	9.52	-0.0781	0.0083
Gabon 2000 [§]	16.3	11.8	6.2	4.5	3.4	8.8	4.74	12.84	-0.3471	0.0323
Ghana 1993	20.8	13.0	16.8	10.3	5.4	13.5	3.87	15.41	-0.1965	0.0329
Ghana 1998	18.1	14.0	14.2	8.8	3.3	12.6	5.48	14.77	-0.2349	0.0272
Ghana 2003	21.6	15.0	11.7	8.7	5.9	13.6	3.65	15.66	-0.2254	0.0252
Guinea 1999 ^{§§}	18.0	17.7	13.3	10.9	6.1	13.1	2.94	11.90	-0.2046	0.0260
Kenya 1993	23.6	18.8	15.5	16.9	9.9	17.4	2.39	13.72	-0.1294	0.0177
Kenya 1998	26.8	21.0	14.6	13.2	8.8	17.7	3.07	18.07	-0.2004	0.0236
Kenya 2003	19.3	15.2	13.8	14.3	9.0	14.7	2.15	10.36	-0.1508	0.0192
Madagascar 1997	29.4	25.9	28.4	29.8	24.2	27.9	1.22	5.20	-0.0279	0.0163
Malawi 1992	35.0	32.7	29.1	27.7	17.2	28.6	2.03	17.75	-0.1358	0.0148
Malawi 2000	39.6	31.7	28.2	30.3	17.9	29.9	2.21	21.65	-0.1130	0.0087
Mali 1995/96	22.2	20.9	19.9	18.2	10.3	18.5	2.15	11.88	-0.1132	0.0167
Mali 2001	29.1	27.9	26.8	20.3	9.3	23.2	3.11	19.74	-0.1557	0.0104
Mauritania 2000/01	23.7	23.7	20.1	21.7	11.8	20.3	2.01	11.93	-0.1069	0.0191
Mozambique 1997 [§]	32.0	26.6	19.8	18.5	13.4	21.6	2.39	18.65	-0.1873	0.0210
Mozambique 2003	30.5	27.8	26.3	17.0	8.4	23.3	3.62	22.10	-0.1733	0.0108
Namibia 1992 [§]	19.4	12.5	15.0	8.8	6.5	12.4	2.97	12.89	-0.1915	0.0297
Namibia 2000 [§]	13.2	9.9	8.5	8.7	7.9	9.8	1.68	5.38	-0.1875	0.0344
Niger 1998	25.4	27.8	25.5	27.9	14.5	24.6	1.75	10.90	-0.0955	0.0148
Nigeria 1990	31.6	29.6	31.3	22.5	16.4	26.2	1.92	15.20	-0.1377	0.0119
Nigeria 2003	32.2	31.0	28.0	19.0	7.0	23.6	4.58	25.15	-0.2032	0.0149
Rwanda 2000	27.2	26.6	24.4	23.8	13.6	23.0	2.00	13.61	-0.1263	0.0123
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	28.7	26.6	24.3	21.8	12.7	23.2	2.27	16.07	-0.1285	0.0139
Tanzania 1999	29.0	26.8	23.5	17.1	11.4	22.3	2.55	17.65	-0.1755	0.0183
Tanzania 2004	22.9	20.5	17.8	15.7	5.3	17.2	4.29	17.56	-0.1921	0.0143
Togo 1998	15.1	14.9	8.8	9.7	3.6	11.1	4.23	11.53	-0.2228	0.0271
Uganda 1995	22.0	25.1	17.8	19.0	12.2	19.4	1.81	9.81	-0.1336	0.0157
Uganda 2000/01	22.9	19.9	22.3	18.7	9.7	19.3	2.35	13.13	-0.1345	0.0152
Zambia 1996	31.4	28.2	25.0	17.5	10.6	23.0	2.96	20.79	-0.1681	0.0137
Zambia 2001/02	32.2	31.6	30.7	22.0	17.9	27.6	1.79	14.23	-0.1101	0.0125
Zimbabwe 1994	10.3	10.3	9.1	10.7	5.6	9.3	1.85	4.74	-0.1163	0.0391
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	19.2	13.1	14.4	10.4	9.1	13.4	2.11	10.10	-0.1198	0.0280
G. ALL COUNTRIES	21.2	17.5	14.9	11.7	8.6	15.3	2.48	12.66	-0.1923	0.0293

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE STUNTING
New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{\$\$\$}	56.8	52.7	48.4	47.5	31.1	49.1	1.83	25.70	-0.0691	0.0096
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	31.5	25.8	24.7	18.3	21.3	25.0	1.48	10.21	-0.1161	0.0362
Armenia 2000	23.1	17.7	18.3	13.0	13.6	17.3	1.70	9.48	-0.1034	0.0317
Kazakhstan 1995	31.4	21.0	17.5	13.4	4.6	18.9	6.78	26.81	-0.2426	0.0415
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{\$\$\$}	17.5	12.8	12.5	7.9	11.8	13.1	1.48	5.64	-0.1511	0.0655
Kyrgyzstan 1997	43.0	34.7	28.6	24.3	25.4	32.4	1.70	17.67	-0.1442	0.0246
Turkey 1993	39.6	32.3	21.0	11.3	5.9	23.6	6.72	33.67	-0.3005	0.0172
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	42.5	38.1	39.2	28.1	34.4	37.1	1.23	8.04	-0.0657	0.0229
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	39.6	31.2	23.2	14.3	7.2	25.5	5.48	32.39	-0.2725	0.0138
Bolivia 1998	49.1	39.9	30.9	20.2	9.8	33.2	5.01	39.34	-0.2158	0.0099
Bolivia 2003	48.5	42.1	28.3	18.6	8.8	32.4	5.51	39.70	-0.2216	0.0083
Brazil 1996	27.2	11.4	7.3	4.3	3.7	12.9	7.43	23.57	-0.4356	0.0254
Colombia 1995	29.5	22.5	16.9	10.8	9.6	19.6	3.07	19.88	-0.2308	0.0174
Colombia 2000	26.6	22.5	15.5	11.0	8.8	18.2	3.01	17.75	-0.2166	0.0194
Colombia 2005	26.6	18.2	15.1	10.4	5.5	16.9	4.84	21.13	-0.2754	0.0121
Dominican Republic 1996 [§]	26.8	12.7	10.0	7.6	3.3	13.6	8.10	23.52	-0.3889	0.0255
Dominican Republic 2002 [§]	19.8	12.6	9.7	7.8	4.5	11.6	4.42	15.31	-0.2700	0.0177
Guatemala 1995	70.6	67.1	59.0	39.6	15.6	55.3	4.53	54.99	-0.1494	0.0058
Guatemala 1998/99 [§]	71.2	68.9	59.2	34.2	15.9	53.2	4.48	55.34	-0.1586	0.0088
Haiti 1994/95	50.5	38.7	38.4	30.6	14.7	37.0	3.44	35.84	-0.1604	0.0138
Haiti 2000	37.5	34.7	28.6	21.6	10.1	27.8	3.72	27.42	-0.1853	0.0124
Nicaragua 1997/98	44.1	36.1	28.6	17.9	11.3	30.5	3.89	32.73	-0.2129	0.0101
Nicaragua 2001	42.5	31.9	20.6	11.1	6.0	25.2	7.12	36.57	-0.2984	0.0124
Paraguay 1990	28.7	23.4	17.5	9.1	3.9	18.1	7.45	24.88	-0.2933	0.0196
Peru 1996	52.2	38.1	24.2	14.1	8.8	31.6	5.96	43.48	-0.3010	0.0062
Peru 2000 [§]	54.4	37.8	22.4	11.4	6.8	31.3	8.04	47.59	-0.3141	0.0073
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	33.9	26.5	22.7	17.9	15.0	23.8	2.26	18.92	-0.1643	0.0119
Egypt 1995	43.4	39.1	33.8	30.3	24.3	34.8	1.79	19.09	-0.1042	0.0076
Egypt 2000	32.4	27.8	24.9	20.3	15.7	24.4	2.07	16.75	-0.1419	0.0099
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	44.0	34.9	29.1	19.2	13.0	30.1	3.38	30.98	-0.2110	0.0125
Morocco 2003/04	35.4	25.2	20.4	15.4	14.3	23.2	2.47	21.08	-0.1867	0.0139
Yemen 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA	63.9	58.7	53.7	49.6	35.7	53.1	1.79	28.25	-0.1050	0.0063
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 [§]	*	*	*	*	*	(57.2)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	61.6	54.9	50.4	47.7	30.6	50.4	2.01	31.02	-0.1197	0.0070
India 1992/93 ^{\$\$\$}	64.4	63.3	59.3	54.2	40.7	57.0	1.58	23.63	-0.0967	0.0032
India 1998/99	61.7	58.1	52.2	44.1	32.1	50.6	1.92	29.61	-0.1141	0.0035
Nepal 1996	64.9	61.2	57.6	52.1	39.8	56.6	1.63	25.06	-0.0757	0.0079
Nepal 2001	68.1	60.7	54.2	53.4	41.9	57.1	1.63	26.21	-0.0805	0.0063
Pakistan 1990/91 [§]	64.3	61.2	57.9	53.2	38.2	54.1	1.69	26.14	-0.1058	0.0085

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE STUNTING
New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	48.1	44.4	42.6	38.2	27.6	40.8	1.74	20.50	-0.1053	0.0112
Benin 1996	35.7	36.3	32.8	30.1	23.6	32.3	1.51	12.12	-0.0698	0.0176
Benin 2001	41.4	41.3	36.8	33.9	23.1	35.7	1.79	18.27	-0.0939	0.0121
Burkina Faso 1992/93	42.6	42.0	42.5	39.5	26.9	38.9	1.59	15.73	-0.1086	0.0105
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	47.4	42.8	42.5	42.9	28.6	41.2	1.66	18.81	-0.0830	0.0108
Burkina Faso 2003	49.5	45.9	45.9	42.3	25.5	42.9	1.94	24.00	-0.0866	0.0071
Cameroon 1991 [§]	38.6	40.9	41.3	25.7	14.8	31.3	2.60	23.79	-0.2123	0.0160
Cameroon 1998	44.2	38.1	40.4	32.6	22.1	36.5	2.00	22.17	-0.1152	0.0169
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	48.4	41.3	39.5	36.9	29.8	39.3	1.63	18.64	-0.1023	0.0144
Chad 1996/97	50.8	47.4	46.4	40.6	35.6	44.5	1.43	15.16	-0.0721	0.0081
Chad 2004	53.0	44.4	47.6	42.0	35.2	44.4	1.51	17.81	-0.0805	0.0085
Comoros 1996	48.8	42.6	35.0	35.0	26.7	38.4	1.83	22.16	-0.1228	0.0233
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	40.8	35.8	32.5	23.7	16.8	30.9	2.43	24.03	-0.1529	0.0144
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	60.1	58.6	60.1	56.9	48.3	57.3	1.24	11.80	-0.0560	0.0053
Gabon 2000 [§]	40.8	32.5	21.5	16.0	14.6	25.9	2.79	26.15	-0.2303	0.0169
Ghana 1993	43.8	34.9	36.1	30.8	15.8	32.8	2.77	27.99	-0.1389	0.0183
Ghana 1998	39.1	34.9	32.9	21.6	16.2	30.6	2.41	22.90	-0.1560	0.0157
Ghana 2003	47.2	36.7	37.3	26.9	18.1	35.1	2.61	29.11	-0.1474	0.0131
Guinea 1999 ^{§§}	35.7	35.7	31.8	29.9	18.3	30.2	1.95	17.41	-0.1174	0.0157
Kenya 1993	47.6	44.3	39.0	41.6	24.0	40.1	1.99	23.63	-0.0946	0.0101
Kenya 1998	48.0	40.8	34.6	34.0	20.5	36.6	2.34	27.47	-0.1180	0.0143
Kenya 2003	44.7	38.3	35.1	33.7	24.8	36.1	1.80	19.90	-0.1078	0.0105
Madagascar 1997	54.9	53.1	58.9	56.2	50.9	55.1	1.08	4.01	-0.0119	0.0095
Malawi 1992	61.2	60.6	55.5	56.1	42.7	55.5	1.43	18.46	-0.0727	0.0087
Malawi 2000	61.9	57.6	53.5	54.9	41.7	54.2	1.48	20.17	-0.0639	0.0054
Mali 1995/96	39.0	42.2	36.4	36.5	25.5	36.2	1.53	13.49	-0.0727	0.0107
Mali 2001	48.7	49.7	45.9	38.2	23.7	41.8	2.06	25.04	-0.1218	0.0070
Mauritania 2000/01	43.5	45.3	38.4	36.7	26.9	38.3	1.62	16.66	-0.0887	0.0125
Mozambique 1997 [§]	52.0	49.3	42.2	40.7	29.2	42.0	1.78	22.77	-0.1302	0.0132
Mozambique 2003	53.7	53.2	51.6	40.7	25.2	46.4	2.13	28.47	-0.1123	0.0067
Namibia 1992 [§]	44.4	38.4	36.6	30.3	22.8	34.6	1.95	21.62	-0.1167	0.0159
Namibia 2000 [§]	36.4	29.1	29.4	25.2	16.2	28.0	2.24	20.16	-0.1541	0.0164
Niger 1998	48.8	48.2	47.0	50.4	38.5	46.8	1.27	10.33	-0.0502	0.0095
Nigeria 1990	53.1	52.1	51.9	46.7	36.7	48.1	1.45	16.44	-0.0813	0.0077
Nigeria 2003	54.0	52.1	49.0	34.9	20.6	42.3	2.62	33.35	-0.1497	0.0099
Rwanda 2000	54.4	51.5	52.1	48.4	33.0	47.6	1.65	21.38	-0.0985	0.0073
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	56.7	52.5	53.0	47.6	35.1	49.6	1.61	21.53	-0.0802	0.0079
Tanzania 1999	54.1	58.5	53.3	41.8	28.5	48.4	1.90	25.58	-0.1243	0.0101
Tanzania 2004	50.3	48.7	47.7	44.3	22.7	44.1	2.22	27.65	-0.1091	0.0076
Togo 1998	35.8	32.4	28.7	26.8	15.9	29.0	2.25	19.85	-0.1338	0.0154
Uganda 1995	50.1	51.4	44.6	44.5	33.2	45.1	1.51	16.97	-0.0968	0.0088
Uganda 2000/01	49.4	46.8	48.2	43.2	29.9	44.4	1.65	19.50	-0.0872	0.0085
Zambia 1996	58.1	54.8	50.9	44.1	32.3	48.6	1.80	25.79	-0.0996	0.0080
Zambia 2001/02	60.6	57.8	54.8	47.8	36.5	52.6	1.66	24.16	-0.0839	0.0076
Zimbabwe 1994	32.0	33.2	31.3	26.5	20.0	28.8	1.60	11.98	-0.0887	0.0194
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	38.6	31.6	36.8	29.7	26.2	32.7	1.47	12.40	-0.0683	0.0159
G. ALL COUNTRIES	43.4	37.3	33.4	27.7	21.4	33.6	2.03	22.05	-0.1526	0.0159

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE UNDERWEIGHT
New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	27.4	26.8	25.0	21.8	23.3	25.2	1.18	4.15	-0.0487	0.0158
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	5.8	6.5	5.8	3.2	4.8	5.3	1.20	0.97	-0.0612	0.0829
Armenia 2000	2.5	1.7	3.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.67	1.02	-0.0360	0.0967
Kazakhstan 1995	6.9	6.2	6.5	2.4	1.6	5.1	4.18	5.22	-0.1618	0.0861
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.1	4.6	2.8	0.64	1.66	-0.0871	0.1224
Kyrgyzstan 1997	6.4	8.3	7.3	3.8	5.1	6.3	1.25	1.27	-0.0077	0.0624
Turkey 1993	11.7	7.3	6.0	3.2	1.5	6.4	7.99	10.24	-0.2932	0.0397
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	11.2	13.4	9.5	5.5	8.0	9.9	1.41	3.24	-0.1139	0.0501
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	9.2	6.3	5.1	3.0	2.6	5.7	3.53	6.61	-0.2970	0.0358
Bolivia 1998	8.2	4.5	3.4	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.74	6.44	-0.3123	0.0355
Bolivia 2003	7.0	5.5	2.7	2.2	1.2	4.1	5.57	5.71	-0.2763	0.0296
Brazil 1996	6.9	3.3	1.6	0.8	2.2	3.5	3.10	4.69	-0.3893	0.0565
Colombia 1995	8.8	6.1	3.8	1.8	1.5	5.0	5.74	7.28	-0.3337	0.0389
Colombia 2000	4.7	5.4	3.0	2.9	1.5	3.8	3.14	3.20	-0.2268	0.0466
Colombia 2005	6.9	3.9	3.1	2.5	1.9	4.0	3.56	4.98	-0.3220	0.0293
Dominican Republic 1996	7.5	3.7	2.3	1.0	1.0	3.5	7.77	6.50	-0.5113	0.0596
Dominican Republic 2002	6.8	3.2	2.4	1.8	1.2	3.3	5.55	5.57	-0.3438	0.0367
Guatemala 1995	19.9	19.1	15.2	8.9	3.7	14.9	5.38	16.18	-0.1821	0.0153
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	20.6	18.0	16.3	7.4	9.3	14.9	2.21	11.26	-0.1556	0.0210
Haiti 1994/95	20.3	16.6	13.7	12.5	5.7	14.8	3.54	14.52	-0.1546	0.0258
Haiti 2000	13.7	9.1	11.7	6.8	3.8	9.4	3.57	9.88	-0.1979	0.0245
Nicaragua 1997/98	11.1	9.1	7.1	4.5	3.2	7.7	3.52	7.96	-0.2097	0.0234
Nicaragua 2001	9.2	6.5	4.3	3.2	2.3	5.6	4.07	6.95	-0.2435	0.0304
Paraguay 1990	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.2	0.7	2.1	4.17	2.32	-0.2935	0.0652
Peru 1996	9.4	4.1	2.4	1.2	1.1	4.3	8.47	8.27	-0.4734	0.0251
Peru 2000	8.8	3.9	2.3	0.9	0.7	4.1	12.22	8.10	-0.4506	0.0289
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	7.5	5.1	4.7	4.0	2.3	4.9	3.20	5.14	-0.1769	0.0305
Egypt 1995	9.0	8.3	6.5	6.3	4.9	7.1	1.84	4.11	-0.1399	0.0217
Egypt 2000	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.3	3.2	1.80	1.85	-0.1332	0.0304
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	10.3	6.9	4.7	2.0	1.3	5.6	8.09	9.00	-0.3616	0.0361
Morocco 2003/04	10.8	6.6	6.1	5.4	2.4	6.6	4.56	8.44	-0.2207	0.0306
Yemen 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA	31.5	27.5	26.4	24.9	17.4	26.0	1.81	14.15	-0.0995	0.0115
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 ^s	*	*	*	*	*	(32.4)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	36.0	30.8	25.9	27.5	19.2	28.6	1.88	16.83	-0.1108	0.0112
India 1992/93	27.4	28.6	29.3	25.5	19.6	26.4	1.40	7.80	-0.0631	0.0048
India 1998/99	27.9	27.2	26.1	22.6	16.3	24.5	1.72	11.62	-0.0984	0.0061
Nepal 1996	30.3	29.1	28.4	23.7	17.8	26.6	1.71	12.54	-0.0846	0.0145
Nepal 2001	34.1	31.3	32.1	28.2	20.1	30.0	1.70	14.05	-0.0775	0.0108
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	28.1	20.8	21.3	21.2	14.0	20.8	2.00	14.08	-0.1111	0.0179

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE UNDERWEIGHT
New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	18.0	16.8	15.6	13.8	9.8	15.1	1.84	8.22	-0.1217	0.0218
Benin 1996	17.7	20.5	14.7	13.4	11.5	15.9	1.53	6.17	-0.1028	0.0270
Benin 2001	18.0	15.3	15.3	11.6	6.2	13.6	2.90	11.81	-0.1545	0.0225
Burkina Faso 1992/93	20.9	18.4	17.2	19.8	12.2	17.8	1.71	8.73	-0.1000	0.0179
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	19.3	18.6	18.8	19.4	13.2	18.0	1.47	6.17	-0.0657	0.0193
Burkina Faso 2003	19.4	19.2	19.3	19.3	13.3	18.4	1.46	6.14	-0.0598	0.0125
Cameroon 1991 [§]	13.5	8.9	11.2	8.9	2.2	8.4	6.06	11.29	-0.2540	0.0351
Cameroon 1998	19.6	15.2	10.0	10.1	5.7	12.9	3.41	13.84	-0.2272	0.0339
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	20.0	15.9	15.0	14.5	11.1	15.4	1.80	8.89	-0.1236	0.0274
Chad 1996/97	21.6	19.0	20.0	19.9	16.9	19.5	1.28	4.67	-0.0333	0.0143
Chad 2004	23.7	17.5	20.5	17.1	15.8	18.8	1.50	7.86	-0.0677	0.0163
Comoros 1996	15.3	17.0	10.4	11.2	11.8	13.3	1.30	3.58	-0.0922	0.0473
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	17.1	15.6	13.7	11.4	7.4	13.4	2.33	9.75	-0.1438	0.0248
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	25.0	25.3	26.4	23.9	21.9	24.7	1.14	3.15	-0.0727	0.0100
Gabon 2000 [§]	10.4	8.6	6.6	2.7	3.8	6.6	2.74	6.61	-0.2594	0.0376
Ghana 1993	17.4	18.3	17.6	13.3	8.4	15.2	2.06	8.94	-0.1177	0.0304
Ghana 1998	17.5	17.3	12.3	12.8	6.8	14.0	2.58	10.69	-0.1371	0.0254
Ghana 2003	17.4	14.8	14.1	9.8	6.3	13.2	2.74	11.02	-0.1505	0.0251
Guinea 1999 ^{§§}	17.2	13.5	14.1	12.0	9.0	13.2	1.91	8.22	-0.1118	0.0263
Kenya 1993	15.4	13.9	11.5	14.5	6.5	12.7	2.36	8.87	-0.1063	0.0214
Kenya 1998	17.6	12.3	10.2	9.4	5.4	11.5	3.25	12.19	-0.1943	0.0301
Kenya 2003	17.0	12.1	10.7	10.0	5.9	11.6	2.90	11.14	-0.2166	0.0223
Madagascar 1997	24.4	21.4	22.7	20.1	18.1	21.8	1.35	6.36	-0.0587	0.0192
Malawi 1992	18.2	19.3	14.8	13.3	11.3	15.4	1.62	6.95	-0.1263	0.0213
Malawi 2000	17.8	14.8	13.3	14.7	9.5	14.2	1.88	8.34	-0.0867	0.0141
Mali 1995/96	22.9	20.0	17.3	16.7	15.5	18.5	1.48	7.41	-0.0753	0.0175
Mali 2001	20.5	22.1	20.3	16.3	10.1	18.1	2.03	10.37	-0.1247	0.0121
Mauritania 2000/01	17.7	19.6	16.9	19.4	10.6	16.9	1.67	7.10	-0.0996	0.0203
Mozambique 1997	21.8	22.5	16.8	10.3	5.9	14.6	3.71	15.94	-0.2464	0.0269
Mozambique 2003	15.9	16.0	15.4	12.0	5.2	13.5	3.05	10.68	-0.1318	0.0148
Namibia 1992 [§]	20.0	18.2	16.7	10.7	8.4	14.8	2.36	11.52	-0.1571	0.0261
Namibia 2000 [§]	17.3	16.7	13.1	8.7	6.3	12.9	2.75	10.98	-0.1837	0.0270
Niger 1998	26.8	27.3	24.1	25.1	18.1	24.6	1.48	8.69	-0.0714	0.0151
Nigeria 1990	21.8	18.8	23.5	21.7	13.3	19.8	1.64	8.46	-0.0804	0.0139
Nigeria 2003	19.8	16.3	15.0	14.6	8.6	15.0	2.30	11.18	-0.1065	0.0204
Rwanda 2000	14.9	17.7	16.0	13.6	7.6	14.0	1.97	7.36	-0.1385	0.0162
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	21.8	19.2	18.5	17.3	10.0	17.7	2.17	11.76	-0.1120	0.0164
Tanzania 1999	19.7	21.6	17.7	15.7	11.0	17.6	1.78	8.67	-0.1184	0.0212
Tanzania 2004	14.5	14.9	11.7	11.4	7.7	12.4	1.87	6.75	-0.1200	0.0180
Togo 1998	16.9	16.0	16.0	14.2	7.6	14.6	2.23	9.32	-0.1215	0.0239
Uganda 1995	17.8	15.5	13.0	14.5	9.4	14.2	1.88	8.35	-0.1309	0.0194
Uganda 2000/01	16.1	15.2	14.8	10.6	6.7	13.2	2.41	9.41	-0.1377	0.0187
Zambia 1996	16.6	16.7	14.4	12.1	7.0	13.5	2.36	9.53	-0.1416	0.0193
Zambia 2001/02	18.2	17.3	15.8	14.4	12.2	15.8	1.50	6.09	-0.0784	0.0181
Zimbabwe 1994	10.6	12.5	9.7	5.6	5.1	8.8	2.07	5.46	-0.1806	0.0387
Zimbabwe 1999	9.7	9.3	9.1	7.1	4.9	8.1	1.96	4.73	-0.1303	0.0353
G. ALL COUNTRIES	14.4	12.4	11.5	9.8	7.4	11.4	1.95	7.02	-0.1512	0.0365

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{\$\$\$}	18.3	14.8	12.1	14.9	8.8	14.4	2.07	9.45	-0.1187	0.0231
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	3.8	0.9	1.9	2.3	1.4	2.2	2.69	2.36	-0.1596	0.1600
Armenia 2000	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	na	0.81	-0.3874	0.1840
Kazakhstan 1995	0.3	2.2	1.5	3.1	0.8	1.6	0.38	0.46	0.0925	0.1482
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{\$\$\$}	1.7	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.8	1.0	2.02	0.83	-0.1186	0.2392
Kyrgyzstan 1997	2.4	1.4	2.1	1.4	1.2	1.8	2.04	1.24	-0.0699	0.1441
Turkey 1993	7.0	1.4	0.7	0.7	0.5	2.3	14.55	6.56	-0.4803	0.0796
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	10.1	1.1	2.9	7.8	3.6	5.4	2.84	6.57	-0.0625	0.0728
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	3.6	2.2	1.6	0.9	0.7	2.0	5.02	2.84	-0.3392	0.0674
Bolivia 1998	2.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.5	2.43	1.49	-0.2931	0.0651
Bolivia 2003	3.3	2.4	0.8	0.4	0.3	1.6	11.64	3.00	-0.3658	0.0496
Brazil 1996	2.3	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.0	1.0	na	2.35	-0.4430	0.1068
Colombia 1995	2.6	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.3	3.87	1.93	-0.3429	0.0831
Colombia 2000	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.4	1.1	4.34	1.29	-0.2324	0.0917
Colombia 2005	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.41	0.34	-0.2808	0.0731
Dominican Republic 1996	2.7	1.3	0.5	0.4	0.1	1.2	22.26	2.61	-0.5388	0.1062
Dominican Republic 2002	1.7	0.8	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.8	9.70	1.52	-0.3486	0.0746
Guatemala 1995	10.4	9.7	6.3	2.3	1.6	6.9	6.64	8.83	-0.2540	0.0231
Guatemala 1998/99 [§]	9.2	7.3	5.4	0.9	2.8	5.5	3.25	6.36	-0.2203	0.0353
Haiti 1994/95	15.0	9.7	8.0	6.1	2.4	9.1	6.13	12.54	-0.2608	0.0343
Haiti 2000	7.0	4.4	4.3	2.9	0.7	4.1	9.50	6.26	-0.2863	0.0394
Nicaragua 1997/98	4.3	2.7	2.5	1.4	0.3	2.6	13.60	4.01	-0.3030	0.0428
Nicaragua 2001	4.0	1.8	1.4	1.2	1.1	2.1	3.47	2.81	-0.3422	0.0575
Paraguay 1990	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.7	3.72	0.69	-0.2580	0.1094
Peru 1996	3.0	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.4	1.3	7.18	2.55	-0.5452	0.0499
Peru 2000	2.4	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.1	1.0	17.96	2.26	-0.5081	0.0607
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	3.8	2.6	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.1	4.17	2.89	-0.2751	0.0511
Egypt 1995	5.5	4.3	3.0	2.6	2.0	3.6	2.79	3.55	-0.2222	0.0317
Egypt 2000	1.8	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	1.1	4.03	1.35	-0.2445	0.0565
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	4.5	3.1	1.8	0.5	0.7	2.4	6.36	3.78	-0.3647	0.0572
Morocco 2003/04	5.8	4.0	1.5	2.1	1.4	3.2	4.22	4.44	-0.3057	0.0458
Yemen 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA	23.4	19.5	16.2	11.5	7.2	16.0	3.25	16.18	-0.2083	0.0159
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 [§]	*	*	*	*	*	(14.7)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	19.7	16.3	12.9	11.1	6.8	14.0	2.88	12.88	-0.2024	0.0178
India 1992/93	32.0	29.9	24.9	18.8	11.5	24.1	2.79	20.51	-0.1907	0.0050
India 1998/99	31.3	24.7	19.5	13.1	6.8	19.9	4.63	24.51	-0.2471	0.0069
Nepal 1996	20.1	18.2	18.7	14.6	4.0	16.1	5.07	16.15	-0.1508	0.0201
Nepal 2001	17.8	15.2	12.9	10.4	5.2	13.1	3.42	12.62	-0.1787	0.0181
Pakistan 1990/91 [§]	24.7	22.0	19.5	11.5	10.0	17.0	2.47	14.70	-0.2051	0.0208

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	12.2	10.2	9.2	7.7	4.2	8.9	2.90	7.98	-0.1985	0.0321
Benin 1996	14.1	10.7	8.7	6.5	5.5	9.4	2.57	8.62	-0.1822	0.0370
Benin 2001	8.6	9.4	5.1	4.2	1.4	5.9	6.16	7.20	-0.2503	0.0354
Burkina Faso 1992/93	9.7	12.1	13.0	12.7	5.6	10.8	1.75	4.17	-0.1201	0.0219
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	16.5	15.9	12.5	11.4	6.5	12.8	2.55	10.06	-0.1652	0.0225
Burkina Faso 2003	20.5	17.7	19.1	15.3	7.9	16.7	2.61	12.66	-0.1105	0.0132
Cameroon 1991 [§]	8.3	5.4	3.8	3.0	2.7	4.3	3.13	5.68	-0.2887	0.0581
Cameroon 1998	8.4	5.7	4.7	2.8	1.7	5.1	5.04	6.72	-0.2672	0.0548
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	10.9	9.1	9.3	4.6	4.8	7.8	2.27	6.11	-0.1943	0.0418
Chad 1996/97	22.1	15.1	14.4	12.7	7.9	14.7	2.81	14.22	-0.1721	0.0173
Chad 2004	22.5	12.9	15.2	15.4	9.7	15.0	2.33	12.84	-0.1465	0.0192
Comoros 1996	16.3	10.8	6.0	5.1	4.6	9.0	3.56	11.70	-0.2844	0.0598
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	10.6	8.1	7.4	4.8	3.2	7.1	3.37	7.49	-0.2150	0.0366
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	19.4	19.6	19.9	16.2	9.4	17.3	2.07	10.06	-0.1192	0.0119
Gabon 2000 [§]	4.8	2.1	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.4	4.60	3.77	-0.3773	0.0659
Ghana 1993	13.5	11.7	12.0	5.5	2.8	9.3	4.81	10.69	-0.2320	0.0396
Ghana 1998	10.1	5.3	6.1	3.8	0.7	5.8	13.56	9.38	-0.3032	0.0432
Ghana 2003	9.3	5.4	4.2	3.3	1.7	5.3	5.38	7.57	-0.2998	0.0448
Guinea 1999 ^{§§}	8.1	9.4	7.6	5.1	5.1	7.0	1.61	3.08	-0.1273	0.0372
Kenya 1993	10.4	7.7	6.4	4.5	2.8	6.6	3.76	7.62	-0.1974	0.0312
Kenya 1998	9.2	7.0	4.8	4.8	2.6	6.0	3.61	6.69	-0.2102	0.0421
Kenya 2003	8.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	1.8	4.7	4.55	6.34	-0.2959	0.0386
Madagascar 1997	15.5	12.2	13.3	14.3	6.2	12.9	2.48	9.27	-0.1063	0.0258
Malawi 1992	13.6	9.2	9.3	7.3	5.2	9.0	2.60	8.35	-0.1601	0.0292
Malawi 2000	10.6	9.0	5.8	7.2	4.0	7.4	2.63	6.59	-0.1761	0.0201
Mali 1995/96	24.9	22.2	19.3	18.9	12.3	19.7	2.03	12.61	-0.1272	0.0164
Mali 2001	15.7	14.5	13.5	10.6	4.6	12.0	3.45	11.17	-0.1493	0.0153
Mauritania 2000/01	19.3	15.0	14.5	9.7	5.0	12.9	3.89	14.31	-0.1954	0.0249
Mozambique 1997	16.3	12.9	7.9	8.6	5.7	10.0	2.87	10.62	-0.2402	0.0325
Mozambique 2003	13.1	9.0	6.6	4.5	2.3	7.9	5.63	10.78	-0.2603	0.0206
Namibia 1992 [§]	10.2	7.5	7.7	5.5	1.4	6.5	7.12	8.75	-0.2205	0.0428
Namibia 2000 [§]	9.8	7.0	4.3	5.7	2.4	6.1	4.02	7.34	-0.2129	0.0434
Niger 1998	22.7	22.5	23.5	22.1	10.8	20.6	2.10	11.89	-0.1182	0.0159
Nigeria 1990	18.5	17.0	13.7	11.8	5.8	13.5	3.21	12.75	-0.1909	0.0175
Nigeria 2003	14.2	16.3	12.4	9.6	5.3	11.7	2.65	8.83	-0.1600	0.0222
Rwanda 2000	9.1	6.9	6.5	5.7	3.5	6.1	2.57	5.55	-0.1674	0.0274
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	13.3	8.9	10.9	7.3	3.7	9.1	3.62	9.60	-0.1822	0.0245
Tanzania 1999	9.9	10.6	7.2	6.0	4.2	7.9	2.36	5.72	-0.1689	0.0323
Tanzania 2004	5.5	5.4	4.5	2.9	0.8	4.1	6.87	4.69	-0.2313	0.0315
Togo 1998	9.2	11.0	6.7	6.3	2.9	7.7	3.22	6.33	-0.1799	0.0331
Uganda 1995	8.7	9.8	7.2	6.7	3.6	7.3	2.40	5.05	-0.1695	0.0278
Uganda 2000/01	6.4	8.1	5.1	4.7	2.7	5.6	2.34	3.68	-0.1971	0.0297
Zambia 1996	9.2	8.1	5.0	3.9	3.1	6.0	2.97	6.13	-0.2147	0.0303
Zambia 2001/02	10.1	7.3	8.4	7.0	3.2	7.5	3.11	6.85	-0.1460	0.0275
Zimbabwe 1994	3.9	2.6	3.3	2.8	1.6	2.9	2.47	2.32	-0.1815	0.0713
Zimbabwe 1999	4.1	2.9	4.1	2.0	0.6	2.8	6.51	3.48	-0.2410	0.0604
G. ALL COUNTRIES	9.3	7.1	6.0	4.8	2.9	6.2	3.24	6.45	-0.2361	0.0653

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT
New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{\$\$\$}	45.7	41.6	37.1	36.7	32.1	39.6	1.42	13.59	-0.0741	0.0114
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	9.5	7.4	7.7	5.4	6.2	7.4	1.54	3.33	-0.0801	0.0724
Armenia 2000	3.3	2.6	4.2	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.21	1.83	-0.1079	0.0872
Kazakhstan 1995	7.1	8.4	8.0	5.5	2.4	6.7	2.99	4.75	-0.1007	0.0727
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{\$\$\$}	4.5	2.7	4.8	2.1	5.4	3.8	0.85	0.83	-0.0952	0.1081
Kyrgyzstan 1997	8.8	9.7	9.4	5.1	6.3	8.1	1.40	2.51	-0.0214	0.0558
Turkey 1993	18.7	8.8	6.7	3.9	1.9	8.7	9.62	16.79	-0.3424	0.0348
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	21.4	14.5	12.5	13.3	11.6	15.3	1.85	9.81	-0.0957	0.0383
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	12.8	8.5	6.7	3.9	3.3	7.6	3.85	9.45	-0.3086	0.0312
Bolivia 1998	10.7	6.0	4.5	2.5	2.8	5.9	3.87	7.93	-0.3074	0.0314
Bolivia 2003	10.2	7.9	3.5	2.6	1.5	5.8	6.69	8.70	-0.3016	0.0254
Brazil 1996	9.3	3.9	2.1	1.8	2.2	4.5	4.16	7.04	-0.4016	0.0502
Colombia 1995	11.4	7.3	4.6	2.2	2.2	6.3	5.17	9.21	-0.3356	0.0354
Colombia 2000	6.4	6.6	4.0	4.0	1.9	4.9	3.39	4.49	-0.2281	0.0406
Colombia 2005	8.1	4.8	3.4	3.5	2.8	4.9	2.92	5.32	-0.3151	0.0273
Dominican Republic 1996	10.2	4.9	2.8	1.4	1.1	4.7	9.41	9.11	-0.5182	0.0513
Dominican Republic 2002	8.5	4.1	2.6	2.4	1.4	4.1	6.07	7.09	-0.3447	0.0324
Guatemala 1995	30.3	28.8	21.5	11.2	5.3	21.8	5.75	25.01	-0.2049	0.0121
Guatemala 1998/99 [§]	29.7	25.2	21.7	8.3	12.1	20.4	2.45	17.62	-0.1730	0.0177
Haiti 1994/95	35.2	26.2	21.7	18.6	8.2	23.8	4.31	27.06	-0.1949	0.0195
Haiti 2000	20.7	13.4	16.0	9.7	4.6	13.5	4.53	16.14	-0.2248	0.0202
Nicaragua 1997/98	15.4	11.7	9.6	5.9	3.5	10.3	4.44	11.97	-0.2331	0.0202
Nicaragua 2001	13.2	8.3	5.7	4.3	3.4	7.7	3.87	9.76	-0.2703	0.0266
Paraguay 1990	4.0	3.7	2.6	1.6	1.0	2.8	4.05	3.01	-0.2845	0.0555
Peru 1996	12.3	5.4	3.0	1.3	1.5	5.7	8.12	10.82	-0.4902	0.0218
Peru 2000	11.2	4.7	2.6	1.1	0.9	5.1	13.11	10.36	-0.4619	0.0256
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	11.3	7.7	6.0	5.4	3.2	7.0	3.47	8.04	-0.2045	0.0255
Egypt 1995	14.5	12.6	9.6	9.0	6.9	10.8	2.11	7.66	-0.1676	0.0176
Egypt 2000	5.9	4.8	4.3	3.3	2.7	4.3	2.16	3.19	-0.1607	0.0265
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	14.8	10.0	6.6	2.6	2.0	8.1	7.47	12.78	-0.3625	0.0295
Morocco 2003/04	16.6	10.6	7.6	7.6	3.8	9.8	4.43	12.88	-0.2483	0.0245
Yemen 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA	54.9	47.1	42.5	36.4	24.6	42.0	2.23	30.32	-0.1419	0.0080
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 [§]	*	*	*	*	*	(47.1)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	55.7	47.1	38.7	38.6	26.0	42.6	2.14	29.71	-0.1409	0.0082
India 1992/93	59.4	58.5	54.2	44.4	31.1	50.5	1.91	28.31	-0.1239	0.0029
India 1998/99	59.1	51.9	45.6	35.7	23.0	44.4	2.57	36.13	-0.1651	0.0038
Nepal 1996	50.5	47.2	47.1	38.4	21.8	42.7	2.32	28.69	-0.1095	0.0103
Nepal 2001	51.9	46.5	45.1	38.6	25.3	43.0	2.06	26.67	-0.1082	0.0083
Pakistan 1990/91 [§]	52.8	42.7	40.7	32.6	24.0	37.8	2.20	28.78	-0.1533	0.0116

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT
New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	30.2	27.0	24.8	21.5	14.0	24.0	2.16	16.21	-0.1481	0.0169
Benin 1996	31.8	31.2	23.3	19.9	17.1	25.2	1.87	14.78	-0.1323	0.0204
Benin 2001	26.6	24.7	20.4	15.8	7.6	19.4	3.50	19.01	-0.1834	0.0179
Burkina Faso 1992/93	30.7	30.5	30.2	32.4	17.8	28.6	1.73	12.90	-0.1076	0.0125
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	35.9	34.5	31.3	30.8	19.6	30.8	1.83	16.22	-0.1071	0.0131
Burkina Faso 2003	40.0	36.9	38.4	34.6	21.2	35.1	1.89	18.80	-0.0839	0.0083
Cameroon 1991 [§]	21.9	14.4	14.9	12.0	4.9	12.7	4.47	16.97	-0.2658	0.0302
Cameroon 1998	28.0	20.9	14.7	12.9	7.4	18.0	3.78	20.56	-0.2385	0.0271
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	30.9	25.0	24.2	19.2	15.9	23.1	1.94	15.00	-0.1474	0.0212
Chad 1996/97	43.7	34.1	34.4	32.6	24.8	34.1	1.76	18.88	-0.0929	0.0101
Chad 2004	46.2	30.4	35.7	32.5	25.5	33.8	1.81	20.69	-0.1027	0.0110
Comoros 1996	31.6	27.8	16.4	16.2	16.3	22.3	1.94	15.29	-0.1694	0.0356
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	27.7	23.7	21.0	16.2	10.5	20.5	2.64	17.23	-0.1684	0.0193
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	44.5	44.9	46.3	40.1	31.2	42.0	1.42	13.21	-0.0919	0.0069
Gabon 2000 [§]	15.2	10.7	9.1	3.7	4.8	9.0	3.15	10.38	-0.2904	0.0325
Ghana 1993	30.9	30.0	29.5	18.8	11.2	24.5	2.75	19.64	-0.1610	0.0220
Ghana 1998	27.6	22.7	18.4	16.5	7.5	19.8	3.67	20.07	-0.1857	0.0211
Ghana 2003	26.7	20.2	18.2	13.2	8.1	18.5	3.31	18.59	-0.1930	0.0204
Guinea 1999 ^{§§}	25.4	23.0	21.7	17.1	14.1	20.1	1.80	11.30	-0.1172	0.0204
Kenya 1993	25.8	21.6	17.9	19.0	9.3	19.3	2.77	16.48	-0.1375	0.0169
Kenya 1998	26.8	19.3	15.0	14.2	8.0	17.4	3.37	18.88	-0.1998	0.0233
Kenya 2003	25.1	16.3	15.0	14.1	7.6	16.3	3.29	17.48	-0.2396	0.0183
Madagascar 1997	39.9	33.6	36.0	34.5	24.3	34.7	1.64	15.63	-0.0764	0.0140
Malawi 1992	31.8	28.4	24.2	20.7	16.5	24.5	1.93	15.30	-0.1388	0.0164
Malawi 2000	28.4	23.8	19.1	21.8	13.5	21.6	2.10	14.93	-0.1175	0.0108
Mali 1995/96	47.8	42.3	36.6	35.6	27.7	38.2	1.72	20.01	-0.1020	0.0105
Mali 2001	36.2	36.6	33.7	26.9	14.6	30.1	2.47	21.55	-0.1345	0.0087
Mauritania 2000/01	37.0	34.6	31.4	29.1	15.6	29.8	2.37	21.40	-0.1410	0.0143
Mozambique 1997	38.1	35.4	24.7	18.9	11.6	24.7	3.30	26.57	-0.2439	0.0188
Mozambique 2003	29.0	25.0	22.0	16.5	7.5	21.3	3.85	21.46	-0.1791	0.0114
Namibia 1992 [§]	30.1	25.8	24.4	16.2	9.9	21.3	3.05	20.27	-0.1764	0.0212
Namibia 2000 [§]	27.0	23.7	17.5	14.4	8.7	18.9	3.10	18.32	-0.1931	0.0217
Niger 1998	49.5	49.9	47.5	47.3	28.9	45.2	1.71	20.58	-0.0928	0.0096
Nigeria 1990	40.3	35.8	37.2	33.5	19.1	33.2	2.11	21.21	-0.1252	0.0100
Nigeria 2003	33.9	32.7	27.4	24.2	13.9	26.7	2.44	20.01	-0.1299	0.0142
Rwanda 2000	24.0	24.6	22.6	19.3	11.1	20.1	2.17	12.91	-0.1473	0.0131
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	35.1	28.1	29.5	24.6	13.7	26.8	2.56	21.36	-0.1359	0.0128
Tanzania 1999	29.6	32.2	24.9	21.8	15.2	25.4	1.94	14.39	-0.1340	0.0165
Tanzania 2004	20.0	20.4	16.3	14.3	8.5	16.4	2.34	11.44	-0.1474	0.0151
Togo 1998	26.1	27.0	22.7	20.5	10.4	22.3	2.50	15.66	-0.1415	0.0182
Uganda 1995	26.5	25.3	20.3	21.2	13.1	21.5	2.03	13.40	-0.1441	0.0147
Uganda 2000/01	22.5	23.3	19.9	15.3	9.4	18.8	2.39	13.09	-0.1555	0.0153
Zambia 1996	25.8	24.8	19.4	16.0	10.1	19.5	2.54	15.66	-0.1642	0.0152
Zambia 2001/02	28.3	24.6	24.2	21.4	15.4	23.3	1.84	12.94	-0.1002	0.0143
Zimbabwe 1994	14.5	15.1	13.0	8.4	6.7	11.7	2.16	7.79	-0.1808	0.0327
Zimbabwe 1999	13.8	12.2	13.2	9.0	5.6	10.8	2.47	8.21	-0.1587	0.0297
G. ALL COUNTRIES	23.7	19.5	17.5	14.5	10.3	17.6	2.31	13.47	-0.1766	0.0308

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{\$\$\$}	2.3	1.8	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.40	0.66	0.0041	0.0656
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	7.9	7.3	6.8	7.5	9.6	7.6	0.82	1.69	0.0245	0.0759
Armenia 2000	11.7	10.7	12.7	12.3	11.4	11.7	1.03	0.30	0.0191	0.0397
Kazakhstan 1995	4.1	4.1	1.8	6.0	5.1	4.1	0.80	1.01	0.0255	0.1224
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{\$\$\$}	6.0	3.7	2.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	1.52	2.05	-0.0067	0.1151
Kyrgyzstan 1997	7.2	6.9	3.9	5.1	8.4	6.2	0.85	1.23	-0.0805	0.0866
Turkey 1993	4.4	3.9	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.6	1.27	0.94	-0.0784	0.0550
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	6.7	7.9	8.0	8.8	14.6	8.6	0.46	7.90	0.1662	0.0622
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	6.8	5.3	0.68	2.17	0.0808	0.0355
Bolivia 1998	8.6	7.3	7.3	8.3	7.4	7.8	1.17	1.22	0.0005	0.0257
Bolivia 2003	7.7	7.3	6.3	6.0	9.7	7.2	0.79	2.02	0.0094	0.0233
Brazil 1996 [§]	4.2	3.6	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.5	0.87	0.62	0.0788	0.0433
Colombia 1995	2.7	4.0	3.0	4.7	5.2	3.7	0.52	2.47	0.1104	0.0434
Colombia 2000	4.7	3.3	3.8	4.9	5.9	4.4	0.80	1.15	0.1102	0.0453
Colombia 2005	2.3	3.1	4.2	3.9	6.9	3.7	0.33	4.63	0.1977	0.0286
Dominican Republic 1996 [§]	2.2	5.2	4.9	4.3	9.1	4.8	0.25	6.90	0.2136	0.0411
Dominican Republic 2002 [§]	3.8	6.1	6.1	7.4	8.5	6.1	0.44	4.74	0.1356	0.0236
Guatemala 1995	4.6	4.5	4.2	5.0	4.1	4.5	1.13	0.52	0.0068	0.0303
Guatemala 1998/99 [§]	4.5	5.2	3.6	5.3	6.0	4.8	0.74	1.57	0.0245	0.0439
Haiti 1994/95	3.5	1.9	1.2	2.1	4.5	2.5	0.78	1.01	0.0106	0.0813
Haiti 2000	3.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.49	0.99	0.0217	0.0573
Nicaragua 1997/98	5.0	4.6	4.5	6.1	8.2	5.4	0.61	3.21	0.1000	0.0317
Nicaragua 2001	5.5	3.4	4.3	4.5	6.4	4.7	0.87	0.85	0.0709	0.0394
Paraguay 1990	4.8	5.1	5.5	4.7	6.4	5.2	0.74	1.66	0.0568	0.0424
Peru 1996	5.0	7.9	8.9	10.5	10.2	8.0	0.48	5.28	0.1392	0.0152
Peru 2000 [§]	6.0	8.1	10.8	11.6	10.5	8.9	0.58	4.43	0.1317	0.0175
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	7.1	7.6	8.1	7.8	9.0	7.9	0.80	1.83	0.1086	0.0286
Egypt 1995	8.9	8.7	9.5	8.9	10.5	9.3	0.85	1.54	0.0458	0.0169
Egypt 2000	11.8	13.2	13.7	12.8	13.5	13.0	0.88	1.67	0.0122	0.0142
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	6.7	7.0	8.4	8.0	10.6	7.9	0.63	3.89	0.0912	0.0302
Morocco 2003/04	7.5	7.6	8.3	8.8	11.4	8.6	0.66	3.88	0.3264	0.0294
Yemen 1997	2.0	2.0	2.3	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.04	0.07	-0.0127	0.0421
E. SOUTH ASIA	1.1	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.4	1.6	0.83	0.24	0.0662	0.0709
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.40	0.45	0.2366	0.1031
India 1992/93 ^{\$\$\$}	2.4	1.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.74	1.04	-0.1254	0.0317
India 1998/99	2.1	2.1	1.5	2.2	2.2	2.0	0.94	0.14	0.0021	0.0286
Nepal 1996	0.8	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.42	1.08	0.2598	0.1251
Nepal 2001	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.55	0.22	0.0634	0.1063
Pakistan 1990/91 [§]	1.9	5.8	3.6	3.7	2.0	3.4	0.93	0.14	-0.0371	0.0456

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.2	0.86	0.49	0.0566	0.0534
Benin 1996	2.6	0.5	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.98	1.27	-0.0721	0.0995
Benin 2001	2.3	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.19	0.37	0.0231	0.0633
Burkina Faso 1992/93	1.8	2.5	1.2	1.6	2.0	1.8	0.91	0.18	-0.0616	0.0581
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.8	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.7	1.2	0.49	0.86	0.1933	0.0751
Burkina Faso 2003	4.4	3.3	3.3	2.0	2.1	3.1	2.08	2.26	-0.0837	0.0347
Cameroon 1991	2.7	2.3	3.7	5.3	5.7	3.9	0.47	3.01	0.2038	0.0541
Cameroon 1998	2.3	6.1	5.0	8.9	9.9	6.0	0.24	7.59	0.2490	0.0524
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	3.0	2.2	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.9	0.97	0.11	0.0247	0.0677
Chad 1996/97	2.9	1.8	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.9	2.06	1.51	-0.0937	0.0545
Chad 2004	2.3	4.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	0.80	0.59	0.0559	0.0414
Comoros 1996	3.1	2.3	3.7	4.1	2.6	3.2	1.18	0.49	0.0630	0.0980
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	1.9	1.6	2.6	2.1	3.0	2.2	0.62	1.16	0.0916	0.0671
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.1	0.7	1.7	1.2	1.5	1.2	0.73	0.40	0.1972	0.0623
Gabon 2000 [§]	2.7	3.5	3.7	5.7	3.9	3.9	0.68	1.25	0.0780	0.0486
Ghana 1993	2.3	1.7	3.2	2.1	1.6	2.2	1.51	0.80	-0.0473	0.0854
Ghana 1998	1.4	2.4	0.9	1.5	1.2	1.5	1.17	0.20	-0.0461	0.0780
Ghana 2003	2.7	3.3	3.3	2.3	2.6	2.9	1.05	0.13	-0.0618	0.0614
Guinea 1999	2.9	2.0	3.6	2.8	2.0	2.7	1.41	0.82	-0.0221	0.0508
Kenya 1993	3.3	3.9	5.4	3.6	6.9	4.5	0.47	3.64	0.0931	0.0394
Kenya 1998	3.2	5.6	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.6	0.77	0.98	0.0461	0.0479
Kenya 2003	3.2	2.4	4.1	4.5	7.4	4.1	0.43	4.24	0.1843	0.0400
Madagascar 1997	1.2	1.7	1.6	2.8	1.5	1.7	0.81	0.27	0.0954	0.0739
Malawi 1992	3.6	7.1	7.3	6.3	6.8	6.2	0.53	3.19	0.0585	0.0383
Malawi 2000	6.9	5.4	6.7	5.2	6.3	6.1	1.09	0.55	0.0251	0.0239
Mali 1995/96	1.2	1.1	1.9	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.05	0.06	0.0166	0.0629
Mali 2001	1.4	2.2	2.5	2.4	1.6	2.0	0.92	0.13	0.0188	0.0388
Mauritania 2000/01	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	3.9	2.1	0.48	2.01	0.2267	0.0771
Mozambique 1997	4.3	2.5	4.4	4.0	3.8	4.0	1.14	0.53	0.0574	0.0546
Mozambique 2003	5.0	4.2	5.4	4.3	4.8	4.8	1.03	0.16	0.0185	0.0272
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	3.8	3.1	2.4	3.1	3.9	3.3	0.97	0.10	-0.0374	0.0692
Namibia 2000 [§]	1.8	1.2	2.3	2.2	4.2	2.2	0.42	2.44	0.2083	0.0737
Niger 1998	0.3	1.0	1.7	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.39	0.44	0.0961	0.0827
Nigeria 1990	2.1	1.7	2.8	1.6	1.6	1.9	1.31	0.50	-0.0097	0.0494
Nigeria 2003	3.3	4.6	3.2	2.8	4.5	3.7	0.73	1.23	-0.0004	0.0469
Rwanda 2000	3.7	3.7	6.2	4.2	7.8	5.1	0.48	4.10	0.1666	0.0289
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	2.3	4.2	2.4	3.9	5.1	3.5	0.46	2.78	0.1308	0.0409
Tanzania 1999	2.7	4.5	2.1	1.4	2.6	2.7	1.05	0.14	-0.0226	0.0617
Tanzania 2004	4.9	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.8	1.38	1.35	-0.0483	0.0339
Togo 1998	1.8	2.1	1.2	1.3	2.5	1.8	0.71	0.73	-0.0339	0.0748
Uganda 1995	2.2	3.7	3.6	5.7	4.0	3.8	0.55	1.80	0.0529	0.0369
Uganda 2000/01	4.9	3.9	3.5	5.1	3.3	4.2	1.49	1.63	-0.0076	0.0384
Zambia 1996	4.9	5.4	5.7	3.5	4.6	4.8	1.06	0.28	-0.0049	0.0339
Zambia 2001/02	4.0	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.1	4.6	0.79	1.08	0.0498	0.0371
Zimbabwe 1994	5.0	3.2	6.7	7.4	7.0	5.8	0.71	2.05	0.1368	0.0527
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	6.2	6.3	7.1	7.4	6.2	6.7	1.01	0.07	0.0484	0.0414
G. ALL COUNTRIES	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	6.1	5.1	0.79	1.28	0.0673	0.0528

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{\$\$\$}	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.0	0.69	0.83	0.0631	0.0632
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	3.8	3.3	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.4	0.69	1.65	0.1922	0.1319
Armenia 2000	3.9	2.4	5.5	3.6	5.2	4.0	0.74	1.35	0.1115	0.0704
Kazakhstan 1995	1.5	1.8	0.7	0.0	5.9	1.6	0.26	4.33	-0.1034	0.1811
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{\$\$\$}	0.0	1.1	0.0	2.7	1.5	0.9	0.00	1.52	0.5993	0.3082
Kyrgyzstan 1997	2.4	3.7	4.7	2.7	3.3	3.3	0.72	0.94	-0.0385	0.0914
Turkey 1993	1.0	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	0.85	0.19	-0.0807	0.0970
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	8.8	6.0	11.6	10.4	11.6	9.4	0.76	2.79	0.0967	0.0578
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	2.6	1.7	0.64	0.93	0.0904	0.0673
Bolivia 1998	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.5	4.1	2.9	0.70	1.23	0.0244	0.0423
Bolivia 2003	2.1	2.6	2.0	1.5	2.1	2.1	0.99	0.02	-0.0127	0.0426
Brazil 1996 [§]	1.4	0.8	1.9	1.7	2.1	1.5	0.69	0.64	0.1018	0.0742
Colombia 1995	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.2	0.8	0.46	0.66	0.1639	0.1072
Colombia 2000	0.5	0.8	0.4	2.6	1.0	1.0	0.48	0.54	0.3573	0.1054
Colombia 2005	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.72	0.25	0.1457	0.0701
Dominican Republic 1996 [§]	0.8	1.7	1.8	2.5	3.4	1.9	0.22	2.67	0.1673	0.0633
Dominican Republic 2002 [§]	1.0	2.3	1.8	2.6	4.9	2.3	0.21	3.91	0.2188	0.0396
Guatemala 1995	2.1	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.68	0.84	-0.0445	0.0504
Guatemala 1998/99 [§]	2.0	2.1	2.6	1.4	3.2	2.2	0.63	1.18	0.0442	0.0664
Haiti 1994/95	2.6	2.8	1.6	0.7	0.5	1.8	4.97	2.05	-0.2413	0.0745
Haiti 2000	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.52	0.46	0.2852	0.1337
Nicaragua 1997/98	1.8	1.1	1.1	1.7	2.3	1.5	0.79	0.50	0.0260	0.0657
Nicaragua 2001	2.9	2.1	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.4	0.97	0.08	-0.0647	0.0565
Paraguay 1990	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.1	1.3	1.1	0.62	0.49	0.0552	0.0889
Peru 1996	2.0	1.4	1.4	2.1	3.3	1.9	0.60	1.29	0.0229	0.0356
Peru 2000 [§]	3.4	1.8	2.1	3.0	4.7	2.8	0.72	1.33	0.0400	0.0339
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	4.1	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	3.9	1.02	0.07	0.0629	0.0371
Egypt 1995	7.0	4.1	4.9	4.6	5.7	5.3	1.23	1.31	0.0143	0.0224
Egypt 2000	5.3	4.6	6.2	5.6	3.6	5.1	1.48	1.72	-0.0656	0.0241
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	2.4	2.3	2.8	4.4	2.9	2.8	0.82	0.51	0.0994	0.0484
Morocco 2003/04	5.2	4.4	4.1	4.5	6.5	4.9	0.79	1.36	0.2670	0.0390
Yemen 1997	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.92	0.14	-0.0126	0.0483
E. SOUTH ASIA	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.28	0.28	-0.0007	0.0840
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.41	0.57	0.2127	0.1196
India 1992/93 ^{\$\$\$}	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.52	0.54	-0.0681	0.0328
India 1998/99	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.15	0.22	-0.0265	0.0303
Nepal 1996	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.00	0.21	0.1921	0.2260
Nepal 2001	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.2	na	0.28	-0.1138	0.1202
Pakistan 1990/91 [§]	2.7	2.5	1.9	1.7	1.5	2.0	1.77	1.20	-0.0752	0.0661

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.6	0.80	0.36	0.0656	0.0791
Benin 1996	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.67	0.33	0.0546	0.1224
Benin 2001	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.0	0.69	0.44	0.0616	0.0923
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.6	0.9	1.0	1.07	0.06	-0.0617	0.0770
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.6	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.6	0.7	1.13	0.07	0.0271	0.0916
Burkina Faso 2003	2.9	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.3	2.3	2.21	1.61	-0.1191	0.0377
Cameroon 1991	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.7	1.22	0.10	0.0200	0.1243
Cameroon 1998	1.6	1.7	3.5	3.1	1.8	2.3	0.91	0.17	0.0706	0.0784
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.22	0.20	0.0092	0.0978
Chad 1996/97	0.4	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.8	0.49	0.45	0.0091	0.0775
Chad 2004	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.9	1.7	1.3	0.75	0.43	0.1056	0.0783
Comoros 1996	1.8	2.8	1.1	3.1	3.3	2.4	0.54	1.52	0.0918	0.1224
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	0.4	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5	1.77	0.19	0.1035	0.1600
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.59	0.43	-0.0127	0.0688
Gabon 2000 [§]	0.6	2.0	1.0	2.5	2.5	1.7	0.23	1.92	0.1658	0.0680
Ghana 1993	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.84	0.15	0.0330	0.1596
Ghana 1998	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.38	0.34	0.0486	0.0978
Ghana 2003	1.0	2.1	1.6	0.6	2.8	1.6	0.37	1.76	0.0508	0.0823
Guinea 1999	2.2	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.21	0.38	-0.0395	0.0723
Kenya 1993	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.6	1.9	1.4	0.61	0.74	0.1001	0.0739
Kenya 1998	1.6	1.6	2.7	4.5	4.9	2.9	0.33	3.29	0.2667	0.0641
Kenya 2003	1.4	1.1	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.8	0.45	1.64	0.1477	0.0587
Madagascar 1997	0.9	1.7	1.7	0.8	0.8	1.2	1.13	0.11	-0.0076	0.0781
Malawi 1992	3.9	4.1	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.5	1.32	0.96	-0.0385	0.0551
Malawi 2000	3.2	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	1.16	0.44	0.0080	0.0332
Mali 1995/96	0.7	0.2	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.8	1.07	0.05	0.1669	0.0938
Mali 2001	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.65	0.43	0.0505	0.0584
Mauritania 2000/01	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.4	1.8	1.7	0.71	0.52	0.1224	0.0750
Mozambique 1997	3.0	0.6	0.9	0.7	4.1	2.0	0.73	1.13	0.1116	0.0707
Mozambique 2003	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.27	0.36	0.0011	0.0444
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	1.1	1.6	0.5	1.0	1.9	1.2	0.58	0.78	0.0152	0.1153
Namibia 2000 [§]	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.3	0.34	1.32	0.2701	0.0925
Niger 1998	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.3	0.39	0.42	0.3495	0.1805
Nigeria 1990	0.9	1.8	1.1	0.9	0.7	1.1	1.38	0.26	-0.0770	0.0589
Nigeria 2003	3.0	3.3	2.8	1.7	2.1	2.6	1.42	0.89	-0.0966	0.0524
Rwanda 2000	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.2	2.6	1.9	0.82	0.46	0.2008	0.0543
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.25	0.23	-0.0014	0.0727
Tanzania 1999	0.3	1.5	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	na	0.31	-0.0798	0.0944
Tanzania 2004	0.8	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.8	1.2	0.44	1.00	0.0838	0.0568
Togo 1998	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.8	0.81	0.20	-0.0524	0.1170
Uganda 1995	1.6	2.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.67	0.63	-0.1207	0.0654
Uganda 2000/01	0.7	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.67	0.34	0.0496	0.0761
Zambia 1996	1.2	1.3	2.0	1.1	1.5	1.4	0.82	0.28	0.0196	0.0628
Zambia 2001/02	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.8	1.3	0.64	0.66	0.0582	0.0661
Zimbabwe 1994	0.8	1.4	2.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	0.50	0.81	0.1785	0.0972
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	4.6	2.9	5.0	3.9	4.3	4.1	1.09	0.37	0.0370	0.0530
G. ALL COUNTRIES	2.4	2.2	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.5	0.83	0.52	0.0821	0.0799

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY

New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	4.2	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.0	0.96	0.18	0.0317	0.0453
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	11.6	10.6	12.2	12.3	15.0	12.1	0.78	3.34	0.0498	0.0617
Armenia 2000	15.6	13.1	18.2	15.9	16.6	15.7	0.94	1.05	0.0385	0.0341
Kazakhstan 1995	5.7	6.0	2.5	6.0	11.0	5.7	0.52	5.33	-0.0140	0.0974
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	6.0	4.8	2.4	6.4	5.4	4.9	1.10	0.54	0.1035	0.1108
Kyrgyzstan 1997	9.5	10.6	8.6	7.8	11.7	9.5	0.81	2.17	-0.0699	0.0619
Turkey 1993	5.4	5.7	4.5	4.0	4.7	4.9	1.16	0.76	-0.0794	0.0484
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	15.5	13.9	19.6	19.3	26.2	18.1	0.59	10.69	0.1273	0.0400
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.3	9.4	7.0	0.67	3.10	0.0775	0.0309
Bolivia 1998	11.4	10.2	9.9	10.8	11.4	10.7	1.00	0.00	0.0066	0.0214
Bolivia 2003	9.8	9.9	8.3	7.5	11.8	9.3	0.83	2.04	0.0044	0.0205
Brazil 1996 ^s	5.6	4.4	7.4	7.0	6.8	6.1	0.82	1.25	0.0827	0.0373
Colombia 1995	3.2	4.7	3.6	5.8	6.4	4.5	0.51	3.13	0.1159	0.0399
Colombia 2000	5.2	4.1	4.2	7.6	6.9	5.3	0.75	1.69	0.1229	0.0398
Colombia 2005	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.0	7.8	4.4	0.37	4.88	0.1890	0.0261
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	3.0	6.9	6.7	6.8	12.6	6.6	0.24	9.58	0.1999	0.0348
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	4.8	8.4	7.9	10.0	13.4	8.5	0.36	8.65	0.1576	0.0196
Guatemala 1995	6.7	6.5	5.5	6.7	5.3	6.2	1.26	1.36	-0.0092	0.0258
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	6.5	7.3	6.2	6.7	9.3	7.0	0.70	2.75	0.0303	0.0361
Haiti 1994/95	6.1	4.7	2.8	2.8	5.1	4.3	1.20	1.03	-0.1026	0.0570
Haiti 2000	3.5	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	1.17	0.52	0.0576	0.0544
Nicaragua 1997/98	6.8	5.6	5.6	7.8	10.5	6.9	0.65	3.70	0.0829	0.0282
Nicaragua 2001	8.4	5.5	6.4	6.3	9.3	7.2	0.90	0.94	0.0251	0.0324
Paraguay 1990	5.6	7.1	6.1	5.9	7.7	6.4	0.72	2.16	0.0412	0.0370
Peru 1996	6.9	9.3	10.3	12.5	13.5	9.9	0.51	6.58	0.1163	0.0138
Peru 2000 ^s	9.4	9.9	12.9	14.6	15.2	11.8	0.62	5.76	0.1094	0.0152
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	11.2	11.2	12.0	11.6	13.0	11.7	0.86	1.75	0.0137	0.0214
Egypt 1995	15.9	12.7	14.4	13.6	16.1	14.6	0.99	0.23	0.0339	0.0130
Egypt 2000	17.2	17.9	20.0	18.3	17.1	18.1	1.00	0.05	-0.0103	0.0122
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	9.1	9.3	11.2	12.5	13.5	10.8	0.67	4.41	0.0892	0.0249
Morocco 2003/04	12.7	11.9	12.5	13.3	17.9	13.4	0.71	5.24	0.0642	0.0203
Yemen 1997	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.8	3.6	0.98	0.07	-0.0128	0.0318
E. SOUTH ASIA	2.4	3.3	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.7	1.02	0.04	0.0399	0.0546
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	0.41	1.02	0.2251	0.0793
India 1992/93 ^{sss}	4.0	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.4	3.2	1.65	1.58	-0.1000	0.0228
India 1998/99	3.8	3.6	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	1.02	0.08	-0.0107	0.0207
Nepal 1996	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.2	2.1	1.0	0.38	1.30	0.2457	0.1103
Nepal 2001	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.13	0.06	-0.0025	0.0810
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	4.6	8.3	5.5	5.4	3.5	5.4	1.30	1.05	-0.0523	0.0375

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY
New Standards

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	4.5	4.5	5.0	4.7	5.4	4.8	0.84	0.85	0.0502	0.0437
Benin 1996	3.2	1.4	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.5	1.41	0.94	-0.0278	0.0767
Benin 2001	3.3	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.0	0.98	0.07	0.0344	0.0528
Burkina Faso 1992/93	2.7	3.7	2.6	2.2	2.8	2.8	0.96	0.12	-0.0726	0.0465
Burkina Faso 1998/99	1.5	1.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.9	0.65	0.78	0.1275	0.0590
Burkina Faso 2003	7.3	6.3	5.7	3.7	3.4	5.4	2.13	3.87	-0.1202	0.0257
Cameroon 1991	3.2	2.9	4.4	6.7	6.2	4.7	0.53	2.91	0.1734	0.0499
Cameroon 1998	4.0	7.7	8.4	11.9	11.8	8.3	0.34	7.76	0.1972	0.0429
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	4.1	3.7	4.9	3.7	4.0	4.1	1.02	0.09	0.0173	0.0556
Chad 1996/97	3.4	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	1.46	1.06	-0.0725	0.0449
Chad 2004	3.6	5.5	3.8	3.7	4.6	4.3	0.78	1.02	0.0673	0.0373
Comoros 1996	4.9	5.1	4.8	7.1	6.0	5.6	0.83	1.03	0.0723	0.0768
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	2.3	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.3	2.7	0.70	0.98	0.0928	0.0617
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.7	1.8	2.2	1.6	2.6	2.0	0.67	0.83	0.1174	0.0462
Gabon 2000 [§]	3.2	5.5	4.8	8.2	6.4	5.5	0.50	3.17	0.1042	0.0396
Ghana 1993	3.1	2.1	3.9	2.9	2.5	2.9	1.26	0.65	-0.0301	0.0749
Ghana 1998	2.7	3.3	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.7	1.26	0.55	-0.0065	0.0616
Ghana 2003	3.7	5.4	4.9	3.0	5.4	4.4	0.69	1.63	-0.0264	0.0490
Guinea 1999	5.1	3.0	4.8	4.4	3.9	4.3	1.31	1.20	-0.0316	0.0410
Kenya 1993	4.4	5.1	6.5	5.2	8.8	5.8	0.50	4.39	0.0928	0.0349
Kenya 1998	4.8	7.2	8.2	9.2	9.1	7.5	0.53	4.28	0.1300	0.0386
Kenya 2003	4.5	3.5	6.1	6.5	10.4	6.0	0.44	5.88	0.1728	0.0329
Madagascar 1997	2.1	3.4	3.3	3.6	2.3	2.9	0.93	0.17	0.0443	0.0539
Malawi 1992	7.5	11.2	10.5	9.7	9.8	9.7	0.77	2.23	0.0142	0.0315
Malawi 2000	10.1	7.7	9.7	8.0	9.1	8.9	1.11	0.99	0.0114	0.0192
Mali 1995/96	1.9	1.3	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.2	1.06	0.11	0.0699	0.0527
Mali 2001	2.2	2.9	3.5	3.8	2.8	3.0	0.80	0.56	0.0282	0.0322
Mauritania 2000/01	3.1	3.3	3.0	4.2	5.7	3.8	0.55	2.52	0.1802	0.0553
Mozambique 1997	7.3	3.0	5.3	4.8	7.9	5.9	0.92	0.60	0.0708	0.0429
Mozambique 2003	6.7	5.9	7.3	5.2	6.1	6.3	1.08	0.52	0.0000	0.0239
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	4.9	4.8	2.9	4.1	5.7	4.5	0.85	0.88	-0.0276	0.0589
Namibia 2000 [§]	2.5	2.3	3.4	4.0	6.2	3.5	0.40	3.77	0.2299	0.0576
Niger 1998	0.5	1.0	2.1	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.39	0.86	0.1636	0.0792
Nigeria 1990	3.1	3.5	3.9	2.6	2.3	3.1	1.33	0.76	-0.0438	0.0391
Nigeria 2003	6.4	7.8	6.0	4.5	6.7	6.3	0.95	0.33	-0.0404	0.0351
Rwanda 2000	5.9	5.4	8.3	5.4	10.5	7.0	0.56	4.56	0.1144	0.0267
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	3.5	4.9	3.7	5.1	6.0	4.5	0.58	2.55	0.0920	0.0362
Tanzania 1999	3.0	5.9	2.6	1.8	2.6	3.3	1.17	0.45	-0.0415	0.0546
Tanzania 2004	5.7	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.3	5.1	1.07	0.35	-0.0161	0.0292
Togo 1998	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.7	3.5	2.6	0.74	0.92	-0.0408	0.0627
Uganda 1995	3.8	5.7	4.8	7.3	4.9	5.3	0.76	1.17	0.0028	0.0327
Uganda 2000/01	5.6	4.9	4.7	6.2	4.3	5.2	1.30	1.29	0.0018	0.0340
Zambia 1996	6.1	6.7	7.7	4.6	6.1	6.2	1.00	0.00	-0.0138	0.0297
Zambia 2001/02	5.1	6.3	6.1	5.3	6.9	5.9	0.75	1.74	0.0361	0.0325
Zimbabwe 1994	5.8	4.6	9.3	9.2	8.6	7.4	0.67	2.86	0.1437	0.0458
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	10.9	9.3	12.1	11.3	10.4	10.8	1.04	0.44	0.0408	0.0318
G. ALL COUNTRIES	7.2	7.2	7.8	7.7	9.0	7.7	0.80	1.80	0.0462	0.0425

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

MODERATE STUNTING

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	26.9	26.4	23.1	26.1	13.5	24.1	1.99	13.43	-0.0569	0.0166
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	19.1	13.9	11.7	9.7	9.8	13.5	1.95	9.30	-0.1690	0.0547
Armenia 2000	15.7	11.2	10.1	6.2	7.9	10.5	2.00	7.87	-0.1653	0.0438
Kazakhstan 1995	24.4	9.6	11.5	9.6	3.0	12.6	8.18	21.44	-0.2724	0.0534
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	13.2	6.3	4.4	4.1	3.7	7.3	3.54	9.45	-0.2744	0.0950
Kyrgyzstan 1997	27.9	22.2	13.8	13.1	11.6	18.8	2.42	16.38	-0.1799	0.0372
Turkey 1993	21.6	18.2	15.1	7.4	3.9	14.1	5.60	17.76	-0.2576	0.0237
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996 ^s	19.5	16.1	18.3	15.4	16.0	17.3	1.22	3.50	-0.0563	0.0427
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	20.7	16.6	13.3	8.4	3.8	13.9	5.39	16.90	-0.2591	0.0199
Bolivia 1998	25.4	21.5	18.1	8.7	3.9	17.4	6.50	21.50	-0.2179	0.0159
Bolivia 2003	27.2	24.3	16.6	11.3	4.5	18.6	6.04	22.73	-0.2162	0.0121
Brazil 1996 ^s	16.8	6.6	4.5	3.4	2.0	7.9	8.57	14.85	-0.4264	0.0342
Colombia 1995	16.7	13.0	11.2	6.6	4.5	11.5	3.72	12.23	-0.2309	0.0240
Colombia 2000	17.3	12.6	9.0	5.6	4.6	10.7	3.80	12.77	-0.2621	0.0268
Colombia 2005	15.4	10.1	9.0	5.4	2.2	9.5	6.95	13.15	-0.2869	0.0167
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	14.2	8.5	6.5	4.8	1.7	7.9	8.55	12.53	-0.3540	0.0347
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	10.6	8.0	5.2	4.4	2.5	6.6	4.31	8.14	-0.2620	0.0247
Guatemala 1995	29.4	31.0	29.5	22.3	10.1	26.2	2.90	19.29	-0.0726	0.0109
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	30.0	29.1	30.7	21.8	7.2	25.2	4.18	22.81	-0.1373	0.0162
Haiti 1994/95	20.1	15.9	19.9	16.2	8.4	16.9	2.38	11.68	-0.0892	0.0241
Haiti 2000	18.2	16.5	17.3	12.3	5.1	14.5	3.59	13.12	-0.1663	0.0186
Nicaragua 1997/98	22.6	19.2	15.0	8.6	5.6	15.7	4.02	16.96	-0.2134	0.0158
Nicaragua 2001	22.4	18.4	12.3	5.4	4.1	13.9	5.49	18.32	-0.2776	0.0184
Paraguay 1990	16.7	14.3	10.7	5.7	3.0	10.9	5.58	13.70	-0.2657	0.0268
Peru 1996 ^s	28.2	21.6	14.8	8.6	4.5	17.8	6.34	23.78	-0.2699	0.0096
Peru 2000 ^s	29.4	22.7	13.2	6.2	4.2	17.8	7.05	25.25	-0.2934	0.0111
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	20.0	17.8	16.3	14.6	12.3	16.4	1.63	7.74	-0.1156	0.0158
Egypt 1995	18.6	19.4	17.0	15.1	10.6	16.4	1.75	7.97	-0.1017	0.0125
Egypt 2000	16.4	15.0	12.4	10.3	7.9	12.4	2.08	8.49	-0.1403	0.0148
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	23.3	16.3	15.1	11.2	6.6	15.5	3.51	16.64	-0.2036	0.0201
Morocco 2003/04	17.2	12.4	11.6	7.8	6.9	11.7	2.50	10.32	-0.1712	0.0212
Yemen 1997 ^{ss}	26.4	26.1	25.0	25.7	22.0	25.0	1.20	4.40	-0.0352	0.0115
E. SOUTH ASIA	27.9	25.5	23.5	24.7	19.3	24.4	1.45	8.66	-0.0562	0.0125
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 ^s	*	*	*	*	*	(18.2)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	29.0	28.0	27.3	26.9	18.7	26.4	1.55	10.33	-0.0779	0.0121
India 1992/93 ^{sss}	23.5	23.2	24.2	23.7	20.3	23.1	1.16	3.22	-0.0346	0.0068
India 1998/99 ^s	24.9	23.6	22.8	22.1	17.0	22.3	1.46	7.85	-0.0576	0.0068
Nepal 1996	33.6	29.6	28.7	25.0	20.0	28.2	1.68	13.56	-0.0785	0.0149
Nepal 2001	32.7	30.6	26.8	28.8	24.6	29.2	1.33	8.07	-0.0462	0.0112
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	25.2	19.9	17.1	21.0	16.8	19.8	1.50	8.40	-0.0432	0.0198

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

MODERATE STUNTING

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	22.5	21.2	21.3	19.2	14.9	20.1	1.51	7.61	-0.0773	0.0184
Benin 1996	17.0	20.1	17.7	17.6	12.1	17.2	1.41	4.99	-0.0479	0.0262
Benin 2001	21.9	22.5	20.1	18.7	14.3	19.7	1.53	7.61	-0.0703	0.0184
Burkina Faso 1992/93	20.1	22.1	22.9	21.0	14.6	20.3	1.37	5.46	-0.0895	0.0164
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	20.5	22.0	20.5	22.0	15.1	20.2	1.36	5.40	-0.0474	0.0179
Burkina Faso 2003	19.5	20.2	20.4	20.5	13.5	19.2	1.44	6.01	-0.0373	0.0126
Cameroon 1991 [§]	18.9	19.6	22.4	15.2	7.9	16.4	2.39	10.99	-0.1913	0.0246
Cameroon 1998	20.5	21.2	20.2	19.1	10.1	18.6	2.03	10.43	-0.0996	0.0267
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	22.1	17.4	20.7	21.2	15.4	19.4	1.43	6.69	-0.0507	0.0237
Chad 1996/97	23.0	20.7	19.9	15.5	18.4	19.6	1.25	4.65	-0.0572	0.0147
Chad 2004	19.7	15.3	19.7	18.1	16.6	17.8	1.19	3.16	-0.0384	0.0168
Comoros 1996	23.4	21.4	19.4	19.1	17.8	20.4	1.31	5.57	-0.0690	0.0376
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	20.9	18.0	17.4	11.7	10.3	16.1	2.03	10.59	-0.1303	0.0227
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	25.7	25.9	25.0	26.1	23.3	25.3	1.11	2.46	-0.0332	0.0100
Gabon 2000 [§]	20.7	18.3	13.5	6.3	8.8	14.0	2.36	11.92	-0.2122	0.0252
Ghana 1993	21.9	20.1	16.1	15.6	9.2	16.8	2.39	12.72	-0.1390	0.0294
Ghana 1998	20.3	20.5	18.2	10.5	9.1	16.6	2.24	11.24	-0.1297	0.0230
Ghana 2003	25.4	19.1	20.4	15.8	8.9	18.9	2.86	16.55	-0.1549	0.0206
Guinea 1999 ^{§§§}	18.8	15.2	16.6	17.4	11.6	16.0	1.62	7.16	-0.0680	0.0244
Kenya 1993	23.1	23.6	20.3	22.4	12.1	20.7	1.91	10.98	-0.0830	0.0162
Kenya 1998	25.2	21.0	18.3	21.0	9.5	19.5	2.67	15.75	-0.1129	0.0223
Kenya 2003	24.8	21.4	19.1	17.8	13.4	19.8	1.85	11.38	-0.0966	0.0157
Madagascar 1997	24.7	26.4	31.0	26.5	25.2	26.7	0.98	0.54	0.0086	0.0170
Malawi 1992	25.7	28.7	27.4	26.2	21.7	26.0	1.19	4.01	-0.0403	0.0167
Malawi 2000	24.3	26.2	25.2	24.4	23.0	24.6	1.05	1.23	-0.0219	0.0106
Mali 1995/96	14.2	17.5	16.6	17.0	12.1	15.6	1.18	2.13	-0.0271	0.0191
Mali 2001	19.7	22.4	19.0	18.4	12.2	18.5	1.62	7.51	-0.0900	0.0123
Mauritania 2000/01	18.1	22.0	18.2	16.7	14.7	18.0	1.23	3.41	-0.0487	0.0210
Mozambique 1997 [§]	22.4	23.1	20.3	22.2	14.4	20.2	1.56	8.06	-0.0781	0.0214
Mozambique 2003	25.2	26.0	25.2	21.2	13.4	22.8	1.88	11.76	-0.0916	0.0116
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	23.5	22.6	20.5	20.1	13.5	20.1	1.75	10.04	-0.0791	0.0227
Namibia 2000 [§]	19.2	16.0	17.3	14.4	8.4	15.5	2.27	10.74	-0.1230	0.0244
Niger 1998	21.2	20.6	22.8	22.9	20.9	21.6	1.01	0.30	-0.0135	0.0171
Nigeria 1990	22.2	19.7	21.0	21.8	19.2	20.8	1.15	2.97	-0.0239	0.0144
Nigeria 2003	22.7	20.7	21.8	16.0	13.1	18.9	1.74	9.67	-0.0979	0.0178
Rwanda 2000	27.0	26.0	27.1	23.5	15.7	23.7	1.72	11.28	-0.1010	0.0122
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	27.8	26.6	27.6	25.1	19.6	25.6	1.42	8.21	-0.0710	0.0132
Tanzania 1999	28.5	30.6	27.9	24.6	16.3	26.2	1.75	12.19	-0.1023	0.0170
Tanzania 2004	27.7	26.9	27.3	26.5	11.4	24.8	2.43	16.32	-0.0954	0.0112
Togo 1998	19.0	14.8	14.1	13.6	10.1	14.8	1.88	8.89	-0.1234	0.0251
Uganda 1995	24.2	26.6	25.3	23.2	16.4	23.3	1.48	7.82	-0.0867	0.0140
Uganda 2000/01	25.1	24.3	25.7	24.2	18.0	23.8	1.40	7.12	-0.0548	0.0135
Zambia 1996	27.0	26.2	26.2	24.7	19.4	24.8	1.39	7.60	-0.0575	0.0137
Zambia 2001/02	26.9	26.3	25.3	24.0	19.5	24.7	1.38	7.41	-0.0496	0.0144
Zimbabwe 1994	17.4	18.7	16.8	14.7	8.0	15.3	2.17	9.40	-0.1185	0.0293
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	19.2	16.2	21.4	15.1	13.1	17.0	1.46	6.06	-0.0700	0.0242
G. ALL COUNTRIES	22.1	19.0	17.2	15.3	12.0	17.6	1.84	10.04	-0.1354	0.0242

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE STUNTING

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	25.7	22.0	19.5	15.4	14.0	20.2	1.83	11.63	-0.1046	0.0197
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	7.9	6.8	5.9	4.4	5.6	6.3	1.40	2.24	-0.1016	0.0831
Armenia 2000	3.3	4.3	1.8	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.32	1.87	-0.1418	0.0845
Kazakhstan 1995	3.5	5.8	2.6	2.0	1.2	3.1	2.99	2.30	-0.2051	0.1127
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	2.1	1.4	3.9	2.0	3.8	2.5	0.55	1.70	-0.0308	0.1325
Kyrgyzstan 1997	6.0	8.0	6.8	5.5	2.7	6.0	2.18	3.25	-0.1362	0.0696
Turkey 1993	14.7	8.1	3.6	2.0	0.5	6.3	31.30	14.19	-0.4548	0.0435
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996 ^s	20.1	13.4	11.2	9.1	14.5	14.0	1.38	5.53	-0.0975	0.0457
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	12.7	8.6	5.2	2.1	0.7	6.7	19.45	12.04	-0.4103	0.0367
Bolivia 1998	18.0	9.8	6.7	4.8	2.1	9.4	8.49	15.86	-0.3383	0.0239
Bolivia 2003	14.5	11.1	4.8	2.6	1.1	7.8	13.07	13.43	-0.3512	0.0217
Brazil 1996 ^s	6.3	2.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	2.5	17.82	5.99	-0.5945	0.0710
Colombia 1995	6.9	3.7	2.2	1.1	1.4	3.5	4.87	5.51	-0.3418	0.0478
Colombia 2000	4.6	3.8	2.4	1.5	0.5	2.8	9.23	4.13	-0.2884	0.0518
Colombia 2005	4.3	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	2.0	7.32	3.76	-0.5155	0.0458
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	7.3	1.9	1.3	0.9	0.8	2.8	9.14	6.47	-0.6062	0.0701
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	4.9	2.0	2.2	0.8	0.5	2.3	10.57	4.48	-0.3402	0.0417
Guatemala 1995	35.2	30.6	24.0	11.2	2.0	23.5	17.93	33.22	-0.2660	0.0116
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	35.3	30.4	22.8	6.5	0.3	21.2	104.72	34.97	-0.2381	0.0170
Haiti 1994/95	25.4	17.1	12.4	9.0	4.3	14.9	5.89	21.08	-0.2773	0.0263
Haiti 2000	12.6	9.3	7.3	3.7	2.3	7.5	5.37	10.26	-0.2803	0.0276
Nicaragua 1997/98	15.5	9.9	7.7	4.4	2.7	9.2	5.75	12.84	-0.2804	0.0224
Nicaragua 2001	12.8	7.4	3.3	3.0	0.4	6.2	35.19	12.40	-0.4038	0.0307
Paraguay 1990	5.8	4.7	1.7	0.6	0.0	3.0	na	5.82	-0.4770	0.0555
Peru 1996 ^s	17.4	9.2	4.0	1.4	0.7	8.0	23.77	16.65	-0.5006	0.0172
Peru 2000 ^s	17.6	7.9	3.5	0.9	0.3	7.7	59.22	17.26	-0.4924	0.0193
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	17.8	15.1	14.1	11.8	6.5	13.1	2.76	11.35	-0.2165	0.0215
Egypt 1995	19.8	14.4	11.7	10.1	9.6	13.4	2.07	10.20	-0.1451	0.0145
Egypt 2000	10.1	6.5	6.3	4.8	3.1	6.2	3.25	6.96	-0.2048	0.0229
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	15.9	12.1	6.5	2.5	1.4	8.7	11.03	14.46	-0.3737	0.0278
Morocco 2003/04	12.1	7.0	4.6	3.4	3.4	6.5	3.52	8.65	-0.2868	0.0311
Yemen 1997 ^{ss}	31.3	31.7	31.4	27.1	12.9	26.7	2.44	18.45	-0.1580	0.0104
E. SOUTH ASIA	30.7	27.1	23.5	18.5	10.7	22.6	2.87	20.04	-0.1957	0.0127
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 ^s	*	*	*	*	*	(26.0)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	25.4	19.0	15.2	12.8	6.4	16.7	3.97	19.00	-0.2291	0.0159
India 1992/93 ^{sss}	36.7	35.6	30.2	24.1	14.0	28.8	2.62	22.71	-0.1826	0.0057
India 1998/99 ^s	32.8	28.1	23.4	15.9	9.2	22.6	3.58	23.64	-0.2139	0.0066
Nepal 1996	25.5	22.1	19.4	18.1	11.8	20.2	2.15	13.65	-0.1238	0.0180
Nepal 2001	28.8	23.1	20.2	17.8	11.2	21.3	2.59	17.69	-0.1580	0.0137
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	35.9	38.1	35.3	27.4	16.1	29.8	2.23	19.81	-0.1816	0.0146

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE STUNTING

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	20.0	17.9	15.6	13.5	7.9	15.3	2.54	12.13	-0.1763	0.0230
Benin 1996	10.0	9.9	6.5	6.6	4.7	7.8	2.15	5.36	-0.1426	0.0430
Benin 2001	13.5	14.4	10.1	10.3	3.9	10.7	3.50	9.67	-0.1648	0.0252
Burkina Faso 1992/93	15.5	15.2	14.3	12.6	7.1	13.0	2.20	8.46	-0.1662	0.0207
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	21.4	16.9	18.8	15.4	10.5	16.6	2.04	10.93	-0.1287	0.0200
Burkina Faso 2003	26.5	21.5	21.0	17.5	7.1	19.4	3.75	19.41	-0.1616	0.0124
Cameroon 1991 [§]	15.9	13.9	13.7	5.3	2.5	9.6	6.23	13.32	-0.3337	0.0356
Cameroon 1998	15.9	11.0	11.7	6.9	5.2	10.7	3.05	10.67	-0.2105	0.0383
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	20.2	17.3	12.0	11.6	9.6	14.3	2.09	10.53	-0.1766	0.0294
Chad 1996/97	24.2	22.1	21.5	21.0	12.3	20.4	1.96	11.82	-0.1095	0.0142
Chad 2004	31.0	23.7	25.0	21.1	15.1	23.2	2.05	15.85	-0.1237	0.0140
Comoros 1996	21.4	19.4	9.4	8.0	5.5	13.4	3.90	15.91	-0.2844	0.0490
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	12.9	10.5	8.4	5.6	2.5	8.4	5.19	10.39	-0.2449	0.0321
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	27.2	27.2	29.6	24.3	19.9	25.9	1.37	7.26	-0.0855	0.0095
Gabon 2000 [§]	12.1	9.2	5.1	2.8	2.7	6.7	4.54	9.40	-0.3422	0.0381
Ghana 1993	13.3	9.0	12.4	6.5	3.5	9.1	3.81	9.78	-0.1913	0.0410
Ghana 1998	14.5	9.9	9.8	7.1	1.1	9.3	12.73	13.34	-0.2834	0.0331
Ghana 2003	15.4	12.4	9.5	6.6	4.9	10.5	3.14	10.49	-0.1940	0.0288
Guinea 1999 ^{§§§}	13.6	15.1	10.5	7.8	4.1	10.1	3.28	9.43	-0.2258	0.0301
Kenya 1993	18.3	13.2	10.8	12.4	6.2	12.5	2.93	12.05	-0.1538	0.0222
Kenya 1998	16.2	15.0	10.2	7.0	6.0	11.4	2.70	10.23	-0.2053	0.0317
Kenya 2003	13.8	11.2	11.1	10.3	6.1	10.8	2.26	7.66	-0.1629	0.0226
Madagascar 1997	24.6	19.2	21.1	23.6	17.3	21.6	1.43	7.34	-0.0599	0.0196
Malawi 1992	28.8	26.7	23.4	22.0	14.0	23.2	2.06	14.81	-0.1406	0.0173
Malawi 2000	33.2	26.8	22.7	24.4	13.3	24.4	2.49	19.88	-0.1344	0.0101
Mali 1995/96	18.0	17.7	15.1	13.8	7.2	14.5	2.49	10.76	-0.1366	0.0195
Mali 2001	25.1	23.8	21.4	15.7	7.5	19.1	3.36	17.65	-0.1705	0.0118
Mauritania 2000/01	20.6	18.5	16.9	17.6	8.7	16.5	2.35	11.84	-0.1263	0.0219
Mozambique 1997 [§]	25.4	18.5	14.7	13.9	7.4	15.7	3.43	18.01	-0.2427	0.0260
Mozambique 2003	24.3	21.0	20.3	12.7	5.8	17.9	4.17	18.50	-0.1949	0.0127
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	13.8	8.9	9.8	5.8	3.6	8.4	3.86	10.21	-0.2283	0.0394
Namibia 2000 [§]	8.5	7.7	6.0	7.6	5.6	7.2	1.51	2.85	-0.1839	0.0395
Niger 1998	20.7	22.7	19.4	21.3	11.4	19.5	1.82	9.36	-0.1061	0.0174
Nigeria 1990	26.3	25.5	26.2	18.7	12.9	21.9	2.04	13.42	-0.1558	0.0134
Nigeria 2003	26.9	27.2	22.9	15.2	5.3	19.6	5.11	21.61	-0.2236	0.0171
Rwanda 2000	22.4	21.5	19.4	19.5	11.2	18.7	2.01	11.27	-0.1333	0.0142
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	22.6	20.3	19.2	16.1	9.3	17.8	2.44	13.37	-0.1308	0.0165
Tanzania 1999	21.0	21.9	17.1	12.0	7.1	16.5	2.96	13.91	-0.1860	0.0216
Tanzania 2004	17.2	14.7	12.5	10.3	3.7	12.3	4.70	13.57	-0.2150	0.0179
Togo 1998	10.0	10.1	5.5	5.8	0.9	7.0	11.05	9.05	-0.2753	0.0353
Uganda 1995	18.2	18.8	13.2	14.7	9.3	15.0	1.96	8.94	-0.1411	0.0183
Uganda 2000/01	18.2	15.8	16.9	13.4	7.1	14.8	2.57	11.12	-0.1567	0.0179
Zambia 1996	25.8	21.8	19.4	12.4	6.0	17.5	4.33	19.85	-0.2111	0.0160
Zambia 2001/02	27.2	26.1	24.2	16.7	12.1	22.1	2.24	15.10	-0.1411	0.0148
Zimbabwe 1994	6.3	7.0	6.0	6.6	4.3	6.1	1.46	1.96	-0.0836	0.0485
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	13.5	9.8	10.2	7.4	5.5	9.4	2.44	7.98	-0.1213	0.0346
G. ALL COUNTRIES	17.8	15.1	12.9	10.1	6.3	12.8	2.85	11.56	-0.2201	0.0354

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE STUNTING
Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	52.6	48.4	42.6	41.5	27.5	44.3	1.91	25.06	-0.0786	0.0110
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	27.0	20.7	17.6	14.1	15.4	19.7	1.75	11.54	-0.1542	0.0435
Armenia 2000	19.0	15.5	11.9	7.3	9.3	13.0	2.05	9.74	-0.1607	0.0381
Kazakhstan 1995	27.9	15.4	14.2	11.6	4.1	15.8	6.73	23.74	-0.2590	0.0478
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	15.3	7.7	8.4	6.1	7.5	9.7	2.03	7.75	-0.2121	0.0775
Kyrgyzstan 1997	33.9	30.2	20.6	18.6	14.3	24.8	2.37	19.63	-0.1693	0.0305
Turkey 1993	36.3	26.3	18.8	9.4	4.3	20.5	8.37	31.95	-0.3186	0.0194
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996 ^s	39.6	29.5	29.5	24.4	30.6	31.3	1.30	9.03	-0.0747	0.0277
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	33.4	25.2	18.5	10.6	4.5	20.6	7.43	28.94	-0.3002	0.0163
Bolivia 1998	43.4	31.3	24.8	13.4	6.0	26.8	7.20	37.37	-0.2601	0.0115
Bolivia 2003	41.8	35.4	21.4	13.9	5.6	26.4	7.43	36.16	-0.2561	0.0097
Brazil 1996 ^s	23.2	8.7	5.0	3.9	2.3	10.5	10.00	20.84	-0.4670	0.0297
Colombia 1995	23.7	16.7	13.4	7.7	5.9	15.0	4.00	17.74	-0.2568	0.0207
Colombia 2000	22.0	16.3	11.4	7.1	5.1	13.5	4.34	16.89	-0.2677	0.0232
Colombia 2005	19.7	12.4	9.7	6.1	2.8	11.5	7.03	16.91	-0.3276	0.0154
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	21.5	10.3	7.8	5.6	2.5	10.7	8.74	19.01	-0.4203	0.0304
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	15.5	10.0	7.5	5.3	2.9	8.8	5.31	12.62	-0.2822	0.0210
Guatemala 1995	64.6	61.6	53.5	33.5	12.1	49.7	5.34	52.51	-0.1640	0.0065
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	65.3	59.4	53.6	28.2	7.5	46.4	8.69	57.78	-0.1833	0.0099
Haiti 1994/95	45.5	33.0	32.3	25.2	12.8	31.9	3.57	32.76	-0.1774	0.0154
Haiti 2000	30.8	25.8	24.5	16.0	7.4	21.9	4.16	23.38	-0.2051	0.0142
Nicaragua 1997/98	38.1	29.1	22.7	13.0	8.3	24.9	4.58	29.79	-0.2380	0.0118
Nicaragua 2001	35.2	25.7	15.7	8.4	4.4	20.1	7.91	30.72	-0.3167	0.0147
Paraguay 1990	22.5	19.0	12.5	6.3	3.0	13.9	7.52	19.52	-0.3109	0.0231
Peru 1996 ^s	45.6	30.8	18.8	9.9	5.2	25.8	8.80	40.43	-0.3414	0.0074
Peru 2000 ^s	47.0	30.6	16.8	7.2	4.5	25.4	10.51	42.51	-0.3533	0.0086
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	37.8	32.9	30.4	26.4	18.7	29.5	2.02	19.09	-0.1576	0.0115
Egypt 1995	38.4	33.7	28.6	25.1	20.2	29.8	1.90	18.17	-0.1213	0.0085
Egypt 2000	26.4	21.5	18.6	15.2	11.0	18.7	2.41	15.46	-0.1618	0.0118
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	39.2	28.4	21.6	13.7	8.1	24.2	4.85	31.10	-0.2648	0.0147
Morocco 2003/04	29.3	19.4	16.2	11.2	10.3	18.2	2.84	18.96	-0.2126	0.0161
Yemen 1997 ^{ss}	57.7	57.8	56.5	52.9	34.9	51.7	1.66	22.85	-0.0986	0.0066
E. SOUTH ASIA	58.7	52.6	47.0	43.2	30.0	47.0	1.96	28.70	-0.1231	0.0072
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 ^s	*	*	*	*	*	(44.2)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	54.4	47.0	42.5	39.8	25.1	43.0	2.17	29.33	-0.1365	0.0081
India 1992/93 ^{sss}	60.2	58.9	54.3	47.8	34.3	51.8	1.76	25.93	-0.1167	0.0036
India 1998/99 ^s	57.7	51.6	46.2	38.0	26.2	44.9	2.20	31.49	-0.1362	0.0040
Nepal 1996	59.0	51.7	48.1	43.0	31.8	48.4	1.85	27.21	-0.0974	0.0093
Nepal 2001	61.6	53.8	46.9	46.6	35.8	50.5	1.72	25.76	-0.0934	0.0071
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	61.1	58.0	52.4	48.4	32.9	49.6	1.86	28.21	-0.1263	0.0097

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE STUNTING
Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	42.5	39.0	37.0	32.7	22.8	35.4	1.87	19.74	-0.1185	0.0128
Benin 1996	27.1	30.0	24.2	24.1	16.7	25.0	1.62	10.36	-0.0773	0.0216
Benin 2001	35.5	37.0	30.2	29.0	18.2	30.4	1.95	17.28	-0.1035	0.0138
Burkina Faso 1992/93	35.6	37.3	37.2	33.6	21.7	33.3	1.64	13.92	-0.1195	0.0118
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	41.9	38.8	39.2	37.4	25.6	36.8	1.64	16.33	-0.0842	0.0120
Burkina Faso 2003	46.0	41.7	41.3	38.1	20.6	38.6	2.23	25.42	-0.0998	0.0079
Cameroon 1991 [§]	34.8	33.5	36.1	20.5	10.5	26.0	3.32	24.32	-0.2439	0.0188
Cameroon 1998	36.4	32.2	31.9	26.0	15.3	29.3	2.38	21.09	-0.1402	0.0199
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	42.3	34.7	32.7	32.8	25.1	33.6	1.69	17.22	-0.1040	0.0164
Chad 1996/97	47.2	42.8	41.5	36.4	30.7	40.1	1.54	16.47	-0.0838	0.0088
Chad 2004	50.7	39.0	44.7	39.3	31.7	40.9	1.60	19.01	-0.0866	0.0094
Comoros 1996	44.8	40.8	28.9	27.1	23.3	33.8	1.92	21.49	-0.1542	0.0268
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	33.8	28.5	25.9	17.3	12.8	24.4	2.64	20.98	-0.1696	0.0172
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	52.9	53.1	54.6	50.4	43.2	51.2	1.23	9.72	-0.0597	0.0059
Gabon 2000 [§]	32.8	27.5	18.6	9.2	11.4	20.6	2.86	21.32	-0.2542	0.0194
Ghana 1993	35.2	29.1	28.5	22.1	12.7	25.9	2.78	22.50	-0.1574	0.0221
Ghana 1998	34.8	30.4	28.0	17.6	10.2	25.9	3.41	24.58	-0.1850	0.0172
Ghana 2003	40.8	31.5	30.0	22.4	13.8	29.4	2.96	27.03	-0.1688	0.0152
Guinea 1999 ^{§§§}	32.3	30.4	27.1	25.1	15.7	26.1	2.05	16.59	-0.1292	0.0176
Kenya 1993	41.4	36.8	31.1	34.8	18.3	33.3	2.26	23.03	-0.1097	0.0120
Kenya 1998	41.4	36.0	28.6	27.9	15.5	30.9	2.68	25.98	-0.1469	0.0164
Kenya 2003	38.5	32.6	30.2	28.1	19.5	30.6	1.98	19.04	-0.1200	0.0118
Madagascar 1997	49.3	45.7	52.1	50.1	42.5	48.3	1.16	6.80	-0.0221	0.0108
Malawi 1992	54.5	55.4	50.8	48.2	35.6	49.2	1.53	18.82	-0.0875	0.0099
Malawi 2000	57.5	52.9	47.9	48.8	36.3	49.0	1.58	21.12	-0.0779	0.0061
Mali 1995/96	32.2	35.2	31.7	30.8	19.3	30.1	1.67	12.89	-0.0799	0.0126
Mali 2001	44.8	46.2	40.4	34.2	19.7	37.6	2.28	25.17	-0.1308	0.0077
Mauritania 2000/01	38.7	40.5	35.1	34.2	23.4	34.5	1.65	15.25	-0.0859	0.0135
Mozambique 1997 [§]	47.8	41.6	35.1	36.1	21.8	35.9	2.20	26.07	-0.1500	0.0148
Mozambique 2003	49.5	47.0	45.5	33.9	19.2	40.7	2.57	30.27	-0.1371	0.0075
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	37.3	31.4	30.3	25.9	17.0	28.5	2.19	20.25	-0.1230	0.0182
Namibia 2000 [§]	27.7	23.6	23.3	22.1	14.1	22.6	1.97	13.59	-0.1423	0.0194
Niger 1998	41.9	43.3	42.2	44.2	32.3	41.1	1.30	9.66	-0.0574	0.0108
Nigeria 1990	48.5	45.3	47.2	40.5	32.1	42.7	1.51	16.39	-0.0915	0.0085
Nigeria 2003	49.6	47.8	44.7	31.2	18.3	38.5	2.71	31.28	-0.1619	0.0109
Rwanda 2000	49.4	47.5	46.6	43.0	26.9	42.4	1.84	22.55	-0.1152	0.0080
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	50.5	46.9	46.8	41.2	28.9	43.4	1.75	21.58	-0.0956	0.0089
Tanzania 1999	49.5	52.5	45.0	36.7	23.4	42.6	2.11	26.10	-0.1347	0.0115
Tanzania 2004	45.0	41.6	39.8	36.8	15.1	37.1	2.98	29.89	-0.1350	0.0086
Togo 1998	28.9	24.9	19.5	19.4	11.0	21.7	2.63	17.94	-0.1721	0.0190
Uganda 1995	42.4	45.4	38.5	38.0	25.7	38.3	1.65	16.76	-0.1080	0.0101
Uganda 2000/01	43.3	40.1	42.6	37.6	25.1	38.6	1.73	18.24	-0.0939	0.0098
Zambia 1996	52.8	48.0	45.6	37.1	25.4	42.4	2.08	27.45	-0.1211	0.0090
Zambia 2001/02	54.1	52.4	49.5	40.7	31.6	46.8	1.71	22.50	-0.0927	0.0087
Zimbabwe 1994	23.7	25.7	22.9	21.3	12.3	21.4	1.92	11.36	-0.1085	0.0237
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	32.7	25.9	31.5	22.5	18.7	26.5	1.75	14.05	-0.0882	0.0184
G. ALL COUNTRIES	39.9	34.1	30.1	25.4	18.3	30.4	2.18	21.60	-0.1707	0.0183

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE UNDERWEIGHT
Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	35.3	35.6	30.1	30.8	28.0	32.5	1.26	7.34	-0.0515	0.0137
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	8.3	9.6	7.5	4.4	6.1	7.3	1.36	2.18	-0.0939	0.0774
Armenia 2000	2.9	2.6	4.1	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.72	1.84	-0.1298	0.0880
Kazakhstan 1995	9.8	7.8	9.1	2.8	2.3	6.8	4.31	7.51	-0.1685	0.0716
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	5.1	3.7	2.1	3.0	6.1	3.8	0.83	1.06	-0.0622	0.1284
Kyrgyzstan 1997	9.9	11.5	12.0	5.1	7.1	9.4	1.39	2.77	-0.0413	0.0494
Turkey 1993	15.9	10.0	6.8	4.1	3.0	8.5	5.35	12.95	-0.2912	0.0355
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996 ^s	15.3	20.6	11.7	8.2	10.1	13.8	1.51	5.15	-0.1424	0.0438
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	12.7	9.2	7.3	4.4	3.1	8.0	4.10	9.61	-0.2946	0.0291
Bolivia 1998	11.7	6.9	5.1	3.0	2.2	6.5	5.38	9.51	-0.3030	0.0285
Bolivia 2003	10.3	8.6	4.0	3.3	1.3	6.2	7.89	9.01	-0.2969	0.0245
Brazil 1996 ^s	10.3	4.9	2.3	1.2	2.7	5.0	3.79	7.55	-0.3890	0.0456
Colombia 1995	12.7	8.7	5.9	3.1	2.7	7.5	4.74	10.03	-0.2977	0.0310
Colombia 2000	7.8	8.4	4.7	4.1	2.8	6.0	2.76	4.97	-0.2072	0.0375
Colombia 2005	10.6	5.9	5.4	3.6	3.0	6.3	3.57	7.65	-0.2949	0.0226
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	10.9	5.3	2.8	1.4	1.0	4.9	10.51	9.87	-0.5177	0.0484
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	8.8	5.0	3.2	2.9	1.1	4.6	7.78	7.71	-0.3307	0.0304
Guatemala 1995	26.7	24.6	22.5	14.1	6.5	20.7	4.13	20.21	-0.1594	0.0129
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	25.7	25.3	21.4	10.2	9.9	19.4	2.59	15.73	-0.1414	0.0187
Haiti 1994/95	25.6	21.3	19.1	16.7	8.6	19.4	2.99	17.00	-0.1364	0.0223
Haiti 2000	17.7	13.5	15.4	10.9	6.4	13.3	2.77	11.32	-0.1691	0.0203
Nicaragua 1997/98	15.0	12.1	9.9	5.6	3.4	10.3	4.48	11.66	-0.2274	0.0201
Nicaragua 2001	12.8	9.5	7.2	4.0	2.2	7.9	5.82	10.59	-0.2476	0.0254
Paraguay 1990	5.1	3.9	3.2	1.7	0.5	3.2	10.01	4.64	-0.3606	0.0521
Peru 1996 ^s	14.1	6.8	4.2	1.8	0.9	6.7	15.87	13.25	-0.4419	0.0190
Peru 2000 ^s	13.0	6.5	3.2	2.1	0.7	6.2	17.73	12.31	-0.4213	0.0222
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	18.1	15.4	14.3	14.2	9.7	14.5	1.87	8.44	-0.1598	0.0226
Egypt 1995	13.2	11.0	8.7	8.3	6.9	9.8	1.90	6.26	-0.1477	0.0185
Egypt 2000	5.4	4.0	3.2	2.7	2.2	3.5	2.52	3.27	-0.1882	0.0303
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	13.2	8.9	6.9	2.9	1.7	7.5	7.65	11.50	-0.3308	0.0305
Morocco 2003/04	13.2	8.3	7.7	6.9	2.9	8.2	4.57	10.34	-0.2152	0.0275
Yemen 1997 ^{ss}	35.8	34.0	31.9	33.0	24.0	31.6	1.49	11.72	-0.0759	0.0099
E. SOUTH ASIA	36.7	33.8	32.2	30.3	22.5	31.5	1.63	14.26	-0.0858	0.0103
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 ^s	*	*	*	*	*	(38.8)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	41.3	38.6	32.7	33.0	24.0	34.7	1.72	17.27	-0.0975	0.0099
India 1992/93	32.6	34.2	35.6	31.9	25.4	32.2	1.28	7.18	-0.0469	0.0043
India 1998/99 ^s	32.5	31.4	31.1	27.0	20.9	29.0	1.56	11.64	-0.0808	0.0057
Nepal 1996	33.2	32.5	32.5	29.2	23.9	30.8	1.39	9.25	-0.0586	0.0138
Nepal 2001	40.1	36.9	37.5	33.7	26.4	35.7	1.52	13.74	-0.0652	0.0096
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	33.0	28.2	27.7	27.4	18.6	26.6	1.77	14.40	-0.0995	0.0159

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE UNDERWEIGHT
Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	23.2	22.0	20.4	18.3	13.2	19.7	1.75	9.94	-0.1126	0.0187
Benin 1996	25.5	27.7	20.1	18.7	14.3	21.8	1.79	11.26	-0.1119	0.0227
Benin 2001	21.5	22.3	18.3	16.7	9.0	17.9	2.38	12.45	-0.1336	0.0191
Burkina Faso 1992/93	26.1	24.3	23.7	24.8	17.9	23.5	1.45	8.14	-0.0810	0.0154
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	23.0	24.7	23.6	22.3	18.8	22.6	1.22	4.17	-0.0447	0.0170
Burkina Faso 2003	25.9	25.1	25.5	24.9	16.0	24.0	1.61	9.85	-0.0619	0.0110
Cameroon 1991 [§]	17.3	12.6	14.5	11.0	4.3	11.3	4.08	13.08	-0.2367	0.0312
Cameroon 1998	25.4	19.7	15.5	13.7	7.6	17.4	3.35	17.83	-0.2084	0.0280
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	25.0	19.8	19.8	19.6	14.6	19.8	1.71	10.40	-0.1057	0.0240
Chad 1996/97	28.1	24.8	26.5	23.0	21.8	24.9	1.29	6.29	-0.0437	0.0126
Chad 2004	27.5	23.0	22.9	21.3	19.2	22.7	1.43	8.24	-0.0612	0.0146
Comoros 1996	22.4	22.3	13.3	15.4	14.4	17.9	1.56	8.00	-0.1196	0.0399
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	21.3	19.6	19.1	15.1	10.2	17.5	2.10	11.14	-0.1237	0.0213
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	32.1	32.0	32.8	29.1	28.8	31.1	1.11	3.26	-0.0669	0.0087
Gabon 2000 [§]	14.5	12.8	9.1	4.1	7.3	9.8	1.97	7.13	-0.2262	0.0307
Ghana 1993	22.8	22.4	21.0	18.9	10.8	19.4	2.12	12.01	-0.1129	0.0264
Ghana 1998	23.6	22.8	19.3	17.3	11.0	19.6	2.14	12.54	-0.1157	0.0214
Ghana 2003	22.2	19.0	18.0	13.1	9.8	17.3	2.27	12.44	-0.1325	0.0216
Guinea 1999 ^{§§§}	22.3	20.6	18.0	16.6	13.3	18.1	1.68	9.01	-0.1006	0.0227
Kenya 1993	19.7	18.2	16.0	17.9	11.0	16.8	1.79	8.68	-0.0877	0.0183
Kenya 1998	24.4	18.2	14.4	12.4	7.3	16.1	3.33	17.06	-0.1861	0.0249
Kenya 2003	21.6	17.2	15.2	14.7	7.5	15.8	2.89	14.14	-0.1858	0.0180
Madagascar 1997	29.1	27.2	26.5	27.5	23.6	27.2	1.23	5.52	-0.0373	0.0170
Malawi 1992	21.7	25.1	21.0	17.6	13.4	19.9	1.62	8.31	-0.1083	0.0187
Malawi 2000	24.3	21.4	18.8	20.1	12.3	19.6	1.97	11.97	-0.0960	0.0119
Mali 1995/96	25.9	27.4	23.0	21.3	19.6	23.5	1.32	6.23	-0.0619	0.0150
Mali 2001	26.0	27.3	24.4	20.4	12.8	22.5	2.03	13.19	-0.1153	0.0109
Mauritania 2000/01	23.2	25.1	23.7	22.8	15.2	22.1	1.53	8.05	-0.0958	0.0182
Mozambique 1997 [§]	21.6	23.3	19.6	14.5	9.7	17.1	2.22	11.85	-0.2137	0.0244
Mozambique 2003	21.2	20.7	20.2	14.7	6.6	17.5	3.24	14.68	-0.1423	0.0133
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	26.8	22.3	23.4	17.8	11.8	20.4	2.26	14.95	-0.1278	0.0223
Namibia 2000 [§]	22.1	21.8	21.5	13.4	9.4	18.2	2.34	12.64	-0.1589	0.0220
Niger 1998	29.6	30.0	29.7	31.5	25.7	29.4	1.15	3.89	-0.0279	0.0140
Nigeria 1990	23.8	22.8	28.5	25.8	17.3	23.5	1.38	6.51	-0.0643	0.0130
Nigeria 2003	23.7	24.7	20.7	18.7	9.9	19.6	2.39	13.82	-0.1046	0.0176
Rwanda 2000	19.2	23.6	22.5	18.6	11.6	19.2	1.65	7.59	-0.1176	0.0141
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	28.2	25.4	23.1	20.6	15.4	22.9	1.83	12.78	-0.1004	0.0145
Tanzania 1999	23.6	27.9	23.5	18.3	17.7	22.5	1.34	5.94	-0.0914	0.0187
Tanzania 2004	20.3	20.8	18.5	16.8	10.9	17.9	1.86	9.42	-0.1006	0.0145
Togo 1998	23.2	19.5	18.0	18.2	10.2	18.4	2.28	13.04	-0.1292	0.0211
Uganda 1995	22.1	21.7	18.8	18.5	12.3	18.9	1.80	9.84	-0.1175	0.0163
Uganda 2000/01	21.4	19.5	19.7	15.0	9.8	17.6	2.19	11.62	-0.1313	0.0159
Zambia 1996	22.9	21.7	18.6	15.2	11.1	18.1	2.06	11.78	-0.1382	0.0164
Zambia 2001/02	23.8	22.2	21.3	19.1	16.9	21.0	1.41	6.93	-0.0719	0.0157
Zimbabwe 1994	15.8	16.8	9.4	11.6	7.7	12.5	2.06	8.15	-0.1604	0.0326
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	15.8	12.7	13.4	9.0	5.7	11.4	2.79	10.12	-0.1690	0.0308
G. ALL COUNTRIES	19.8	18.0	16.3	14.3	10.9	16.2	1.81	8.89	-0.1493	0.0316

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	16.7	12.3	11.9	12.3	5.6	12.5	2.99	11.10	-0.1323	0.0251
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.8	3.16	2.28	-0.1816	0.1803
Armenia 2000	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.31	0.12	-0.2861	0.4367
Kazakhstan 1995	1.3	2.6	0.3	2.4	0.8	1.5	1.68	0.51	-0.1232	0.1598
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	0.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.4	na	0.00	-0.0571	0.0589
Kyrgyzstan 1997	3.0	1.0	1.8	0.8	1.0	1.7	2.95	2.00	-0.2551	0.1392
Turkey 1993	6.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.0	1.9	na	6.14	-0.5151	0.0857
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996 ^s	9.8	3.1	1.0	6.8	2.8	5.0	3.51	6.99	-0.1279	0.0862
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.3	1.6	9.63	2.64	-0.3693	0.0826
Bolivia 1998	2.2	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1	3.24	1.51	-0.3281	0.0764
Bolivia 2003	2.6	1.7	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.2	114.45	2.56	-0.3694	0.0552
Brazil 1996 ^s	1.2	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.6	4.53	0.96	-0.2882	0.1373
Colombia 1995	2.0	0.7	0.9	0.1	0.3	0.9	6.00	1.63	-0.4038	0.1023
Colombia 2000	1.5	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.8	8.14	1.27	-0.3404	0.1087
Colombia 2005	1.0	0.8	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.6	7.80	0.89	-0.4977	0.0904
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	2.0	1.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	0.9	na	1.98	-0.6172	0.1212
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	1.1	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	6.26	0.93	-0.3568	0.0929
Guatemala 1995	8.5	8.6	6.0	2.2	0.9	5.9	9.71	7.59	-0.2654	0.0256
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	8.5	6.4	5.9	0.5	0.0	4.7	na	8.46	-0.2619	0.0378
Haiti 1994/95	13.3	8.4	7.8	5.5	1.6	8.1	8.27	11.72	-0.2630	0.0386
Haiti 2000	5.9	3.8	3.6	2.1	1.3	3.5	4.40	4.57	-0.2611	0.0437
Nicaragua 1997/98	3.4	2.1	1.5	0.9	0.5	1.9	6.43	2.87	-0.3265	0.0515
Nicaragua 2001	3.2	2.0	1.0	1.2	0.5	1.8	5.89	2.67	-0.3681	0.0625
Paraguay 1990	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.5	2.75	0.45	-0.2950	0.1538
Peru 1996 ^s	2.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.5	1.1	5.44	2.05	-0.5864	0.0560
Peru 2000 ^s	2.2	0.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.8	na	2.23	-0.6255	0.0696
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	8.3	7.4	5.6	4.6	2.5	5.7	3.33	5.80	-0.3039	0.0540
Egypt 1995	4.2	3.2	2.1	1.8	1.4	2.6	2.95	2.77	-0.2416	0.0378
Egypt 2000	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.5	16.23	1.09	-0.3621	0.0851
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	4.1	3.0	0.9	0.3	0.4	2.0	9.45	3.65	-0.4483	0.0667
Morocco 2003/04	3.9	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.0	3.66	2.84	-0.3500	0.0615
Yemen 1997 ^{ss}	19.8	19.4	15.4	12.4	6.3	14.5	3.13	13.47	-0.1997	0.0155
E. SOUTH ASIA	20.9	17.7	14.4	10.4	5.9	14.2	3.57	15.06	-0.2127	0.0173
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 ^s	*	*	*	*	*	(11.6)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	18.0	14.6	12.2	10.3	6.0	12.8	3.01	12.05	-0.2014	0.0191
India 1992/93	29.3	27.3	22.4	16.7	10.0	21.7	2.93	19.29	-0.1982	0.0055
India 1998/99 ^s	28.1	22.2	18.0	11.7	5.2	17.7	5.45	22.96	-0.2551	0.0076
Nepal 1996	20.1	19.6	17.6	14.1	4.4	16.1	4.57	15.70	-0.1529	0.0198
Nepal 2001	16.7	15.5	11.9	10.4	5.0	12.7	3.35	11.73	-0.1710	0.0178
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	20.8	18.3	15.6	9.4	7.3	13.6	2.86	13.51	-0.2235	0.0245

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	10.6	9.2	7.9	6.6	3.6	7.8	2.92	7.00	-0.2130	0.0363
Benin 1996	11.9	8.0	6.9	4.6	4.5	7.4	2.62	7.35	-0.2144	0.0449
Benin 2001	7.5	8.0	4.5	3.0	1.2	5.0	6.46	6.35	-0.2595	0.0394
Burkina Faso 1992/93	9.2	10.8	10.5	10.9	4.0	9.3	2.27	5.15	-0.1450	0.0240
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	15.6	13.5	12.1	11.1	5.8	11.8	2.68	9.75	-0.1619	0.0248
Burkina Faso 2003	16.4	14.9	15.0	13.6	6.3	13.7	2.61	10.14	-0.1176	0.0153
Cameroon 1991 [§]	7.5	4.8	4.6	1.8	2.0	3.8	3.78	5.53	-0.3070	0.0607
Cameroon 1998	7.2	6.1	5.0	2.9	1.5	4.8	4.72	5.68	-0.2430	0.0545
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	11.5	7.3	8.7	4.5	5.0	7.5	2.28	6.46	-0.1999	0.0432
Chad 1996/97	21.4	14.5	13.5	12.0	7.0	13.9	3.07	14.41	-0.1850	0.0183
Chad 2004	20.8	11.9	14.5	14.4	9.3	14.0	2.24	11.53	-0.1397	0.0200
Comoros 1996	13.4	11.2	5.6	4.3	3.4	7.9	3.92	10.01	-0.2928	0.0656
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	9.4	7.7	7.0	3.2	2.8	6.3	3.33	6.60	-0.2324	0.0392
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	17.3	19.0	18.0	15.6	8.2	16.0	2.13	9.20	-0.1207	0.0124
Gabon 2000 [§]	4.4	1.8	2.6	0.4	0.7	2.1	6.17	3.69	-0.4105	0.0704
Ghana 1993	10.4	10.1	12.4	3.8	1.9	7.9	5.46	8.48	-0.2320	0.0414
Ghana 1998	9.0	5.2	5.3	3.1	0.7	5.2	12.06	8.28	-0.2932	0.0468
Ghana 2003	8.2	4.8	3.0	3.1	1.7	4.6	4.89	6.52	-0.3068	0.0495
Guinea 1999 ^{§§§}	6.2	6.9	5.9	3.2	3.6	5.1	1.70	2.53	-0.1552	0.0445
Kenya 1993	9.9	6.4	5.1	3.6	2.8	5.8	3.49	7.07	-0.2220	0.0355
Kenya 1998	8.7	6.9	3.9	3.9	2.1	5.4	4.04	6.51	-0.2419	0.0483
Kenya 2003	7.6	3.1	3.6	2.8	1.8	4.0	4.12	5.77	-0.3234	0.0433
Madagascar 1997	16.0	12.9	12.6	11.6	8.2	12.8	1.96	7.86	-0.1196	0.0260
Malawi 1992	12.4	7.5	7.6	6.5	4.0	7.7	3.10	8.42	-0.1799	0.0332
Malawi 2000	8.8	7.0	4.2	5.6	3.1	5.9	2.87	5.76	-0.1919	0.0235
Mali 1995/96	21.3	18.3	16.5	16.8	8.5	16.5	2.49	12.76	-0.1325	0.0186
Mali 2001	13.2	14.1	12.3	9.3	3.9	10.8	3.36	9.29	-0.1552	0.0168
Mauritania 2000/01	14.2	12.5	10.9	7.6	3.1	9.8	4.56	11.08	-0.2189	0.0303
Mozambique 1997 [§]	15.3	10.9	7.6	7.8	4.5	9.1	3.37	10.78	-0.2571	0.0363
Mozambique 2003	9.8	7.3	5.8	4.6	1.9	6.3	5.24	7.92	-0.2542	0.0236
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	8.9	7.5	7.2	4.4	0.8	5.8	11.53	8.14	-0.2498	0.0462
Namibia 2000 [§]	8.2	5.8	3.5	4.7	1.3	4.9	6.20	6.89	-0.2511	0.0496
Niger 1998	22.5	23.0	22.3	20.0	11.2	20.2	2.01	11.32	-0.1227	0.0166
Nigeria 1990	16.4	16.2	10.6	10.1	4.9	11.8	3.35	11.54	-0.2100	0.0188
Nigeria 2003	11.5	12.4	10.3	8.2	3.4	9.1	3.41	8.09	-0.1698	0.0267
Rwanda 2000	7.3	6.4	5.2	5.3	2.7	5.3	2.66	4.55	-0.1643	0.0295
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	11.6	8.0	8.5	6.6	2.8	7.8	4.21	8.88	-0.2006	0.0271
Tanzania 1999	8.6	7.2	5.3	5.6	4.0	6.3	2.12	4.53	-0.1578	0.0385
Tanzania 2004	5.0	5.0	3.9	2.9	0.6	3.7	8.09	4.40	-0.2466	0.0339
Togo 1998	8.8	10.3	5.0	5.1	1.9	6.7	4.69	6.96	-0.2269	0.0361
Uganda 1995	8.9	8.7	6.5	5.4	3.3	6.7	2.72	5.62	-0.1889	0.0293
Uganda 2000/01	6.0	6.6	4.9	3.9	1.9	4.9	3.11	4.07	-0.2179	0.0316
Zambia 1996	8.7	6.6	5.2	3.3	1.8	5.3	4.82	6.86	-0.2363	0.0315
Zambia 2001/02	9.5	6.9	8.3	6.8	3.0	7.2	3.17	6.53	-0.1375	0.0277
Zimbabwe 1994	2.8	3.3	4.4	3.2	1.5	3.0	1.91	1.32	-0.1347	0.0665
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	2.1	2.3	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.5	3.10	1.45	-0.2901	0.0925
G. ALL COUNTRIES	9.2	7.4	6.1	4.8	2.7	6.2	3.46	6.55	-0.2561	0.0741

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT
Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	52.0	47.9	42.0	43.1	33.5	45.0	1.55	18.45	-0.0739	0.0106
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	11.6	10.7	8.6	6.3	7.2	9.2	1.62	4.45	-0.1041	0.0713
Armenia 2000	3.4	2.7	4.1	1.2	1.5	2.6	2.34	1.96	-0.1425	0.0888
Kazakhstan 1995	11.0	10.5	9.4	5.2	3.0	8.3	3.65	8.02	-0.1604	0.0666
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	5.1	4.0	3.6	3.0	6.1	4.2	0.83	1.06	-0.0617	0.1142
Kyrgyzstan 1997	12.9	12.6	13.8	5.9	8.2	11.0	1.58	4.77	-0.0737	0.0453
Turkey 1993	22.1	10.9	7.7	4.7	3.0	10.4	7.42	19.09	-0.3319	0.0318
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996 ^s	25.1	23.7	12.7	15.0	12.9	18.8	1.94	12.14	-0.1385	0.0371
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	15.7	11.1	8.7	5.0	3.4	9.6	4.60	12.25	-0.3058	0.0270
Bolivia 1998	13.9	7.9	5.8	3.5	2.8	7.6	4.87	11.02	-0.3066	0.0265
Bolivia 2003	12.9	10.3	4.6	3.6	1.3	7.4	9.70	11.57	-0.3089	0.0219
Brazil 1996 ^s	11.5	5.1	2.8	1.9	3.0	5.7	3.86	8.51	-0.3776	0.0431
Colombia 1995	14.7	9.4	6.7	3.2	3.0	8.4	4.88	11.67	-0.3094	0.0293
Colombia 2000	9.3	9.0	5.6	4.4	3.0	6.7	3.08	6.24	-0.2222	0.0355
Colombia 2005	11.6	6.8	5.7	3.8	3.1	6.9	3.74	8.54	-0.3116	0.0218
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	12.9	6.6	3.2	1.7	1.0	5.9	12.41	11.85	-0.5334	0.0455
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	9.9	5.7	3.3	3.3	1.3	5.1	7.57	8.63	-0.3334	0.0287
Guatemala 1995	35.1	33.2	28.5	16.2	7.3	26.6	4.79	27.80	-0.1830	0.0108
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	34.1	31.7	27.2	10.6	9.9	24.2	3.44	24.19	-0.1650	0.0162
Haiti 1994/95	38.9	29.8	26.8	22.2	10.2	27.5	3.82	28.73	-0.1735	0.0173
Haiti 2000	23.6	17.3	19.1	13.0	7.7	16.8	3.05	15.89	-0.1884	0.0177
Nicaragua 1997/98	18.4	14.2	11.4	6.5	3.9	12.2	4.74	14.53	-0.2430	0.0185
Nicaragua 2001	16.0	11.5	8.2	5.2	2.7	9.7	5.83	13.25	-0.2698	0.0234
Paraguay 1990	5.9	4.3	4.0	1.8	0.8	3.7	7.59	5.09	-0.3524	0.0495
Peru 1996 ^s	16.7	7.8	4.6	1.9	1.4	7.8	12.30	15.31	-0.4622	0.0176
Peru 2000 ^s	15.3	7.2	3.4	2.1	0.7	7.1	20.77	14.54	-0.4453	0.0211
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	26.4	22.8	19.9	18.8	12.2	20.1	2.17	14.24	-0.1890	0.0200
Egypt 1995	17.4	14.2	10.8	10.1	8.4	12.5	2.08	9.03	-0.1677	0.0162
Egypt 2000	6.6	4.5	3.7	3.1	2.2	4.0	2.96	4.35	-0.2111	0.0282
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	17.3	11.8	7.8	3.2	2.2	9.5	8.01	15.16	-0.3556	0.0266
Morocco 2003/04	17.1	10.5	8.7	7.9	4.0	10.2	4.33	13.18	-0.2412	0.0246
Yemen 1997 ^{ss}	55.5	53.4	47.3	45.4	30.4	46.1	1.83	25.19	-0.1148	0.0072
E. SOUTH ASIA	57.6	51.5	46.7	40.7	28.3	45.7	2.04	29.32	-0.1267	0.0076
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000 ^s	*	*	*	*	*	(50.3)	*	*	*	*
Bangladesh 2004	59.3	53.3	44.9	43.3	30.0	47.5	1.98	29.32	-0.1255	0.0075
India 1992/93	61.8	61.5	58.0	48.6	35.4	54.0	1.75	26.47	-0.1078	0.0028
India 1998/99 ^s	60.6	53.7	49.0	38.8	26.0	46.7	2.33	34.60	-0.1469	0.0038
Nepal 1996	53.3	52.1	50.1	43.3	28.3	46.9	1.88	24.95	-0.0910	0.0096
Nepal 2001	56.8	52.5	49.3	44.1	31.4	48.4	1.81	25.47	-0.0929	0.0074
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	53.8	46.5	43.3	36.7	25.9	40.2	2.08	27.91	-0.1415	0.0116

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT
Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	33.8	31.2	28.4	24.9	16.9	27.5	2.00	16.94	-0.1379	0.0155
Benin 1996	37.4	35.8	26.9	23.3	18.8	29.2	1.99	18.61	-0.1379	0.0187
Benin 2001	29.0	30.3	22.8	19.7	10.2	22.8	2.84	18.79	-0.1609	0.0166
Burkina Faso 1992/93	35.3	35.1	34.2	35.7	22.0	32.7	1.60	13.29	-0.0991	0.0121
Burkina Faso 1998/99 [§]	38.5	38.2	35.7	33.4	24.6	34.3	1.57	13.93	-0.0849	0.0126
Burkina Faso 2003	42.3	40.0	40.5	38.5	22.4	37.6	1.89	19.98	-0.0822	0.0081
Cameroon 1991 [§]	24.9	17.4	19.1	12.9	6.2	15.1	3.98	18.61	-0.2545	0.0276
Cameroon 1998	32.6	25.8	20.5	16.6	9.1	22.2	3.58	23.51	-0.2159	0.0243
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	36.5	27.1	28.5	24.2	19.6	27.3	1.86	16.86	-0.1315	0.0196
Chad 1996/97	49.5	39.3	39.9	35.0	28.8	38.8	1.72	20.70	-0.0944	0.0089
Chad 2004	48.3	34.9	37.3	35.7	28.5	36.7	1.69	19.78	-0.0912	0.0105
Comoros 1996	35.8	33.5	18.9	19.7	17.8	25.8	2.01	18.01	-0.1727	0.0313
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	30.8	27.3	26.1	18.3	13.0	23.8	2.36	17.75	-0.1524	0.0174
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	49.4	51.0	50.8	44.7	37.0	47.1	1.34	12.45	-0.0852	0.0064
Gabon 2000 [§]	18.9	14.6	11.7	4.5	8.0	11.9	2.35	10.82	-0.2586	0.0271
Ghana 1993	33.1	32.4	33.4	22.6	12.7	27.3	2.62	20.48	-0.1474	0.0213
Ghana 1998	32.6	28.0	24.6	20.4	11.8	24.9	2.77	20.82	-0.1531	0.0184
Ghana 2003	30.4	23.7	21.0	16.2	11.5	21.8	2.65	18.96	-0.1689	0.0188
Guinea 1999 ^{§§§}	28.5	27.5	23.9	19.8	17.0	23.2	1.68	11.54	-0.1126	0.0194
Kenya 1993	29.6	24.6	21.1	21.4	13.8	22.6	2.14	15.76	-0.1220	0.0154
Kenya 1998	33.0	25.1	18.3	16.3	9.5	21.5	3.49	23.57	-0.2001	0.0206
Kenya 2003	29.3	20.3	18.7	17.5	9.3	19.8	3.13	19.91	-0.2137	0.0160
Madagascar 1997	45.2	40.0	39.1	39.1	31.8	40.0	1.42	13.38	-0.0637	0.0126
Malawi 1992	34.1	32.6	28.5	24.1	17.4	27.6	1.96	16.73	-0.1283	0.0152
Malawi 2000	33.1	28.3	23.1	25.7	15.4	25.4	2.15	17.73	-0.1181	0.0100
Mali 1995/96	47.2	45.7	39.5	38.1	28.2	40.0	1.67	18.98	-0.0910	0.0103
Mali 2001	39.2	41.4	36.7	29.8	16.8	33.3	2.34	22.47	-0.1283	0.0083
Mauritania 2000/01	37.4	37.6	34.7	30.4	18.3	31.8	2.05	19.13	-0.1336	0.0143
Mozambique 1997 [§]	36.9	34.2	27.2	22.4	14.3	26.1	2.58	22.63	-0.2287	0.0185
Mozambique 2003	31.0	27.9	26.0	19.3	8.4	23.8	3.68	22.60	-0.1721	0.0108
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	35.7	29.7	30.6	22.2	12.6	26.2	2.83	23.10	-0.1547	0.0193
Namibia 2000 [§]	30.3	27.6	25.0	18.1	10.8	23.1	2.82	19.53	-0.1787	0.0193
Niger 1998	52.2	53.0	52.0	51.6	36.9	49.6	1.41	15.21	-0.0665	0.0091
Nigeria 1990	40.2	39.0	39.0	35.9	22.2	35.3	1.81	18.04	-0.1130	0.0096
Nigeria 2003	35.2	37.0	31.0	26.9	13.3	28.7	2.65	21.91	-0.1254	0.0138
Rwanda 2000	26.5	30.0	27.7	23.9	14.3	24.5	1.85	12.14	-0.1277	0.0122
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	39.9	33.4	31.7	27.2	18.2	30.6	2.19	21.65	-0.1258	0.0118
Tanzania 1999	32.2	35.0	28.8	23.9	21.7	28.9	1.48	10.47	-0.1060	0.0156
Tanzania 2004	25.4	25.7	22.4	19.7	11.5	21.6	2.20	13.82	-0.1256	0.0130
Togo 1998	32.0	29.7	23.0	23.3	12.0	25.1	2.66	19.99	-0.1551	0.0169
Uganda 1995	31.0	30.4	25.3	23.8	15.5	25.5	1.99	15.46	-0.1361	0.0135
Uganda 2000/01	27.4	26.2	24.5	19.0	11.7	22.5	2.34	15.69	-0.1501	0.0141
Zambia 1996	31.6	28.3	23.8	18.4	12.9	23.5	2.44	18.64	-0.1604	0.0138
Zambia 2001/02	33.4	29.2	29.6	25.9	19.9	28.2	1.68	13.46	-0.0887	0.0127
Zimbabwe 1994	18.6	20.1	13.7	14.7	9.1	15.5	2.04	9.47	-0.1554	0.0294
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	17.9	15.0	14.6	10.2	6.3	13.0	2.82	11.57	-0.1834	0.0288
G. ALL COUNTRIES	29.0	25.4	22.4	19.1	13.6	22.4	2.14	15.44	-0.1727	0.0283

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	0.9	0.6	1.3	2.2	1.5	1.2	0.59	0.62	0.1418	0.0864
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	6.0	4.9	5.7	6.4	5.5	5.7	1.10	0.57	0.0374	0.0909
Armenia 2000	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	0.98	0.17	0.0359	0.0459
Kazakhstan 1995	4.2	1.4	0.7	4.5	3.7	2.8	1.15	0.54	-0.1414	0.1575
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	3.2	1.1	1.1	5.3	1.7	2.5	1.85	1.49	0.1238	0.1537
Kyrgyzstan 1997	4.0	3.4	3.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	0.96	0.16	-0.0688	0.1047
Turkey 1993	1.4	3.1	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.0	0.52	1.27	0.0054	0.0743
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996 ^s	8.9	7.2	10.8	7.9	7.7	8.6	1.15	1.13	0.0588	0.0595
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.8	5.0	3.3	0.51	2.44	0.1334	0.0458
Bolivia 1998	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.2	5.4	4.5	0.86	0.76	0.0339	0.0347
Bolivia 2003	3.4	4.2	3.7	3.7	5.9	4.0	0.58	2.44	0.0820	0.0326
Brazil 1996 ^s	2.6	2.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	3.4	0.66	1.35	0.1332	0.0501
Colombia 1995	1.9	1.5	2.0	3.1	2.3	2.1	0.81	0.43	0.1279	0.0615
Colombia 2000	2.6	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.9	2.9	0.66	1.32	0.1150	0.0569
Colombia 2005	1.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	4.8	2.5	0.29	3.36	0.2251	0.0342
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	0.9	3.6	3.0	2.2	7.0	3.0	0.13	6.05	0.2418	0.0518
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	2.4	3.5	4.2	5.4	7.4	4.3	0.32	4.99	0.1717	0.0292
Guatemala 1995	3.6	2.7	2.4	3.5	1.8	2.9	1.97	1.79	-0.0192	0.0365
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	2.2	2.8	1.5	2.8	5.7	2.8	0.39	3.50	0.1579	0.0638
Haiti 1994/95	2.1	1.7	0.5	1.1	2.3	1.5	0.95	0.12	-0.0290	0.1008
Haiti 2000	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.28	0.39	0.0769	0.0757
Nicaragua 1997/98	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.6	5.3	3.0	0.45	2.91	0.1774	0.0450
Nicaragua 2001	2.4	2.4	2.6	4.0	3.2	2.9	0.75	0.82	0.1350	0.0527
Paraguay 1990	3.0	4.0	2.9	2.7	4.3	3.3	0.70	1.30	0.0470	0.0508
Peru 1996	3.3	4.3	5.0	5.9	7.4	4.8	0.45	4.04	0.1401	0.0203
Peru 2000 ^s	3.6	4.6	5.2	7.2	8.2	5.3	0.44	4.58	0.1715	0.0231
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	4.7	5.0	5.8	5.4	6.6	5.4	0.71	1.89	0.1122	0.0351
Egypt 1995	6.8	6.3	6.6	5.3	7.3	6.5	0.93	0.52	0.0449	0.0203
Egypt 2000	7.2	8.2	9.9	8.7	8.8	8.6	0.82	1.56	0.0126	0.0185
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	3.6	4.1	4.7	7.1	6.3	4.9	0.57	2.71	0.1426	0.0382
Morocco 2003/04	5.2	5.0	6.2	6.4	9.6	6.3	0.55	4.36	0.3705	0.0356
Yemen 1997	1.7	1.8	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.17	0.24	-0.0463	0.0510
E. SOUTH ASIA	0.8	1.9	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.1	0.72	0.32	-0.0035	0.0925
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.6	0.52	0.48	0.1690	0.0995
India 1992/93 ^{sss}	1.4	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.39	0.38	-0.0455	0.0422
India 1998/99 ^s	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.00	0.01	0.0179	0.0317
Nepal 1996	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.23	0.72	0.2658	0.1505
Nepal 2001	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.97	0.01	-0.1821	0.1757
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	0.9	5.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	2.2	0.53	0.81	-0.0186	0.0630

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.5	2.0	0.71	0.72	0.0771	0.0671
Benin 1996	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.6	0.9	0.54	0.73	0.1544	0.1338
Benin 2001	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.3	0.76	0.41	0.0898	0.0856
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.6	1.3	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.9	0.43	0.82	0.0160	0.0817
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.4	0.7	0.48	0.71	0.2220	0.1156
Burkina Faso 2003	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	1.6	2.1	1.47	0.77	-0.0551	0.0401
Cameroon 1991	1.2	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.0	2.1	0.41	1.79	0.1998	0.0764
Cameroon 1998	2.4	4.5	3.1	5.6	4.8	3.9	0.49	2.44	0.1426	0.0646
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	1.6	2.9	2.2	0.9	2.8	2.1	0.57	1.20	0.0125	0.0799
Chad 1996/97	1.5	0.9	1.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	2.41	0.90	-0.1322	0.0749
Chad 2004	2.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.36	0.55	0.0453	0.0670
Comoros 1996	2.8	2.8	2.2	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.35	0.71	0.0195	0.1129
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.4	0.5	1.0	2.49	0.73	-0.0257	0.0963
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.83	0.16	0.0812	0.0690
Gabon 2000 [§]	1.3	2.4	2.3	3.4	4.4	2.7	0.30	3.09	0.1435	0.0569
Ghana 1993	1.3	1.4	2.0	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.42	0.39	-0.0812	0.1028
Ghana 1998	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	1.0	2.01	0.62	-0.0524	0.0987
Ghana 2003	1.7	1.6	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.0	0.70	0.73	-0.0029	0.0803
Guinea 1999	2.0	1.2	1.7	2.1	1.7	1.7	1.15	0.25	0.0124	0.0698
Kenya 1993	1.9	2.7	2.3	1.5	5.0	2.6	0.39	3.04	0.1204	0.0549
Kenya 1998	2.3	3.1	4.5	2.5	2.6	2.9	0.88	0.32	0.0383	0.0597
Kenya 2003	2.0	1.6	2.9	3.8	4.7	2.8	0.42	2.71	0.1934	0.0494
Madagascar 1997	0.4	1.7	1.0	2.1	0.9	1.2	0.43	0.49	0.1844	0.0796
Malawi 1992	3.3	6.5	4.5	3.6	2.9	4.2	1.16	0.46	-0.0226	0.0453
Malawi 2000	3.5	3.1	3.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	1.23	0.66	0.0137	0.0345
Mali 1995/96	0.6	0.6	0.8	1.8	0.7	0.9	0.77	0.17	0.0964	0.0746
Mali 2001	0.5	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.1	0.36	0.96	0.1217	0.0511
Mauritania 2000/01	1.9	1.3	1.1	1.9	2.9	1.8	0.66	0.98	0.2272	0.0817
Mozambique 1997	2.4	1.9	2.0	1.3	4.9	2.5	0.49	2.48	0.1532	0.0679
Mozambique 2003	2.0	2.1	2.5	2.4	3.0	2.4	0.67	0.99	0.0543	0.0400
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	2.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	3.0	2.4	0.88	0.35	-0.0006	0.0791
Namibia 2000 [§]	1.2	0.5	1.3	1.3	4.3	1.6	0.28	3.09	0.3131	0.0889
Niger 1998	0.1	0.7	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.36	0.25	0.0659	0.0768
Nigeria 1990	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.2	1.3	1.04	0.04	-0.0040	0.0587
Nigeria 2003	2.9	3.0	2.8	0.9	2.5	2.4	1.16	0.40	-0.0801	0.0540
Rwanda 2000	2.0	2.2	3.7	2.0	4.0	2.8	0.49	2.05	0.1819	0.0408
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.5	2.3	1.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	0.67	0.73	0.1049	0.0553
Tanzania 1999	1.2	3.3	1.5	0.3	1.7	1.6	0.71	0.48	0.0347	0.0762
Tanzania 2004	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.3	0.90	0.27	0.0251	0.0446
Togo 1998	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.63	0.47	-0.0062	0.1220
Uganda 1995	1.7	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.1	2.0	0.83	0.34	0.0696	0.0591
Uganda 2000/01	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.6	1.9	2.1	1.33	0.62	0.0298	0.0558
Zambia 1996	2.6	2.9	2.8	1.8	3.0	2.6	0.89	0.34	0.0137	0.0496
Zambia 2001/02	2.1	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.5	2.7	0.59	1.42	0.1160	0.0491
Zimbabwe 1994	3.0	1.3	4.3	4.5	2.3	3.1	1.29	0.68	0.0794	0.0695
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	3.1	3.9	5.1	5.4	6.4	4.7	0.48	3.34	0.1664	0.0516
G. ALL COUNTRIES	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.5	0.77	0.96	0.0713	0.0663

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{sss}	0.5	1.1	0.5	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.48	0.58	0.0214	0.1072
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	2.0	2.5	3.9	3.3	2.5	2.8	0.78	0.56	0.1764	0.1808
Armenia 2000	2.0	0.5	3.8	3.3	2.5	2.3	0.81	0.47	0.1445	0.0992
Kazakhstan 1995	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.0	6.4	1.4	0.19	5.14	0.1067	0.1933
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{sss}	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.7	0.4	0.00	0.70	0.5720	0.4525
Kyrgyzstan 1997	2.1	2.8	5.0	1.6	1.2	2.6	1.70	0.86	-0.0980	0.1013
Turkey 1993	0.7	0.9	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.80	0.17	0.0171	0.1156
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996 ^s	3.8	6.1	6.8	7.0	5.8	5.8	0.67	1.93	0.0871	0.0703
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	2.6	1.4	0.47	1.40	0.1413	0.0798
Bolivia 1998	1.8	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.2	2.1	0.56	1.40	0.0832	0.0518
Bolivia 2003	2.0	1.9	1.5	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.08	0.15	0.0150	0.0444
Brazil 1996 ^s	1.2	0.9	2.1	1.7	2.6	1.6	0.48	1.35	0.1820	0.0743
Colombia 1995	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	1.2	0.5	0.20	0.98	0.3045	0.1297
Colombia 2000	0.5	0.3	0.5	2.4	1.4	0.9	0.37	0.90	0.4384	0.1225
Colombia 2005	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.45	0.75	0.1580	0.0754
Dominican Republic 1996 ^s	0.7	1.8	2.6	1.6	3.5	1.9	0.21	2.81	0.1464	0.0607
Dominican Republic 2002 ^s	0.7	2.0	1.6	2.9	4.3	2.1	0.17	3.52	0.2390	0.0418
Guatemala 1995	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.61	0.55	0.1599	0.0611
Guatemala 1998/99 ^s	1.0	1.8	2.0	0.6	3.1	1.6	0.31	2.17	0.1894	0.0788
Haiti 1994/95	2.0	1.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	1.3	2.45	1.17	-0.1965	0.0996
Haiti 2000	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.5	0.35	0.85	0.2179	0.1515
Nicaragua 1997/98	1.0	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.9	1.0	0.55	0.84	0.1004	0.0801
Nicaragua 2001	2.3	1.3	1.9	1.7	2.8	2.0	0.83	0.47	-0.0368	0.0645
Paraguay 1990	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.39	0.64	0.2115	0.1479
Peru 1996	1.9	0.7	1.1	2.1	3.1	1.6	0.61	1.22	0.0509	0.0381
Peru 2000 ^s	2.4	1.3	1.2	2.6	5.4	2.3	0.44	3.02	0.0960	0.0400
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.4	0.88	0.31	0.0843	0.0500
Egypt 1995	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.6	2.1	0.74	0.68	0.0908	0.0374
Egypt 2000	2.3	2.7	4.0	3.9	2.8	3.2	0.84	0.45	0.0257	0.0299
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	1.1	1.3	2.0	2.7	2.7	1.8	0.39	1.67	0.2168	0.0623
Morocco 2003/04	3.4	2.2	2.9	2.7	4.2	3.0	0.82	0.75	0.3214	0.0527
Yemen 1997	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.27	0.28	-0.0942	0.0673
E. SOUTH ASIA	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.59	0.22	0.0949	0.1603
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.22	0.32	0.3713	0.1716
India 1992/93 ^{sss}	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	2.30	0.44	-0.2049	0.0586
India 1998/99 ^s	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.64	0.29	0.0593	0.0515
Nepal 1996	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	na	na	na	na
Nepal 2001	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	na	0.08	-0.1312	0.3143
Pakistan 1990/91 ^s	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.62	0.35	0.0802	0.1036

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.7	1.2	0.8	0.60	0.46	0.1035	0.1086
Benin 1996	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.28	0.48	-0.2057	0.1854
Benin 2001	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.63	0.40	0.0813	0.1132
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.6	1.0	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.97	0.02	-0.0468	0.0819
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.4	2.56	0.26	0.0450	0.1143
Burkina Faso 2003	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.40	0.29	0.0100	0.0760
Cameroon 1991	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.56	0.21	-0.0005	0.1736
Cameroon 1998	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.1	0.00	1.66	0.2500	0.1061
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.88	0.03	0.1003	0.2037
Chad 1996/97	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.53	0.29	0.1109	0.1119
Chad 2004	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.36	0.32	0.0458	0.0871
Comoros 1996	0.5	2.4	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.2	0.34	0.90	-0.0129	0.1473
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.39	0.63	0.2847	0.1858
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.60	0.22	0.1568	0.1169
Gabon 2000 [§]	0.2	1.4	0.3	1.5	1.7	1.0	0.11	1.51	0.1959	0.0931
Ghana 1993	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.1	0.6	0.7	1.28	0.17	0.0445	0.1701
Ghana 1998	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.6	0.7	0.96	0.02	0.1199	0.1406
Ghana 2003	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.4	2.5	1.1	0.28	1.79	0.1541	0.0980
Guinea 1999	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.98	0.62	-0.1298	0.0740
Kenya 1993	0.9	0.4	0.9	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.55	0.77	0.1610	0.0951
Kenya 1998	0.4	2.3	1.9	3.3	3.5	2.2	0.12	3.12	0.2942	0.0758
Kenya 2003	0.9	0.6	1.1	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.45	1.13	0.1734	0.0856
Madagascar 1997	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.53	0.29	-0.1108	0.1146
Malawi 1992	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	2.6	1.20	0.48	-0.0148	0.0662
Malawi 2000	0.8	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.54	0.69	0.1053	0.0528
Mali 1995/96	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.47	0.26	0.3542	0.1587
Mali 2001	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.05	0.02	0.0548	0.0981
Mauritania 2000/01	0.9	1.0	1.1	0.5	1.1	0.9	0.85	0.16	-0.0140	0.1096
Mozambique 1997	2.0	0.2	0.3	0.1	2.0	1.0	0.98	0.04	0.2897	0.1121
Mozambique 2003	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.7	1.73	0.53	0.0374	0.0753
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	0.9	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.84	0.16	-0.0384	0.1306
Namibia 2000 [§]	0.2	1.5	0.5	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.16	1.21	0.2874	0.1145
Niger 1998	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.45	0.17	0.1969	0.1867
Nigeria 1990	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.3	1.38	0.15	-0.0993	0.1335
Nigeria 2003	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.3	0.47	1.10	0.0493	0.0739
Rwanda 2000	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.6	2.4	1.2	0.44	1.33	0.3009	0.0774
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	0.9	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7	1.01	0.01	-0.0261	0.0962
Tanzania 1999	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	na	0.17	-0.1418	0.1879
Tanzania 2004	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.7	0.36	0.81	0.1098	0.0763
Togo 1998	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.77	0.22	0.0481	0.1363
Uganda 1995	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.8	1.31	0.20	-0.0864	0.0974
Uganda 2000/01	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.53	0.37	0.2465	0.1162
Zambia 1996	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.41	0.60	0.1691	0.0961
Zambia 2001/02	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.32	0.54	0.2127	0.1309
Zimbabwe 1994	0.7	0.9	2.0	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.89	0.08	0.1783	0.1236
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	2.6	1.4	3.9	1.4	2.4	2.3	1.07	0.18	0.0032	0.0731
G. ALL COUNTRIES	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.6	0.69	0.59	0.1201	0.1159

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000 ^{\$\$\$}	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.6	2.0	0.55	1.20	0.0972	0.0681
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	8.0	7.4	9.6	9.6	8.0	8.5	1.00	0.01	0.0555	0.0751
Armenia 2000	10.1	8.4	11.8	11.5	10.8	10.4	0.94	0.63	0.0556	0.0419
Kazakhstan 1995	5.4	2.5	1.3	4.5	10.0	4.3	0.54	4.60	-0.0592	0.1189
Kazakhstan 1999 ^{\$\$\$}	3.2	1.7	1.1	6.5	2.4	3.0	1.32	0.78	0.1836	0.1438
Kyrgyzstan 1997	6.0	6.3	8.0	5.6	5.3	6.3	1.13	0.71	-0.0844	0.0706
Turkey 1993	2.1	4.1	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.9	0.59	1.44	0.0086	0.0623
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996 [§]	12.7	13.3	17.7	15.0	13.5	14.4	0.94	0.80	0.0672	0.0441
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	3.8	4.2	4.4	5.2	7.6	4.7	0.50	3.84	0.1277	0.0389
Bolivia 1998	6.4	6.2	5.8	6.9	8.6	6.5	0.75	2.15	0.0490	0.0282
Bolivia 2003	5.4	6.1	5.2	5.0	7.7	5.7	0.70	2.29	0.0617	0.0259
Brazil 1996 [§]	3.9	3.2	6.4	6.2	6.6	4.9	0.59	2.70	0.1470	0.0406
Colombia 1995	2.1	2.0	2.3	3.9	3.5	2.6	0.60	1.41	0.1599	0.0549
Colombia 2000	3.1	2.9	2.8	5.8	5.4	3.7	0.59	2.23	0.1537	0.0472
Colombia 2005	2.0	2.8	3.1	3.3	6.1	3.2	0.33	4.11	0.2105	0.0310
Dominican Republic 1996 [§]	1.6	5.3	5.6	3.9	10.5	4.9	0.16	8.86	0.2045	0.0383
Dominican Republic 2002 [§]	3.1	5.6	5.8	8.2	11.7	6.4	0.27	8.52	0.1932	0.0236
Guatemala 1995	4.5	3.6	3.4	4.9	3.3	4.0	1.38	1.23	0.0266	0.0311
Guatemala 1998/99 [§]	3.2	4.6	3.5	3.5	8.9	4.4	0.36	5.66	0.1688	0.0496
Haiti 1994/95	4.1	3.2	1.6	1.8	3.1	2.8	1.34	1.05	-0.1141	0.0710
Haiti 2000	2.2	1.4	1.2	1.9	2.7	1.9	0.83	0.46	0.0990	0.0711
Nicaragua 1997/98	3.4	2.9	3.5	4.6	7.2	4.0	0.48	3.76	0.1572	0.0406
Nicaragua 2001	4.7	3.7	4.5	5.6	6.0	4.8	0.79	1.29	0.0652	0.0403
Paraguay 1990	3.4	4.7	3.1	3.2	5.4	3.9	0.64	1.94	0.0547	0.0485
Peru 1996	5.2	5.0	6.1	8.0	10.5	6.4	0.50	5.26	0.1165	0.0176
Peru 2000 [§]	6.0	5.9	6.5	9.8	13.6	7.6	0.44	7.59	0.1488	0.0198
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	7.1	7.0	8.2	7.9	9.3	7.8	0.76	2.20	0.0179	0.0271
Egypt 1995	8.8	8.3	8.7	7.2	10.0	8.6	0.88	1.20	0.0556	0.0176
Egypt 2000	9.6	10.9	13.9	12.6	11.6	11.7	0.83	2.01	0.0156	0.0153
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	4.7	5.5	6.7	9.8	9.1	6.8	0.52	4.38	0.1586	0.0320
Morocco 2003/04	8.7	7.2	9.2	9.0	13.8	9.3	0.63	5.11	0.1036	0.0250
Yemen 1997	3.0	2.9	1.6	2.1	2.5	2.4	1.21	0.52	-0.0655	0.0409
E. SOUTH ASIA	1.1	2.4	1.4	1.3	1.7	1.6	0.68	0.54	0.0201	0.0810
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.4	0.8	0.43	0.80	0.2201	0.0882
India 1992/93 ^{\$\$\$}	2.1	1.4	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.62	0.82	-0.1008	0.0341
India 1998/99 [§]	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.2	0.88	0.28	0.0297	0.0269
Nepal 1996	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.23	0.72	0.2196	0.1438
Nepal 2001	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.31	0.07	-0.1770	0.1564
Pakistan 1990/91 [§]	1.5	6.9	2.3	2.1	2.6	3.0	0.56	1.16	0.0076	0.0524

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY

Old References

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	2.5	2.7	2.9	2.7	3.7	2.8	0.68	1.18	0.0752	0.0564
Benin 1996	1.7	1.0	1.6	0.9	2.0	1.4	0.87	0.25	0.0258	0.1092
Benin 2001	2.0	1.5	1.8	2.1	2.8	2.0	0.71	0.81	0.0854	0.0680
Burkina Faso 1992/93	1.2	2.3	2.3	0.8	2.1	1.7	0.60	0.84	-0.0220	0.0591
Burkina Faso 1998/99	1.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.1	0.70	0.45	0.1495	0.0844
Burkina Faso 2003	3.4	2.6	3.0	2.5	2.4	2.8	1.45	1.06	-0.0599	0.0365
Cameroon 1991	1.8	2.0	2.3	3.6	3.4	2.6	0.53	1.58	0.1599	0.0702
Cameroon 1998	2.4	6.2	3.9	7.3	6.5	5.0	0.37	4.11	0.1609	0.0559
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	1.8	3.1	2.7	1.3	3.0	2.4	0.59	1.23	0.0205	0.0734
Chad 1996/97	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.48	0.60	-0.0648	0.0623
Chad 2004	2.2	2.7	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.12	0.23	0.0422	0.0534
Comoros 1996	3.2	5.2	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.8	0.94	0.19	0.0071	0.0896
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	1.6	1.3	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.06	0.10	0.0790	0.0882
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.74	0.39	0.1016	0.0590
Gabon 2000 [§]	1.5	3.9	2.6	4.9	6.1	3.7	0.25	4.60	0.1572	0.0485
Ghana 1993	2.1	1.7	2.7	2.1	1.6	2.1	1.36	0.57	-0.0424	0.0892
Ghana 1998	1.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	1.2	1.7	1.49	0.59	0.0153	0.0797
Ghana 2003	2.4	2.8	3.7	2.3	5.0	3.1	0.49	2.53	0.0502	0.0607
Guinea 1999	3.2	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.8	1.37	0.87	-0.0454	0.0522
Kenya 1993	2.9	3.0	3.2	2.4	6.7	3.5	0.43	3.81	0.1294	0.0482
Kenya 1998	2.7	5.4	6.4	5.8	6.1	5.1	0.44	3.44	0.1443	0.0461
Kenya 2003	2.9	2.2	3.9	4.5	6.7	3.9	0.43	3.85	0.1876	0.0422
Madagascar 1997	1.2	2.7	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.9	0.86	0.20	0.0610	0.0684
Malawi 1992	6.2	9.2	7.2	5.9	5.3	6.8	1.18	0.94	-0.0296	0.0377
Malawi 2000	4.3	4.0	5.1	3.6	4.4	4.3	0.99	0.03	0.0299	0.0287
Mali 1995/96	0.8	0.7	0.9	2.7	1.2	1.3	0.65	0.43	0.1678	0.0693
Mali 2001	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.0	1.8	1.5	0.49	0.94	0.1027	0.0457
Mauritania 2000/01	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.5	4.0	2.7	0.71	1.14	0.1461	0.0663
Mozambique 1997	4.4	2.1	2.3	1.4	6.9	3.5	0.63	2.52	0.1889	0.0596
Mozambique 2003	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.8	3.1	0.88	0.46	0.0359	0.0364
Namibia 1992 ^{§§}	3.5	3.5	2.8	2.6	4.0	3.3	0.87	0.51	-0.0151	0.0669
Namibia 2000 [§]	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	5.7	2.4	0.25	4.30	0.3038	0.0702
Niger 1998	0.3	0.8	2.3	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.40	0.42	0.0907	0.0753
Nigeria 1990	1.8	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.6	1.7	1.12	0.19	-0.0319	0.0550
Nigeria 2003	3.9	4.7	4.0	1.7	4.6	3.8	0.85	0.70	-0.0347	0.0444
Rwanda 2000	3.0	3.1	4.8	2.6	6.4	3.9	0.47	3.38	0.1538	0.0382
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	2.4	2.7	2.2	3.1	3.1	2.7	0.77	0.72	0.0620	0.0481
Tanzania 1999	1.4	4.1	1.5	0.4	1.7	1.8	0.81	0.32	0.0049	0.0726
Tanzania 2004	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.9	3.0	0.72	1.08	0.0456	0.0381
Togo 1998	1.5	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.2	1.4	0.69	0.69	0.0159	0.0903
Uganda 1995	2.6	2.9	2.1	3.6	2.7	2.7	0.95	0.14	0.0261	0.0502
Uganda 2000/01	2.9	2.3	2.5	3.3	2.7	2.7	1.09	0.25	0.0762	0.0499
Zambia 1996	3.0	3.5	3.7	2.6	4.0	3.3	0.76	0.94	0.0330	0.0434
Zambia 2001/02	2.3	2.9	3.4	3.1	4.3	3.1	0.54	1.96	0.1174	0.0461
Zimbabwe 1994	3.7	2.2	6.3	5.7	3.1	4.2	1.19	0.59	0.1025	0.0609
Zimbabwe 1999 [§]	5.7	5.3	9.0	6.8	8.8	7.0	0.64	3.16	0.1103	0.0414
G. ALL COUNTRIES	4.5	4.8	5.3	5.4	6.0	5.1	0.74	1.55	0.0593	0.0557

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

UNDERNUTRITION

Region/Country	Wealth Quintiles						Low/High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000	24.3	21.4	20.9	20.7	16.8	20.7	1.45	7.50	-0.0692	0.0141
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	7.0	7.0	6.1	7.1	6.6	6.8	1.06	0.42	0.0057	0.0444
Armenia 2000	2.5	3.1	3.6	4.2	3.9	3.5	0.64	1.40	0.0728	0.0393
Kazakhstan 1995	10.7	8.3	7.4	6.7	7.3	7.9	1.47	3.40	-0.0817	0.0334
Kazakhstan 1999	7.1	8.1	5.4	6.9	9.1	7.4	0.78	2.00	0.0470	0.0449
Kyrgyzstan 1997	7.3	6.3	6.0	7.9	7.0	6.9	1.04	0.30	-0.0022	0.0352
Turkey 1993	2.7	1.1	2.0	4.4	3.2	2.6	0.84	0.50	0.1359	0.0727
Turkey 1998	1.5	2.7	2.7	4.0	1.5	2.5	1.00	0.00	0.0161	0.0765
Turkmenistan 2000	11.1	10.2	9.1	9.0	9.9	9.9	1.12	1.20	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	12.3	11.4	9.5	10.8	7.9	10.3	1.56	4.40	-0.1054	0.0261
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARIBBEAN	6.0	4.3	4.8	4.0	3.8	4.5	1.59	2.22	0.0076	0.0414
Bolivia 1998	0.5	0.2	0.9	1.0	2.2	0.9	0.23	1.70	0.2976	0.1074
Bolivia 2003	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.5	1.8	0.71	0.71	0.1584	0.0344
Brazil 1996	8.8	4.6	6.8	5.3	5.4	6.3	1.63	3.40	-0.1438	0.0435
Colombia 1995	5.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	1.2	3.8	4.92	4.70	-0.1775	0.0509
Colombia 2000	3.2	4.2	2.5	2.6	3.0	3.2	1.07	0.20	-0.1210	0.0572
Colombia 2005	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.3	4.4	5.3	1.35	1.55	-0.0328	0.0138
Dominican Republic 1996	10.4	7.7	7.2	7.2	6.1	7.5	1.70	4.30	-0.1401	0.0243
Dominican Republic 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Guatemala 1995	4.2	4.4	3.3	4.4	2.0	3.7	2.10	2.20	-0.0956	0.0433
Guatemala 1998/99	3.7	2.3	2.3	0.9	0.5	2.0	7.40	3.20	-0.0653	0.0907
Haiti 1994/95	24.9	23.6	18.7	15.1	9.3	18.7	2.68	15.60	-0.1617	0.0262
Haiti 2000	17.3	12.6	13.4	9.6	8.1	11.5	2.14	9.20	na	na
Nicaragua 1997/98	4.1	4.2	4.0	5.1	4.2	4.4	0.98	0.10	0.0283	0.0248
Nicaragua 2001	3.4	2.4	3.8	3.5	4.0	3.5	0.85	0.60	0.0179	0.0288
Paraguay 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Peru 1996	1.3	0.8	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.2	1.18	0.20	-0.0064	0.0579
Peru 2000	1.2	0.9	0.7	1.7	1.7	1.3	0.71	0.50	0.1114	0.0371
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	12.9	10.8	8.3	6.4	5.3	8.8	2.44	7.60	-0.2363	0.0348
Egypt 1995	2.6	1.9	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.4	6.58	2.18	-0.3659	0.0602
Egypt 2000	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.6	14.00	1.30	-0.4485	0.0757
Jordan 1997	3.3	2.5	2.2	1.0	2.2	2.3	1.50	1.10	na	na
Morocco 1992	6.2	2.9	4.9	3.3	1.8	3.9	3.44	4.40	-0.1936	0.0540
Morocco 2003/04	7.8	7.9	7.1	6.9	5.7	7.0	1.37	2.11	-0.0616	0.0160
Yemen 1997	39.0	32.1	23.5	17.2	13.1	25.2	2.98	25.90	-0.1988	0.0128
E. SOUTH ASIA	41.1	38.6	36.2	29.8	15.4	32.0	2.67	25.73	-0.1556	0.0067
Bangladesh 1996/97	64.5	57.4	53.3	48.3	32.6	52.0	1.98	31.90	-0.1129	0.0084
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	46.1	39.1	34.4	29.9	16.7	33.2	2.76	29.38	-0.1843	0.0071
India 1992/93	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
India 1998/99	50.4	46.5	41.0	30.3	14.5	36.2	3.48	35.90	-0.2028	0.0025
Nepal 1996	25.7	28.3	35.1	30.1	21.4	28.3	1.20	4.30	0.0033	0.0153
Nepal 2001	26.8	30.1	33.1	29.1	14.9	26.7	1.80	11.90	-0.0796	0.0103
Pakistan 1990/91	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Women - Nutritional Status (%)
UNDERNUTRITION

Region/Country	Wealth Quintiles						Low/High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	17.5	15.8	14.2	12.9	9.0	13.8	1.95	8.51	-0.1325	0.0237
Benin 1996	21.0	16.7	14.1	12.2	7.0	15.0	3.00	14.00	-0.1762	0.0289
Benin 2001	16.3	12.8	12.2	9.1	5.9	10.7	2.76	10.40	-0.1919	0.0229
Burkina Faso 1992/93	13.2	15.1	15.3	14.2	9.4	13.6	1.41	3.88	-0.0768	0.0194
Burkina Faso 1998/99	15.6	15.5	14.1	11.0	9.2	13.3	1.70	6.40	-0.1119	0.0248
Burkina Faso 2003	24.3	23.4	23.2	19.4	8.9	19.5	2.74	15.44	-0.1435	0.0102
Cameroon 1991	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cameroon 1998	12.4	9.8	6.4	3.9	4.3	7.9	2.88	8.10	-0.2457	0.0489
Cameroon 2004	8.7	11.2	4.6	5.0	3.6	6.3	2.43	5.12	-0.1682	0.0325
Central African Republic 1994/95	16.3	16.7	15.0	16.6	11.2	15.3	1.46	5.10	-0.0597	0.0303
Chad 1996/97	27.5	19.4	19.0	18.5	21.0	21.1	1.31	6.50	-0.0307	0.0188
Chad 2004	29.9	17.8	20.2	18.0	14.7	20.0	2.03	15.18	-0.1354	0.0170
Comoros 1996	7.4	11.3	11.3	12.8	8.6	10.3	0.86	1.20	0.0265	0.0618
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	11.0	9.2	7.8	5.4	5.7	8.0	1.93	5.30	-0.1617	0.0379
Eritrea 1995	44.7	50.7	41.3	39.1	21.0	40.6	2.13	23.70	-0.1357	0.0164
Ethiopia 2000	31.8	32.3	32.6	31.4	24.6	30.1	1.29	7.20	-0.1042	0.0071
Gabon 2000	9.0	6.9	6.8	5.8	4.0	6.6	2.25	5.00	-0.1556	0.0436
Ghana 1993	11.6	14.6	14.2	11.6	7.2	12.1	1.61	4.40	-0.0720	0.0353
Ghana 1998	17.6	13.3	9.8	7.2	4.8	11.3	3.67	12.80	-0.2044	0.0334
Ghana 2003	14.5	11.4	10.4	6.6	4.4	9.0	3.29	10.11	-0.2398	0.0247
Guinea 1999	16.7	11.7	10.5	10.0	9.0	11.8	1.86	7.70	-0.1206	0.0288
Kenya 1993	13.2	10.5	9.4	7.8	5.0	9.3	2.64	8.17	-0.1549	0.0288
Kenya 1998	17.6	15.5	11.5	8.1	5.5	11.9	3.20	12.10	-0.1758	0.0280
Kenya 2003	21.4	15.8	11.9	9.3	4.6	11.8	4.64	16.77	-0.2815	0.0176
Madagascar 1997	24.3	22.8	18.4	18.9	15.1	20.6	1.61	9.20	-0.0908	0.0214
Malawi 1992	14.1	11.3	8.1	8.9	6.0	9.7	2.35	8.10	-0.1389	0.0376
Malawi 2000	10.4	9.5	10.2	8.1	6.0	8.8	1.73	4.40	-0.1108	0.0179
Mali 1995/96	15.9	18.3	16.1	18.1	12.2	16.2	1.30	3.70	-0.0482	0.0206
Mali 2001	13.0	13.7	13.5	13.3	10.2	12.6	1.27	2.80	-0.0579	0.0149
Mauritania 2000/01	17.3	14.6	16.1	10.3	8.5	13.0	2.04	8.80	-0.1259	0.0176
Mozambique 1997	17.2	13.8	11.4	6.1	4.2	10.9	4.10	13.00	-0.1347	0.0280
Mozambique 2003	9.7	10.3	8.9	7.0	4.7	8.1	2.04	4.93	-0.1349	0.0173
Namibia 1992	19.3	17.3	15.8	13.7	5.3	13.7	3.64	14.00	-0.2041	0.0297
Namibia 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Niger 1998	26.7	20.8	19.4	23.0	12.8	20.7	2.09	13.90	-0.1031	0.0185
Nigeria 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Nigeria 2003	20.0	16.2	14.4	12.3	8.6	14.0	2.32	11.38	-0.1391	0.0167
Rwanda 2000	11.7	8.8	9.8	8.8	7.1	9.0	1.65	4.60	-0.0905	0.0184
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	12.2	7.7	9.3	9.1	7.1	9.2	1.72	5.10	-0.1129	0.0312
Tanzania 1999	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 2004	11.3	10.8	10.0	8.7	7.2	9.4	1.57	4.13	-0.0830	0.0195
Togo 1998	13.3	12.2	9.8	9.9	7.9	10.9	1.68	5.40	-0.1172	0.0296
Uganda 1995	12.7	11.8	10.2	9.3	5.8	10.1	2.19	6.90	-0.1592	0.0294
Uganda 2000/01	15.4	14.6	9.2	9.1	4.9	10.4	3.14	10.50	-0.1970	0.0211
Zambia 1996	10.2	10.2	10.1	7.4	7.9	9.1	1.29	2.30	-0.0830	0.0308
Zambia 2001	21.3	19.1	15.9	10.7	10.4	15.0	2.05	10.90	-0.1817	0.0175
Zimbabwe 1994	5.7	7.8	5.6	5.0	1.2	5.1	4.75	4.50	-0.1814	0.0551
Zimbabwe 1999	8.5	5.5	5.4	6.1	4.1	5.8	2.07	4.40	-0.1408	0.0344
G. ALL COUNTRIES	15.7	14.1	12.8	11.5	8.2	12.4	1.92	7.54	-0.1049	0.0278

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000	2.8	4.6	4.2	6.1	10.0	5.6	0.28	7.26	0.2491	0.0280
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	18.9	18.8	20.5	22.0	23.5	20.9	0.81	4.54	0.0580	0.0180
Armenia 2000	26.9	24.6	28.7	28.0	28.7	27.5	0.94	1.86	0.0245	0.0118
Kazakhstan 1995	19.9	22.5	23.6	21.6	23.2	22.3	0.86	3.31	0.0390	0.0173
Kazakhstan 1999	17.7	17.2	19.3	22.4	21.8	20.1	0.81	4.13	0.0402	0.0228
Kyrgyzstan 1997	16.0	18.7	18.6	22.0	22.4	19.7	0.71	6.40	0.0680	0.0169
Turkey 1993	27.7	30.0	33.8	35.3	35.4	32.3	0.78	7.61	0.0452	0.0166
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	15.2	14.8	15.4	15.4	21.0	16.4	0.73	5.76	0.0992	0.0205
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	23.5	27.7	29.5	30.4	30.3	28.5	0.78	6.80	0.0564	0.0104
Bolivia 1998	33.0	38.8	36.3	38.7	34.0	36.2	0.97	0.99	0.0287	0.0117
Bolivia 2003	29.3	31.7	34.2	32.0	29.5	31.4	0.99	0.21	-0.0123	0.0066
Brazil 1996	20.4	25.7	27.3	27.0	26.9	25.1	0.76	6.50	0.0434	0.0178
Colombia 1995	27.6	33.8	32.3	37.8	33.8	32.9	0.82	6.20	0.0545	0.0135
Colombia 2000	31.2	33.4	31.2	33.3	33.5	32.4	0.93	2.28	0.0411	0.0143
Colombia 2005	25.0	27.5	28.6	28.1	27.0	27.4	0.92	2.05	0.0141	0.0051
Dominican Republic 1996	22.0	24.6	27.8	28.0	27.6	26.3	0.80	5.66	0.0559	0.0107
Dominican Republic 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Guatemala 1995	21.0	22.6	26.5	31.6	40.3	27.3	0.52	19.29	0.1422	0.0141
Guatemala 1998/99	25.6	32.1	31.0	37.1	36.4	32.2	0.70	10.75	0.0651	0.0184
Haiti 1994/95	3.3	6.5	7.2	11.9	20.1	9.1	0.17	16.75	0.3371	0.0403
Haiti 2000	10.4	14.2	17.1	20.5	24.1	18.2	0.43	13.72	0.1989	0.0120
Nicaragua 1997/98	25.1	26.6	31.7	29.9	31.7	29.3	0.79	6.58	0.0484	0.0077
Nicaragua 2001	26.5	28.7	31.5	32.4	32.9	30.8	0.81	6.40	0.0433	0.0078
Paraguay 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Peru 1996	27.2	36.8	38.1	42.3	41.0	36.3	0.66	13.81	0.1013	0.0076
Peru 2000	27.6	33.7	36.6	35.8	35.6	34.3	0.78	8.00	0.0421	0.0050
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	19.8	22.2	24.6	27.6	30.7	25.0	0.64	10.99	0.2187	0.0107
Egypt 1995	25.3	32.5	34.6	36.0	36.2	32.7	0.70	10.93	0.0753	0.0094
Egypt 2000	36.3	36.9	35.7	37.5	38.9	37.1	0.93	2.59	0.0079	0.0061
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	16.8	18.4	25.7	28.7	31.0	23.6	0.54	14.27	0.1437	0.0181
Morocco 2003/04	19.7	23.8	27.3	28.4	29.5	26.0	0.67	9.80	0.2786	0.0074
Yemen 1997	3.3	5.9	10.9	16.9	23.9	11.9	0.14	20.56	0.3696	0.0187
E. SOUTH ASIA	1.6	2.4	3.9	7.2	20.1	7.1	0.08	18.54	0.5480	0.0204
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	0.7	1.2	1.9	2.8	14.5	3.7	0.05	13.75	0.6724	0.0533
Bangladesh 2004	1.8	2.4	4.5	8.2	20.1	7.4	0.09	18.28	0.5459	0.0221
India 1992/93	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
India 1998/99	1.2	2.2	4.4	9.6	22.8	8.2	0.05	21.63	0.5663	0.0075
Nepal 1996	1.4	0.9	1.9	1.2	4.9	1.8	0.29	3.45	0.3348	0.0875
Nepal 2001	1.7	2.7	2.7	3.8	17.4	5.6	0.10	15.71	0.5318	0.0316
Pakistan 1990/91	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	7.1	8.4	10.1	13.1	20.6	12.0	0.34	13.53	0.2801	0.0255
Benin 1996	5.2	6.2	6.2	8.2	15.2	7.6	0.34	10.02	0.2134	0.0445
Benin 2001	5.9	7.9	11.1	15.4	22.1	13.2	0.27	16.19	0.2605	0.0189
Burkina Faso 1992/93	3.5	2.8	4.8	5.9	14.7	6.1	0.24	11.19	0.4371	0.0365
Burkina Faso 1998/99	4.1	1.5	4.1	4.9	13.1	5.2	0.31	9.03	0.3890	0.0458
Burkina Faso 2003	1.8	2.9	3.2	5.0	18.9	6.9	0.09	17.15	0.4450	0.0215
Cameroon 1991	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cameroon 1998	8.1	10.3	20.4	29.9	29.8	18.3	0.27	21.71	0.2627	0.0252
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	4.0	4.2	7.2	5.6	12.1	6.5	0.33	8.08	0.2203	0.0464
Chad 1996/97	3.7	3.2	2.7	4.5	11.5	5.0	0.32	7.81	0.3509	0.0407
Chad 2004	2.8	5.2	3.5	6.5	14.6	6.4	0.19	11.82	0.4257	0.0354
Comoros 1996	16.7	16.5	14.9	13.4	25.5	17.0	0.65	8.88	0.0612	0.0477
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	4.8	7.9	9.7	15.4	23.2	11.4	0.20	18.47	0.3057	0.0279
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	7.7	3.1	0.20	6.23	0.6926	0.0343
Gabon 2000	12.0	18.8	23.2	26.3	25.5	21.0	0.47	13.51	0.1658	0.0220
Ghana 1993	5.9	4.5	7.4	10.1	23.0	9.7	0.25	17.16	0.3185	0.0450
Ghana 1998	4.2	7.1	12.6	17.6	20.9	11.4	0.20	16.73	0.3141	0.0327
Ghana 2003	7.6	10.9	14.9	21.0	28.2	17.6	0.27	20.62	0.2563	0.0160
Guinea 1999	5.3	7.0	8.8	11.2	21.0	10.1	0.25	15.66	0.2821	0.0299
Kenya 1993	7.6	7.3	9.5	15.3	20.9	11.9	0.36	13.33	0.2389	0.0267
Kenya 1998	6.2	7.9	12.4	15.7	24.7	12.9	0.25	18.50	0.2673	0.0261
Kenya 2003	7.4	10.9	13.9	21.1	27.3	17.2	0.27	19.90	0.2400	0.0133
Madagascar 1997	2.7	2.7	3.2	2.7	9.7	3.7	0.28	6.96	0.2773	0.0617
Malawi 1992	6.2	8.5	10.6	8.4	15.9	9.8	0.39	9.71	0.2174	0.0346
Malawi 2000	8.0	8.1	11.0	9.9	17.3	11.0	0.46	9.37	0.1933	0.0151
Mali 1995/96	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.3	18.2	7.8	0.23	14.06	0.2983	0.0317
Mali 2001	6.1	7.4	9.2	11.3	21.8	11.6	0.28	15.73	0.2577	0.0156
Mauritania 2000/01	17.1	19.0	21.1	24.1	25.8	21.7	0.66	8.71	0.0821	0.0126
Mozambique 1997	3.8	3.7	6.7	14.2	21.6	9.7	0.18	17.74	0.2761	0.0299
Mozambique 2003	5.9	5.4	7.9	13.6	19.7	10.6	0.30	13.71	0.3036	0.0163
Namibia 1992	7.2	7.8	11.4	16.7	25.6	14.4	0.28	18.33	0.2770	0.0289
Namibia 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Niger 1998	2.8	2.5	3.8	5.2	18.4	6.0	0.15	15.59	0.5174	0.0423
Nigeria 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Nigeria 2003	9.3	9.7	13.1	17.2	24.9	15.3	0.37	15.58	0.1899	0.0156
Rwanda 2000	8.8	10.3	10.5	10.8	19.7	12.4	0.45	10.94	0.2380	0.0148
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	6.9	8.7	8.6	10.0	24.4	11.5	0.28	17.50	0.2708	0.0258
Tanzania 1999	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 2004	8.2	9.0	10.2	15.0	24.3	14.1	0.34	16.10	0.2406	0.0147
Togo 1998	4.9	5.9	7.0	14.1	20.0	9.3	0.24	15.11	0.3160	0.0331
Uganda 1995	4.3	7.4	5.6	9.2	15.5	8.2	0.28	11.21	0.3047	0.0312
Uganda 2000/01	7.4	6.1	8.2	13.3	22.2	11.8	0.33	14.82	0.2952	0.0203
Zambia 1996	7.3	7.9	12.2	14.3	19.3	12.0	0.38	12.03	0.2202	0.0244
Zambia 2001/02	3.8	4.6	6.6	13.6	17.6	9.7	0.21	13.86	0.3339	0.0216
Zimbabwe 1994	12.8	12.1	13.9	22.9	30.4	18.2	0.42	17.58	0.1979	0.0288
Zimbabwe 1999	14.6	17.3	19.5	21.9	26.3	20.5	0.55	11.71	0.1219	0.0152
G. ALL COUNTRIES	14.2	15.9	17.7	20.1	25.1	18.7	0.57	10.88	0.2322	0.0170

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.8	2.1	0.8	0.04	1.98	0.4748	0.0900
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	8.4	9.4	10.3	10.8	10.6	10.0	0.79	2.23	0.0694	0.0285
Armenia 2000	13.2	14.9	13.7	14.4	13.6	14.0	0.97	0.40	0.0217	0.0187
Kazakhstan 1995	12.7	13.9	18.2	16.6	18.5	16.3	0.69	5.80	0.0740	0.0197
Kazakhstan 1999	11.7	13.8	11.1	13.9	11.4	12.3	1.03	0.30	-0.0006	0.0296
Kyrgyzstan 1997	6.0	4.8	10.2	9.7	10.4	8.4	0.58	4.42	0.0750	0.0279
Turkey 1993	12.3	22.5	18.8	20.7	18.8	18.6	0.65	6.55	0.0514	0.0230
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	2.7	4.1	6.4	5.1	7.1	5.1	0.38	4.40	0.1815	0.0377
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	5.5	9.1	13.3	15.9	17.3	12.6	0.32	11.81	0.1918	0.0173
Bolivia 1998	5.0	10.3	14.5	15.9	15.0	11.8	0.34	9.96	0.2098	0.0224
Bolivia 2003	6.5	12.8	16.6	18.8	17.7	15.2	0.37	11.18	0.1193	0.0100
Brazil 1996	6.8	10.2	11.6	13.4	11.3	10.4	0.60	4.51	0.0945	0.0295
Colombia 1995	7.1	11.6	8.9	8.6	12.1	9.5	0.58	5.05	0.0500	0.0284
Colombia 2000	7.9	9.3	11.8	12.7	13.4	10.8	0.59	5.51	0.1127	0.0273
Colombia 2005	9.7	11.3	12.1	12.4	11.6	11.5	0.84	1.86	0.0364	0.0087
Dominican Republic 1996	6.8	12.6	12.6	13.4	14.0	12.2	0.49	7.16	0.1014	0.0167
Dominican Republic 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Guatemala 1995	2.4	3.7	6.6	13.8	16.2	7.7	0.15	13.82	0.3837	0.0316
Guatemala 1998/99	3.3	5.5	12.9	16.0	29.3	12.7	0.11	25.97	0.3710	0.0339
Haiti 1994/95	1.1	1.3	0.7	2.1	10.8	2.8	0.10	9.71	0.5064	0.0893
Haiti 2000	1.0	1.4	5.2	9.9	15.4	7.7	0.07	14.42	0.3479	0.0195
Nicaragua 1997/98	5.5	10.3	13.9	16.1	17.4	13.3	0.31	11.95	0.1624	0.0120
Nicaragua 2001	7.3	12.7	18.8	23.0	21.3	17.6	0.34	14.04	0.1622	0.0107
Paraguay 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Peru 1996	3.2	7.6	11.7	13.4	16.0	9.6	0.20	12.74	0.2962	0.0172
Peru 2000	3.8	9.6	16.0	18.2	14.4	13.1	0.26	10.64	0.2113	0.0087
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	9.4	14.0	18.1	22.5	25.0	18.1	0.38	15.58	0.2838	0.0186
Egypt 1995	6.1	13.1	19.0	26.2	37.7	19.8	0.16	31.62	0.2941	0.0131
Egypt 2000	22.7	32.9	41.5	46.1	50.4	39.5	0.45	27.79	0.1589	0.0055
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	3.1	5.4	9.5	19.0	21.6	10.9	0.14	18.55	0.3709	0.0286
Morocco 2003/04	4.6	7.3	10.5	14.8	16.1	11.0	0.29	11.49	0.2155	0.0122
Yemen 1997	1.0	1.6	2.4	6.6	8.5	3.9	0.12	7.44	0.4770	0.0382
E. SOUTH ASIA	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.1	5.2	1.5	0.04	5.00	0.7360	0.0582
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	2.7	0.7	0.09	2.48	0.6110	0.1246
Bangladesh 2004	0.3	0.3	0.4	1.2	4.6	1.4	0.06	4.31	0.7734	0.0658
India 1992/93	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
India 1998/99	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.8	7.7	2.1	0.02	7.52	0.7378	0.0179
Nepal 1996	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.16	0.41	0.5021	0.4591
Nepal 2001	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.2	3.3	0.9	0.05	3.17	0.6969	0.0909
Pakistan 1990/91	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	1.2	1.7	2.7	4.3	9.6	4.0	0.12	8.49	0.5481	0.0663
Benin 1996	0.3	0.7	1.0	3.1	8.4	2.2	0.04	8.03	0.5955	0.1033
Benin 2001	0.9	1.3	2.6	6.8	14.4	5.8	0.06	13.53	0.5206	0.0340
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.0	0.1	0.6	0.9	3.8	1.0	0.00	3.83	0.7918	0.1097
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.5	3.8	0.9	0.13	3.30	0.8016	0.1488
Burkina Faso 2003	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.7	8.5	2.2	0.04	8.12	0.6547	0.0455
Cameroon 1991	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cameroon 1998	1.2	1.0	1.9	6.6	9.9	3.6	0.12	8.73	0.4970	0.0754
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	3.4	1.0	0.05	3.29	0.5168	0.1415
Chad 1996/97	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.9	3.3	0.8	0.00	3.32	0.9728	0.1319
Chad 2004	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.2	5.0	1.5	0.18	4.13	0.5544	0.0873
Comoros 1996	3.4	2.6	4.0	5.0	10.9	4.8	0.31	7.52	0.2455	0.0974
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	0.7	1.2	1.9	3.7	8.6	2.9	0.09	7.87	0.4430	0.0634
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.13	0.98	1.5763	0.1499
Gabon 2000	2.3	5.1	10.2	10.6	14.8	8.4	0.15	12.48	0.3106	0.0402
Ghana 1993	0.3	0.9	2.7	3.3	10.3	3.3	0.03	10.04	0.5430	0.0879
Ghana 1998	1.3	1.6	2.4	6.1	18.6	5.0	0.07	17.32	0.5176	0.0611
Ghana 2003	1.4	2.0	4.0	8.8	18.0	7.8	0.08	16.59	0.4313	0.0277
Guinea 1999	0.1	1.5	1.2	2.8	8.3	2.5	0.01	8.21	0.5407	0.0690
Kenya 1993	0.8	1.4	1.8	2.8	6.4	2.6	0.12	5.60	0.3739	0.0674
Kenya 1998	0.4	1.5	2.0	3.1	7.9	2.8	0.05	7.47	0.5246	0.0679
Kenya 2003	1.5	2.4	4.4	6.0	12.9	6.0	0.12	11.36	0.4262	0.0263
Madagascar 1997	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.7	0.4	0.13	1.47	0.5307	0.2213
Malawi 1992	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.1	3.8	1.3	0.15	3.20	0.6532	0.1328
Malawi 2000	0.6	1.0	1.8	1.1	5.1	2.0	0.12	4.50	0.4507	0.0442
Mali 1995/96	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.9	5.0	1.2	0.02	4.92	0.6797	0.1025
Mali 2001	0.6	1.1	1.9	2.6	9.5	3.4	0.06	8.94	0.5857	0.0350
Mauritania 2000/01	5.9	9.6	15.1	22.1	26.0	16.4	0.23	20.04	0.2504	0.0146
Mozambique 1997	0.6	0.5	0.4	1.8	4.8	1.5	0.12	4.19	0.6700	0.1131
Mozambique 2003	0.5	0.7	0.6	3.0	12.0	3.6	0.04	11.48	0.6811	0.0349
Namibia 1992	1.6	2.7	1.7	9.8	15.4	6.8	0.10	13.79	0.4242	0.0468
Namibia 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Niger 1998	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.2	6.8	1.3	0.05	6.52	0.9085	0.1177
Nigeria 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Nigeria 2003	1.9	2.8	4.6	5.7	12.2	5.7	0.15	10.36	0.3768	0.0297
Rwanda 2000	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	3.8	1.4	0.20	3.03	0.5961	0.0637
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	0.9	0.8	0.9	2.6	7.1	2.4	0.12	6.25	0.4486	0.0664
Tanzania 1999	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 2004	0.7	0.9	1.8	3.2	11.7	4.2	0.06	10.98	0.5902	0.0338
Togo 1998	0.9	0.5	1.2	2.9	8.7	2.3	0.10	7.77	0.4952	0.0836
Uganda 1995	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.4	3.3	1.2	0.10	2.95	0.6929	0.1182
Uganda 2000/01	0.9	0.8	1.2	2.6	6.5	2.5	0.14	5.56	0.6023	0.0546
Zambia 1996	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.6	6.3	2.3	0.11	5.56	0.4003	0.0664
Zambia 2001/02	0.3	0.5	1.5	3.0	8.1	2.9	0.04	7.80	0.5386	0.0479
Zimbabwe 1994	1.7	3.3	4.5	5.4	14.1	5.5	0.12	12.43	0.3799	0.0584
Zimbabwe 1999	2.2	5.2	5.6	8.4	13.5	7.5	0.16	11.34	0.3275	0.0289
G. ALL COUNTRIES	4.9	6.9	9.0	10.9	13.6	9.2	0.36	8.62	0.3658	0.0378

Women - Nutritional Status (%)
OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cambodia 2000	2.9	5.0	4.5	6.9	12.1	6.4	0.24	9.24	0.2753	0.0265
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA	27.3	28.2	30.8	32.7	34.1	30.9	0.80	6.77	0.0571	0.0140
Armenia 2000	40.1	39.5	42.4	42.4	42.3	41.4	0.95	2.27	0.0206	0.0087
Kazakhstan 1995	32.6	36.4	41.7	38.2	41.7	38.6	0.78	9.11	0.0509	0.0114
Kazakhstan 1999	29.4	31.0	30.4	36.3	33.2	32.4	0.88	3.83	0.0235	0.0167
Kyrgyzstan 1997	22.0	23.5	28.8	31.8	32.8	28.1	0.67	10.83	0.0678	0.0138
Turkey 1993	40.0	52.6	52.6	56.0	54.2	50.9	0.74	14.17	0.0474	0.0115
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	17.9	18.9	21.8	20.5	28.1	21.6	0.64	10.16	0.1165	0.0169
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN	29.0	36.7	42.8	46.4	47.6	41.1	0.61	18.61	0.0967	0.0078
Bolivia 1998	38.0	49.1	50.8	54.6	49.0	48.0	0.78	10.94	0.0729	0.0093
Bolivia 2003	35.8	44.5	50.8	50.8	47.2	46.6	0.76	11.39	0.0306	0.0048
Brazil 1996	27.1	35.9	38.9	40.4	38.1	35.5	0.71	11.01	0.0574	0.0143
Colombia 1995	34.7	45.4	41.1	46.4	45.9	42.4	0.76	11.25	0.0518	0.0110
Colombia 2000	39.1	42.7	42.9	46.0	46.9	43.2	0.83	7.79	0.0428	0.0113
Colombia 2005	34.7	38.8	40.8	40.5	38.6	38.9	0.90	3.91	0.0207	0.0039
Dominican Republic 1996	28.8	37.2	40.4	41.4	41.6	38.4	0.69	12.82	0.0698	0.0081
Dominican Republic 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Guatemala 1995	23.4	26.3	33.2	45.4	56.5	35.1	0.41	33.10	0.1949	0.0113
Guatemala 1998/99	29.0	37.6	43.9	53.1	65.7	44.8	0.44	36.73	0.1515	0.0132
Haiti 1994/95	4.4	7.8	7.9	14.1	30.9	11.9	0.14	26.45	0.3750	0.0363
Haiti 2000	11.4	15.7	22.2	30.4	39.5	26.0	0.29	28.14	0.2411	0.0094
Nicaragua 1997/98	30.6	36.9	45.5	45.9	49.1	42.6	0.62	18.52	0.0835	0.0058
Nicaragua 2001	33.8	41.4	50.3	55.4	54.2	48.4	0.62	20.44	0.0865	0.0053
Paraguay 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Peru 1996	30.4	44.3	49.8	55.7	57.0	45.9	0.53	26.55	0.1413	0.0061
Peru 2000	31.4	43.4	52.6	54.0	50.0	47.5	0.63	18.65	0.0888	0.0038
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA	29.2	36.2	42.8	50.1	55.7	43.1	0.52	26.56	0.1975	0.0080
Egypt 1995	31.3	45.6	53.6	62.2	73.9	52.5	0.42	42.55	0.1578	0.0059
Egypt 2000	58.9	69.8	77.1	83.6	89.3	76.5	0.66	30.39	0.0855	0.0026
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	19.8	23.9	35.2	47.7	52.7	34.5	0.38	32.82	0.2135	0.0134
Morocco 2003/04	24.3	31.1	37.8	43.2	45.6	37.0	0.53	21.29	0.1107	0.0057
Yemen 1997	4.3	7.5	13.3	23.5	32.3	15.8	0.13	28.00	0.3962	0.0158
E. SOUTH ASIA	1.8	2.8	4.3	8.3	25.3	8.5	0.07	23.54	0.5792	0.0190
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	1.0	1.6	2.4	3.1	17.2	4.5	0.06	16.23	0.6616	0.0488
Bangladesh 2004	2.1	2.8	4.9	9.4	24.7	8.8	0.09	22.59	0.5811	0.0205
India 1992/93	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
India 1998/99	1.4	2.4	5.0	11.4	30.5	10.3	0.05	29.15	0.6020	0.0067
Nepal 1996	1.5	0.9	1.9	1.2	5.4	1.9	0.28	3.86	0.3384	0.0861
Nepal 2001	1.9	3.2	3.1	4.0	20.8	6.5	0.09	18.88	0.5545	0.0298
Pakistan 1990/91	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Women - Nutritional Status (%)
OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY

	Wealth Quintiles						Low / High Ratio	Low-High Diff. (Abs. Val.)	Concentration Index	
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.			Value	Standard Error
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA	8.2	10.1	12.9	17.4	30.2	16.0	0.27	22.02	0.3299	0.0228
Benin 1996	5.5	6.9	7.2	11.3	23.6	9.8	0.23	18.05	0.2986	0.0397
Benin 2001	6.8	9.2	13.8	22.3	36.5	19.0	0.19	29.71	0.3399	0.0151
Burkina Faso 1992/93	3.5	2.9	5.4	6.8	18.5	7.1	0.19	15.02	0.4810	0.0343
Burkina Faso 1998/99	4.6	1.6	4.4	5.5	16.9	6.1	0.27	12.33	0.4482	0.0438
Burkina Faso 2003	2.1	3.1	3.5	5.7	27.4	9.1	0.08	25.27	0.4917	0.0190
Cameroon 1991	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cameroon 1998	9.3	11.3	22.3	36.5	39.7	21.9	0.23	30.44	0.3004	0.0224
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Republic 1994/95	4.2	4.6	8.0	6.2	15.6	7.5	0.27	11.37	0.2595	0.0432
Chad 1996/97	3.7	3.2	3.0	5.4	14.8	5.8	0.25	11.13	0.4334	0.0390
Chad 2004	3.7	5.7	3.8	7.7	19.6	7.9	0.19	15.95	0.4483	0.0326
Comoros 1996	20.1	19.1	19.0	18.4	36.5	21.8	0.55	16.40	0.0997	0.0404
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	5.5	9.1	11.6	19.1	31.8	14.3	0.17	26.34	0.3329	0.0247
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.0	8.9	3.4	0.19	7.21	0.7796	0.0340
Gabon 2000	14.3	23.9	33.4	36.9	40.3	29.4	0.35	25.99	0.2068	0.0177
Ghana 1993	6.1	5.4	10.1	13.4	33.3	12.9	0.18	27.20	0.3736	0.0381
Ghana 1998	5.5	8.6	15.0	23.8	39.5	16.4	0.14	34.04	0.3763	0.0265
Ghana 2003	9.0	12.9	18.9	29.8	46.2	25.4	0.20	37.21	0.3090	0.0122
Guinea 1999	5.4	8.5	10.0	14.0	29.3	12.6	0.19	23.87	0.3320	0.0268
Kenya 1993	8.4	8.7	11.2	18.1	27.3	14.5	0.31	18.93	0.2615	0.0242
Kenya 1998	6.5	9.4	14.4	18.8	32.5	15.7	0.20	25.97	0.3122	0.0236
Kenya 2003	8.9	13.2	18.3	27.1	40.2	23.2	0.22	31.26	0.2883	0.0108
Madagascar 1997	3.0	2.9	3.4	3.1	11.4	4.2	0.26	8.42	0.2984	0.0603
Malawi 1992	6.8	8.8	11.7	9.5	19.7	11.1	0.34	12.91	0.2623	0.0335
Malawi 2000	8.6	9.2	12.8	10.9	22.5	12.9	0.38	13.86	0.2260	0.0139
Mali 1995/96	4.3	5.4	6.2	8.2	23.2	9.0	0.18	18.98	0.3482	0.0301
Mali 2001	6.6	8.5	11.0	13.8	31.3	14.9	0.21	24.67	0.3314	0.0136
Mauritania 2000/01	23.1	28.7	36.1	46.2	51.8	38.1	0.45	28.75	0.1543	0.0084
Mozambique 1997	4.4	4.2	7.2	16.0	26.3	11.3	0.17	21.93	0.3270	0.0288
Mozambique 2003	6.4	6.1	8.5	16.6	31.6	14.2	0.20	25.19	0.3933	0.0144
Namibia 1992	8.9	10.5	13.1	26.5	41.0	21.2	0.22	32.11	0.3221	0.0227
Namibia 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Niger 1998	3.1	2.8	3.9	5.4	25.2	7.4	0.12	22.11	0.5850	0.0399
Nigeria 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Nigeria 2003	11.2	12.5	17.7	22.8	37.1	21.0	0.30	25.93	0.2406	0.0130
Rwanda 2000	9.5	11.1	11.0	11.5	23.5	13.7	0.41	13.96	0.2285	0.0151
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	7.8	9.5	9.5	12.6	31.5	13.9	0.25	23.75	0.2972	0.0234
Tanzania 1999	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 2004	8.9	9.9	12.0	18.1	36.0	18.3	0.25	27.08	0.3206	0.0126
Togo 1998	5.8	6.4	8.2	17.0	28.6	11.7	0.20	22.88	0.3516	0.0302
Uganda 1995	4.6	8.0	7.0	9.6	18.7	9.3	0.25	14.15	0.3529	0.0302
Uganda 2000/01	8.3	7.0	9.4	15.9	28.7	14.3	0.29	20.38	0.3487	0.0184
Zambia 1996	8.0	8.8	13.6	16.9	25.5	14.4	0.31	17.58	0.2395	0.0228
Zambia 2001/02	4.0	5.0	8.1	16.6	25.7	12.7	0.16	21.67	0.3766	0.0187
Zimbabwe 1994	14.5	15.4	18.4	28.3	44.5	23.7	0.33	30.01	0.2387	0.0232
Zimbabwe 1999	16.7	22.4	25.1	30.3	39.8	28.0	0.42	23.06	0.1753	0.0122
G. ALL COUNTRIES	19.1	22.8	26.7	31.0	38.6	27.9	0.49	19.50	0.2521	0.0143

PART II. SUPPORTING TABLES – STANDARD ERRORS

Children Nutritional Status (%)

MODERATE STUNTING

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High		Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC												
Cambodia 2000	1.5215	na	na	0.4038	0.2184	0.8728	1.3926	na	0.3032	na	na	0.7868
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA												
Armenia 2000	2.2736	na	na	na	0.1518	1.0526	2.2727	0.3160	0.6989	na	0.0596	1.1137
Kazakhstan 1995	4.2986	0.7656	0.9349	0.9882	na	1.7603	4.4939	1.6502	0.8223	0.6053	na	1.7874
Kazakhstan 1999	3.0135	0.6533	na	0.1219	0.0000	1.1841	3.4966	na	na	0.1207	0.0000	1.3789
Kyrgyzstan 1997	3.1098	0.8464	na	na	na	1.4188	3.3407	0.7987	1.1413	0.2813	na	1.6259
Turkey 1993	1.6731	0.5583	0.4084	na	na	0.8273	1.6828	0.4290	0.4806	na	na	0.8461
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	2.9071	na	0.7731	0.8659	na	1.4121	2.6342	na	0.2407	0.2942	0.2316	1.1929
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN												
Bolivia 1998	1.2601	na	0.2376	na	na	0.6177	1.1226	na	0.0772	na	na	0.5986
Bolivia 2003	1.1859	0.2712	na	na	na	0.5951	1.2211	0.1676	na	0.0338	0.0290	0.6410
Brazil 1996	1.0740	0.2377	na	na	na	0.5095	1.0489	0.2258	0.0305	na	0.0729	0.5205
Colombia 1995	1.2295	na	0.1593	0.0299	na	0.5541	1.3154	0.3013	0.2075	0.0402	na	0.6108
Colombia 2000	1.3997	na	na	0.1420	na	0.5522	1.4084	0.2683	0.2102	0.1285	na	0.6147
Colombia 2005	0.8715	0.1299	na	0.0303	na	0.3928	0.8893	0.2093	na	0.0349	na	0.4560
Dominican Republic 1996	1.2636	na	0.0952	0.1565	na	0.5511	1.2889	0.1539	0.3514	0.0568	na	0.6313
Dominican Republic 2002	0.8672	0.3198	0.2504	0.0917	na	0.4547	0.9291	0.1664	0.3013	0.2507	na	0.4759
Guatemala 1995	1.0800	na	0.3282	0.2987	na	0.7746	1.1089	0.2884	na	na	0.1837	0.7330
Guatemala 1998/99	1.7958	0.7305	1.0825	0.2332	0.0618	1.3761	1.6792	0.6193	0.7843	0.0917	0.0862	1.3033
Haiti 1994/95	1.7346	0.4970	na	na	0.2707	0.8201	1.8773	0.7464	na	na	0.1935	0.8382
Haiti 2000	1.2736	na	na	na	na	1.1610	1.5549	na	na	0.1477	na	1.2450
Nicaragua 1997/98	0.8750	0.3399	0.1973	na	na	0.5768	0.8564	0.2912	0.1564	0.1041	0.0363	0.5762
Nicaragua 2001	1.0758	0.2127	na	na	0.0186	0.5862	1.1177	0.3681	na	0.1149	na	0.6363
Paraguay 1990	1.3621	0.4605	na	na	na	0.7105	1.5113	0.5611	0.3019	0.0656	0.0748	0.8195
Peru 1996	0.8890	0.1941	0.1122	0.0876	0.1148	0.5092	0.9364	na	0.1868	0.1860	0.0298	0.5393
Peru 2000	0.8628	0.2687	na	0.0374	0.0205	0.5671	0.8901	0.2051	0.1295	na	0.0076	0.5716
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA												
Egypt 1995	0.9913	0.1400	0.2911	0.2241	na	0.5236	0.8812	na	0.1047	0.1060	0.1316	0.4912
Egypt 2000	0.9294	0.3842	0.3051	0.1633	0.1055	0.5051	0.9030	0.3034	0.2454	0.2041	0.0715	0.4659
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	1.5731	na	na	0.2225	0.0902	0.7538	1.4655	0.4665	0.2418	0.3149	0.1207	0.7717
Morocco 2003/04	1.2838	0.4108	0.1273	0.0561	na	0.5393	1.3070	0.5205	na	0.0344	0.0122	0.5749
Yemen 1997	1.3999	na	na	0.1957	0.2173	0.5918	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA												
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	7.4587	na	1.7454	0.0000	2.5109	3.9357	8.2418	na	na	0.0000	na	5.9173
Bangladesh 2004	1.3291	na	0.4505	0.2870	0.0813	0.6912	1.2920	na	0.5283	na	0.3705	0.6987
India 1992/93	0.7539	na	na	0.1558	0.2192	0.3316	0.7298	0.0788	na	0.2141	0.0704	0.3403
India 1998/99	0.8016	0.1599	na	na	0.1924	0.3490	0.6757	na	na	na	0.0837	0.3097
Nepal 1996	1.6648	0.3004	na	0.6041	na	0.8531	1.7176	na	na	0.6824	na	0.8434
Nepal 2001	1.2320	0.4312	na	0.4171	0.2893	0.6874	1.2776	0.6129	na	0.4462	0.2767	0.7135
Pakistan 1990/91	2.4645	na	0.2155	0.4969	na	0.8518	2.2486	na	0.7983	na	na	0.9144

Children Nutritional Status (%)

MODERATE STUNTING

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High		Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Benin 1996	1.7589	na	na	0.1826	na	0.8708	1.6772	0.2805	na	0.1279	0.2274	0.8663
Benin 2001	1.5173	0.1893	na	0.1837	na	0.6929	1.5997	0.3888	na	0.2398	0.0390	0.7103
Burkina Faso 1992/93	1.6453	0.5641	na	na	na	0.7578	1.8127	na	na	na	na	0.6880
Burkina Faso 1998/99	1.6244	0.4417	0.5611	0.3604	0.2308	0.7552	1.6053	na	0.4113	0.3885	na	0.7657
Burkina Faso 2003	1.1626	0.1535	na	na	na	0.5222	1.0791	na	na	0.2369	na	0.4987
Cameroon 1991	2.8362	0.4274	na	0.9314	na	1.0720	2.8409	0.7708	na	0.9162	na	1.1266
Cameroon 1998	1.9395	0.2990	0.5244	na	0.1109	0.9942	2.0359	0.5983	0.3770	na	na	1.0450
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	1.6309	na	na	na	na	0.7464	1.8194	na	na	0.3852	na	0.8435
Chad 1996/97	1.3602	na	na	0.1699	na	0.5229	1.4211	na	0.4296	0.4157	na	0.5872
Chad 2004	1.5217	na	0.3978	na	0.2796	0.7598	1.5371	na	0.3319	0.0905	0.2929	0.7974
Comoros 1996	3.1003	na	0.5085	0.6880	1.4401	1.3749	3.3859	na	0.8129	na	0.9336	1.4181
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	1.6998	0.2307	0.1552	na	na	0.7236	1.6608	0.3459	na	0.3674	na	0.7486
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.3883	0.2295	na	0.3774	0.3062	0.6656	1.2920	na	na	0.2565	0.1999	0.6025
Gabon 2000	1.3285	0.3684	na	na	0.2053	0.7653	1.2833	0.2643	0.1556	na	0.1445	0.7423
Ghana 1993	2.1749	0.6987	na	0.1481	na	0.9254	2.1793	0.3288	na	0.6098	na	0.9306
Ghana 1998	1.6327	0.2075	na	na	0.2007	0.8221	1.5159	na	na	na	0.0488	0.7490
Ghana 2003	1.6572	0.0719	0.3341	na	0.0355	0.8460	1.5413	0.1778	0.3721	0.3377	na	0.8263
Guinea 1999	1.7219	0.3146	0.6332	0.1689	0.1677	0.7566	1.6310	0.4210	na	na	0.1608	0.6896
Kenya 1993	1.6125	na	0.1726	0.2363	0.2057	0.7483	1.3854	0.4610	0.0285	na	0.3782	0.7386
Kenya 1998	1.9845	0.3322	0.5352	0.4495	na	0.9331	1.7398	0.4652	na	na	na	0.7726
Kenya 2003	1.5080	na	na	na	na	0.6806	1.3703	na	0.3485	na	0.1264	0.7102
Madagascar 1997	1.7467	0.4256	0.7359	na	na	1.0108	1.7466	0.0647	0.5652	na	0.2152	0.9471
Malawi 1992	2.0026	na	na	0.2877	na	0.8871	1.8960	na	0.5061	0.2538	0.5153	0.9301
Malawi 2000	1.2365	0.1236	na	0.2172	na	0.5406	1.1817	na	na	na	0.0878	0.5500
Mali 1995/96	1.1089	na	0.3096	na	0.1438	0.5630	1.1601	na	na	na	0.1767	0.5896
Mali 2001	1.0587	0.4872	0.3256	0.0865	na	0.6096	1.0749	0.6167	0.4758	0.3535	na	0.5947
Mauritania 2000/01	1.6516	0.9642	0.3117	0.4152	0.2481	0.9175	1.5171	0.7395	0.5010	0.3741	na	0.8983
Mozambique 1997	2.7065	1.2567	na	0.6096	0.6852	1.0767	3.4125	1.0813	na	0.8939	0.3964	1.0676
Mozambique 2003	1.0892	0.3369	0.3581	na	0.0927	0.6473	1.1398	na	na	na	na	0.5882
Namibia 1992	2.3622	0.7398	na	0.5482	0.2924	1.0822	1.8544	0.4239	na	0.4185	na	0.9630
Namibia 2000	3.1012	0.7361	0.2436	0.3508	0.0447	1.0750	2.5472	0.9044	0.6859	0.3881	0.0499	1.0647
Niger 1998	1.5621	0.3899	na	na	0.2829	0.7535	1.7422	na	na	na	0.2278	0.6883
Nigeria 1990	1.5523	na	0.6062	na	na	0.6752	1.2895	na	0.5384	na	0.0930	0.7150
Nigeria 2003	1.8780	na	na	0.3857	0.0770	0.7533	1.7639	0.2948	na	0.6939	0.0753	0.7060
Rwanda 2000	1.8116	0.5560	na	0.4748	na	0.6553	1.7435	0.1882	0.4525	0.3762	na	0.6468
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.7982	na	0.6634	0.4109	na	0.8268	1.7085	0.1544	0.2455	0.3664	na	0.7284
Tanzania 1999	2.0054	na	na	0.4106	0.3932	1.1387	2.4008	1.2749	0.7130	0.4856	na	1.2658
Tanzania 2004	1.3504	0.2353	0.2897	0.1523	na	0.6960	1.4068	0.3257	0.1786	0.3397	na	0.7093
Togo 1998	1.2791	na	0.4400	na	na	0.6641	1.3183	na	0.2599	na	na	0.7704
Uganda 1995	1.6751	na	0.4188	0.2006	na	0.7263	2.1559	na	0.2599	na	0.4195	0.7839
Uganda 2000/01	1.6398	0.2977	na	0.3238	0.2132	0.7544	1.3920	0.1475	na	0.2355	na	0.6527
Zambia 1996	1.2867	0.3983	0.4218	na	na	0.6836	1.3499	na	0.1652	na	na	0.6311
Zambia 2001/02	1.1349	0.2573	0.2463	na	0.0935	0.6548	1.2613	0.2318	na	na	na	0.6256
Zimbabwe 1994	1.5230	0.1735	0.4951	na	na	0.8995	1.8902	0.7733	0.5901	0.4387	na	1.0290
Zimbabwe 1999	1.7421	0.3144	na	0.2002	na	0.8415	1.8216	na	0.5366	na	na	0.8575

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE STUNTING

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC												
Cambodia 2000	1.8312	na	0.1427	na	0.2643	0.8611	1.7823	na	0.2061	na	0.2825	0.9345
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA												
Armenia 2000	1.1162	0.4919	0.3779	0.0285	0.0294	0.5176	1.5360	0.5996	0.2323	0.0864	0.0726	0.6759
Kazakhstan 1995	1.1819	0.6660	na	na	na	0.6555	2.6056	0.4240	0.8056	na	na	1.0237
Kazakhstan 1999	1.2750	na	na	0.0337	0.0000	0.8727	1.2847	na	0.1057	0.0609	0.0000	0.9709
Kyrgyzstan 1997	1.7339	na	0.7730	0.0459	0.1402	0.9717	2.5674	0.1847	1.1540	0.3941	0.1973	1.3199
Turkey 1993	2.1003	na	0.3525	na	na	0.7246	2.2688	na	0.3166	na	na	0.8072
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	2.9866	0.8257	na	0.6635	0.1234	1.4304	2.6802	1.6003	na	0.8212	na	1.5023
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN												
Bolivia 1998	1.0271	0.2959	0.1075	na	0.0451	0.4909	1.1640	0.2598	0.1453	na	0.0988	0.5791
Bolivia 2003	1.0185	0.1334	0.0799	0.0657	na	0.4684	1.1079	0.1567	0.0863	0.0703	0.0489	0.5539
Brazil 1996	0.9502	na	0.0829	0.0052	0.0136	0.3313	1.1543	na	0.1074	na	0.0270	0.4153
Colombia 1995	0.8505	na	na	0.0109	0.0092	0.3229	0.9679	0.0744	0.0407	0.0167	0.0119	0.3850
Colombia 2000	0.7942	na	na	0.0149	0.0055	0.2928	0.9045	na	na	0.0261	na	0.3573
Colombia 2005	0.4665	0.0551	0.0109	0.0069	0.0025	0.1725	0.6120	0.0315	0.0144	0.0147	0.0051	0.2344
Dominican Republic 1996	0.9724	0.1482	na	0.0170	0.0603	0.3562	1.0105	0.2893	na	0.0371	0.0575	0.4292
Dominican Republic 2002	0.6273	0.3154	na	na	0.0200	0.2544	0.6594	0.3561	na	na	na	0.3319
Guatemala 1995	2.0234	0.8812	0.4778	0.3096	na	1.1362	1.8816	0.7850	0.5963	0.3521	0.0578	1.2176
Guatemala 1998/99	3.0447	1.0183	1.6221	0.1433	na	2.0074	2.8108	0.6242	1.2517	0.1943	na	2.1283
Haiti 1994/95	1.6328	0.8119	na	na	na	1.0196	1.8254	0.9110	na	0.1779	na	1.1923
Haiti 2000	1.2145	0.5551	na	0.1486	0.0231	0.7010	1.2908	0.5480	na	0.1615	0.0340	0.8487
Nicaragua 1997/98	1.0782	0.3150	0.1301	0.1081	na	0.5313	1.1638	0.4685	0.2047	0.1429	0.0251	0.6066
Nicaragua 2001	1.1077	0.1630	na	0.0667	na	0.4739	1.2392	0.1628	na	na	na	0.5877
Paraguay 1990	0.7274	0.1717	0.1441	na	0.0000	0.3427	0.9699	0.1315	0.2051	0.0977	0.0184	0.4452
Peru 1996	0.8504	0.2222	na	0.0285	na	0.3720	0.9771	0.2929	0.0788	na	na	0.4617
Peru 2000	0.9084	0.0930	0.0321	0.0118	0.0021	0.4151	1.0822	0.0862	0.1026	0.0182	na	0.5165
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA												
Egypt 1995	1.4019	0.4821	0.4342	0.4997	0.0537	0.6527	1.6322	0.6089	0.4281	0.5639	0.2037	0.7541
Egypt 2000	0.9853	0.4365	0.3702	0.1388	0.0621	0.4046	1.1515	0.5659	0.4616	na	na	0.5314
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	2.0311	0.6251	0.2455	0.0815	0.0401	0.9182	2.1213	0.7155	0.3853	na	0.0340	1.0602
Morocco 2003/04	1.2710	0.3071	na	0.0379	0.0071	0.4974	1.4510	0.3873	na	0.0532	na	0.6032
Yemen 1997	1.5810	0.7182	0.2510	0.1242	na	0.8164	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA												
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	10.7163	0.0000	na	0.0000	0.0000	4.7967	10.7163	2.6571	na	0.0000	0.0000	3.2574
Bangladesh 2004	1.4910	0.5448	0.7219	0.3294	0.1365	0.7812	1.4854	0.7177	0.7674	0.3897	0.3270	0.8797
India 1992/93	1.0235	0.4336	0.3846	0.1131	na	0.5014	1.0181	0.4784	0.2902	0.2141	na	0.5142
India 1998/99	0.8357	0.2663	0.3197	0.1674	na	0.3831	0.8459	0.3038	0.3180	na	na	0.3787
Nepal 1996	1.6680	0.4117	0.3749	0.4647	0.1117	0.9069	1.7999	0.5251	0.5315	0.5705	0.3505	1.0190
Nepal 2001	1.6845	0.9016	0.4574	0.6645	na	0.9463	1.7819	1.0754	0.5646	0.6236	na	1.0576
Pakistan 1990/91	3.0522	0.7407	1.0639	na	0.1409	1.2271	3.1190	1.0163	0.9796	na	na	1.2498

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE STUNTING

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High		Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Benin 1996	1.5895	0.2197	0.5202	na	na	0.6231	1.8885	0.2125	0.6474	na	na	0.7719
Benin 2001	1.2587	0.5257	0.1556	na	0.0554	0.5894	1.4503	0.5995	na	na	0.1808	0.6580
Burkina Faso 1992/93	1.4754	0.3223	na	0.3764	na	0.7515	1.7180	na	na	0.2577	na	0.7162
Burkina Faso 1998/99	1.9055	0.8002	na	na	0.3677	0.8816	1.8693	0.7020	na	na	0.4588	0.9260
Burkina Faso 2003	1.6906	0.7700	0.8202	0.2744	0.1666	0.8956	1.9981	0.7029	0.8841	0.4260	0.2422	0.9757
Cameroon 1991	2.8139	na	1.2143	0.2388	0.3585	0.8796	3.0410	0.9472	0.9903	0.4740	0.3978	1.0092
Cameroon 1998	2.1359	0.4883	na	0.4723	0.1661	0.9746	2.2861	na	na	0.5643	0.2943	1.0892
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	1.9378	na	0.3322	0.0376	0.1308	0.8350	2.1072	na	na	na	0.2322	0.8911
Chad 1996/97	1.8571	0.6249	0.6018	0.4127	0.2162	0.8573	1.7897	0.8094	0.5941	0.6382	0.1702	0.8914
Chad 2004	2.3880	0.3392	na	na	na	1.2779	2.1951	na	na	na	na	1.2639
Comoros 1996	3.5496	1.0757	0.7774	na	na	1.4454	2.8908	0.4613	1.2335	na	na	1.5795
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	1.2267	0.3255	0.2417	0.2704	na	0.6078	1.3969	0.0506	0.1363	0.2725	na	0.7299
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.7027	0.7647	0.7571	0.5768	0.3039	0.8854	1.7253	0.7134	0.7718	na	0.3295	0.9105
Gabon 2000	1.0358	0.3852	0.0638	0.1326	na	0.5416	1.1365	0.3359	0.0983	na	na	0.6257
Ghana 1993	1.9980	0.3561	0.3888	na	0.0781	0.7006	2.0805	na	na	0.3010	na	0.8469
Ghana 1998	1.4462	0.4320	0.4382	na	na	0.6959	1.4913	0.4395	0.2299	na	0.1673	0.7535
Ghana 2003	1.6362	na	0.3942	0.1391	0.0464	0.6921	1.8451	na	0.4120	na	0.0689	0.7782
Guinea 1999	1.4441	0.2676	na	0.1850	0.0616	0.6638	1.6467	0.4693	na	na	0.0833	0.7102
Kenya 1993	1.4975	0.1099	0.2717	na	0.2454	0.6352	1.5213	0.3245	0.0349	na	0.2252	0.7019
Kenya 1998	1.7613	0.4234	0.2887	na	0.1314	0.7487	2.0735	0.4639	na	na	0.1135	0.8884
Kenya 2003	1.2111	na	0.4363	na	0.0828	0.5847	1.6149	na	0.4872	na	na	0.6921
Madagascar 1997	2.0197	na	0.8375	0.5977	na	1.0557	2.1920	0.4942	0.7895	0.5327	na	1.1103
Malawi 1992	2.0737	0.1601	0.5405	na	na	0.9332	2.1368	0.6581	0.6092	na	na	1.0258
Malawi 2000	1.5140	0.8037	0.4003	0.5963	0.0975	0.7683	1.6764	0.8952	0.3718	0.6484	0.2891	0.8460
Mali 1995/96	1.4818	0.1815	0.5444	0.3592	0.0961	0.6882	1.6522	0.0635	0.6570	0.4072	na	0.7610
Mali 2001	1.3685	0.8558	0.5667	na	na	0.7853	1.5292	0.8716	0.6245	0.3398	na	0.8677
Mauritania 2000/01	2.3492	0.8574	na	na	0.0879	0.9092	2.4819	na	na	na	na	0.9714
Mozambique 1997	2.4390	0.2871	0.7401	na	0.7938	1.1685	3.4354	0.2744	na	na	na	1.3182
Mozambique 2003	1.3742	0.4318	0.4092	na	0.0696	0.7384	1.5925	0.5507	0.1675	na	0.1506	0.8266
Namibia 1992	2.1154	0.6077	0.5456	0.5123	na	0.7780	2.2858	0.8896	0.8533	0.5422	na	0.9487
Namibia 2000	1.1406	0.4102	0.1204	0.2313	0.0226	0.6890	1.5932	0.5948	0.3787	0.3270	0.0325	0.8000
Niger 1998	1.5197	0.6511	0.5396	0.1669	0.2221	0.8965	1.7145	0.7882	0.5962	0.8325	0.2570	0.9783
Nigeria 1990	2.1408	0.8453	0.7783	0.5982	0.2895	1.0629	2.0222	0.9333	0.8793	0.6966	0.2496	1.1175
Nigeria 2003	2.3532	1.0051	0.8390	0.4333	0.0479	1.3484	2.5651	1.1518	0.9426	na	0.0856	1.4511
Rwanda 2000	1.6744	0.2053	0.2959	0.1148	na	0.6187	1.6391	na	0.5966	0.2857	na	0.6829
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.6517	0.6864	0.1880	0.1480	na	0.7511	1.7763	0.7685	0.5021	na	na	0.8641
Tanzania 1999	1.8073	0.6930	na	0.3647	0.3939	1.2820	2.1107	1.4253	0.7526	0.6588	0.5238	1.5352
Tanzania 2004	1.4468	0.6161	0.3350	0.3996	na	0.6911	1.5579	0.6633	0.3516	0.3424	na	0.7527
Togo 1998	1.3007	0.5168	0.4779	na	na	0.5819	1.4457	0.2680	0.4676	na	0.0688	0.6704
Uganda 1995	1.5704	na	0.4187	0.3548	0.3827	0.7031	1.7010	na	0.6022	na	0.4327	0.7643
Uganda 2000/01	1.5257	0.8117	0.6784	0.2934	0.0525	0.7906	1.5945	0.9885	0.7194	0.3613	na	0.8936
Zambia 1996	1.3846	0.5117	0.4432	0.0634	0.1056	0.7697	1.4721	0.5574	0.3894	0.1434	na	0.8298
Zambia 2001/02	1.6836	0.6373	0.7149	0.3851	na	0.8220	1.7135	0.7287	0.7600	0.2544	na	0.8693
Zimbabwe 1994	1.0448	0.0975	0.4345	na	0.0364	0.6245	1.2432	na	0.1621	0.1834	0.0649	0.7304
Zimbabwe 1999	1.6530	0.6629	0.4124	na	0.0385	0.7421	1.9589	0.7064	na	na	0.1380	0.8309

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE STUNTING
Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC												
Cambodia 2000	2.0375	na	na	0.6173	0.2093	1.1002	1.9026	0.0106	0.4823	0.4115	na	1.1020
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA												
Armenia 2000	2.5146	1.0242	na	na	0.1813	1.2315	2.7583	1.1924	0.4578	na	0.1417	1.3687
Kazakhstan 1995	4.5260	0.9824	1.4126	0.6442	0.3154	1.9616	4.9546	2.0374	1.8427	0.4483	0.1190	2.2462
Kazakhstan 1999	3.5074	0.8159	na	0.1595	0.0000	1.4672	3.8004	0.7969	na	0.1929	0.0000	1.7208
Kyrgyzstan 1997	3.2553	0.8636	0.9713	na	na	1.6787	3.1052	1.3203	1.5191	na	na	1.9414
Turkey 1993	2.5529	1.0798	0.4060	0.4495	na	1.2867	2.4706	1.0376	0.5640	0.5136	na	1.3224
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	3.5084	1.6734	0.6462	1.2213	na	2.1167	2.7327	na	na	1.3589	na	1.7837
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN												
Bolivia 1998	1.5254	0.3979	0.2738	na	na	0.8591	1.4885	0.5192	0.1959	na	na	0.9050
Bolivia 2003	1.4185	0.2294	0.0939	0.0749	0.0427	0.8065	1.5046	0.3043	0.0850	0.1093	0.0490	0.8957
Brazil 1996	1.4819	0.2617	na	na	na	0.6687	1.5723	0.2016	0.0634	0.0387	0.0966	0.7314
Colombia 1995	1.4475	0.2020	0.1587	0.0435	na	0.6787	1.5901	0.3138	0.2238	0.0601	na	0.7568
Colombia 2000	1.5176	0.1661	na	0.1325	na	0.6586	1.6369	0.3884	0.0677	0.1163	na	0.7556
Colombia 2005	0.9874	0.1278	na	0.0373	na	0.4351	1.0642	0.1916	na	0.0497	na	0.5215
Dominican Republic 1996	1.5268	na	na	na	na	0.7067	1.6491	0.2758	0.4483	na	na	0.8351
Dominican Republic 2002	1.1570	0.6057	0.3086	0.0273	na	0.6007	1.2038	0.5145	0.3883	0.3250	na	0.6549
Guatemala 1995	1.7054	0.4964	0.6061	0.6287	0.1114	1.4751	1.4980	0.4879	0.4703	0.5465	0.1799	1.4637
Guatemala 1998/99	2.8733	0.4412	1.1073	0.4285	na	2.5970	2.8462	0.4120	0.7917	0.4184	na	2.6570
Haiti 1994/95	1.9220	0.6328	na	na	na	1.3953	2.0210	1.0400	0.3182	na	0.1838	1.4726
Haiti 2000	1.9378	na	na	na	na	1.6905	2.1593	0.2513	na	na	na	1.6407
Nicaragua 1997/98	1.3988	0.6429	0.1972	0.1521	na	0.8744	1.4025	0.6438	0.2325	0.2279	0.1235	0.8994
Nicaragua 2001	1.6056	0.0285	na	0.1582	na	0.8601	1.6224	0.3693	na	0.1877	na	0.9659
Paraguay 1990	1.5398	0.6343	0.1870	0.1506	na	0.8522	1.8202	0.8244	0.4895	0.2021	0.1071	1.0599
Peru 1996	1.3426	0.3795	0.1209	na	0.1123	0.7318	1.4976	0.3096	0.2064	0.1661	0.0772	0.8218
Peru 2000	1.1810	0.3156	0.0847	na	0.0228	0.8180	1.1533	0.3388	0.2005	na	0.0516	0.8755
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA												
Egypt 1995	1.6477	0.7579	0.6650	0.5751	0.1766	0.9111	1.7291	0.7657	0.6268	0.5281	0.2627	0.9454
Egypt 2000	1.4424	0.7766	0.6550	0.2323	0.1372	0.7632	1.5508	0.8129	0.7393	0.2035	0.1130	0.8214
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	2.5713	0.9641	0.5040	na	0.0956	1.4670	2.7611	1.1995	0.5495	0.2548	0.1417	1.5726
Morocco 2003/04	1.8165	0.6477	na	0.0962	na	0.8006	1.9676	0.7852	na	0.0949	na	0.9008
Yemen 1997	1.5262	0.4595	0.3211	0.2769	0.2567	0.9621	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA												
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	13.5001	na	na	0.0000	3.6259	1.0858	13.4252	na	0.0000	0.0000	na	7.8527
Bangladesh 2004	1.6453	0.7982	0.8427	0.6213	0.3035	1.0175	1.6140	0.7104	0.9237	0.6826	0.2348	1.0457
India 1992/93	1.0474	0.5034	0.2621	na	na	0.5001	1.0087	0.4764	0.2863	na	na	0.4702
India 1998/99	1.0059	0.2877	0.3380	na	na	0.4541	0.9117	0.2790	0.2338	na	na	0.4136
Nepal 1996	1.8207	0.7629	0.5408	0.7519	0.3309	1.2125	1.7670	0.7700	0.5446	0.6230	0.2367	1.1673
Nepal 2001	1.7398	0.7893	0.3157	0.7214	0.1438	1.0891	1.6953	0.7224	0.4732	0.5739	na	1.0923
Pakistan 1990/91	3.3771	0.5509	0.9922	0.4676	na	1.3641	3.0609	0.6620	1.1603	0.1377	na	1.3265

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE STUNTING
Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High		Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Benin 1996	2.5270	0.5521	0.4245	0.2976	0.1918	1.1750	2.7797	1.0658	0.6537	0.5043	na	1.2694
Benin 2001	1.8851	0.6265	na	na	0.1445	0.9272	1.9483	0.6503	na	0.2743	na	0.9801
Burkina Faso 1992/93	1.9781	0.5378	0.1237	na	na	0.9230	2.1533	na	0.3451	na	na	0.9032
Burkina Faso 1998/99	2.2164	0.7541	na	0.2758	0.6678	1.0280	2.2074	0.6435	na	na	0.6872	1.0058
Burkina Faso 2003	1.8806	0.9071	0.7696	0.2893	na	1.0659	1.8358	0.8373	0.7868	0.2105	0.3124	1.0617
Cameroon 1991	3.3943	1.5028	na	1.1093	0.3845	1.5245	3.2605	1.5584	na	1.1512	0.5569	1.5992
Cameroon 1998	2.9196	0.5215	0.9044	0.7831	0.3718	1.5164	2.8114	1.1905	0.7033	0.7315	na	1.5045
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	2.3368	na	na	na	0.0718	1.0912	2.5493	na	na	na	0.2201	1.0848
Chad 1996/97	1.8270	0.7413	0.8763	0.6993	na	0.9971	1.8127	0.8202	0.8291	0.7036	na	0.9738
Chad 2004	2.5480	0.7340	na	na	0.1120	1.3354	2.3712	0.5198	na	na	na	1.2433
Comoros 1996	3.4773	0.3259	1.3799	1.3060	0.5768	1.9269	3.4630	1.3024	1.0773	0.8780	na	1.9963
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	1.9948	0.7236	0.2332	0.3078	0.0240	1.0355	2.1870	0.5586	0.3639	0.5214	0.1128	1.1267
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.7953	0.7805	0.4528	0.4759	0.3416	0.9748	1.7146	0.6616	0.2039	0.4451	0.2784	0.9371
Gabon 2000	1.6299	0.4166	na	0.1240	na	1.0317	1.7166	0.2319	na	0.2084	na	1.0979
Ghana 1993	2.5265	na	na	0.6120	na	1.1179	2.4336	na	0.3851	0.7856	na	1.2066
Ghana 1998	1.9425	0.6148	na	0.1925	0.2984	1.0828	1.9238	0.7045	na	na	0.2655	1.1005
Ghana 2003	2.0479	na	0.3778	na	na	1.0478	2.0194	0.2132	0.5199	na	na	1.0872
Guinea 1999	2.1254	0.3500	0.5742	0.3362	0.2006	0.9921	2.0855	na	0.1807	0.3776	0.2087	0.9894
Kenya 1993	1.9626	0.5318	0.3097	0.5364	0.2546	1.0356	1.8429	0.7674	0.2457	0.4845	0.3903	1.0859
Kenya 1998	2.4443	0.3561	0.6713	0.4708	na	1.1860	2.2515	0.5087	0.4660	0.1530	na	1.1232
Kenya 2003	1.7205	0.2996	0.4507	na	na	0.9116	1.7836	0.2640	0.4268	0.1297	0.1326	0.9587
Madagascar 1997	2.3764	0.8777	0.7702	0.9316	0.2562	1.4033	2.4471	0.9117	0.8128	0.7685	0.3691	1.3648
Malawi 1992	2.1637	0.8075	0.3660	0.9553	0.4418	1.1562	2.0934	0.7945	0.5026	0.9993	0.5514	1.1929
Malawi 2000	1.6068	0.7360	0.3773	0.7308	0.1611	0.9059	1.6401	0.6884	na	0.5926	na	0.8596
Mali 1995/96	1.8387	na	0.6077	0.4154	na	0.8364	1.9439	na	0.5694	0.3893	na	0.8647
Mali 2001	1.5965	0.9401	0.2166	0.4147	na	1.0159	1.5866	0.7809	na	0.5965	0.1954	1.0022
Mauritania 2000/01	2.6729	1.3071	na	na	0.1055	1.3052	2.7800	1.3988	0.2143	na	0.1002	1.3094
Mozambique 1997	2.8154	1.4227	na	1.1961	na	1.5621	2.9480	1.5132	na	0.8600	0.7411	1.5721
Mozambique 2003	1.5595	0.8405	0.5499	0.0738	0.1728	1.0288	1.5230	0.7578	0.6072	0.1584	0.1515	1.0064
Namibia 1992	2.9678	1.1855	1.2343	0.4271	0.3040	1.4508	2.6102	1.3204	1.2041	0.5419	0.2334	1.4727
Namibia 2000	3.4818	0.9638	0.4620	0.6159	0.0679	1.3487	3.1331	1.3624	0.7794	0.6299	0.0837	1.3929
Niger 1998	1.9160	0.7853	0.4966	0.3588	0.2807	1.1005	2.0597	0.7538	0.4065	na	0.3309	1.0771
Nigeria 1990	2.0913	0.9402	0.6624	na	0.1074	1.1648	2.2765	0.7795	0.6942	na	0.2941	1.1274
Nigeria 2003	2.6369	1.3127	0.9204	0.5297	0.1115	1.5953	2.3801	1.1648	0.6109	0.6731	0.1547	1.5897
Rwanda 2000	1.9195	0.4963	0.4944	0.3188	na	0.8687	1.8858	0.2374	0.4256	0.3124	na	0.8826
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	2.1885	1.1259	0.9863	0.3372	na	1.2237	2.1612	1.0142	0.9976	0.2247	na	1.2323
Tanzania 1999	2.7314	1.8959	0.3031	0.5578	0.6810	1.8949	2.9393	1.5738	0.7674	0.2662	0.9106	1.9092
Tanzania 2004	1.9884	1.0539	0.7664	0.5694	na	1.0225	1.9480	1.0850	0.7868	0.6998	na	1.0492
Togo 1998	1.6714	0.5490	0.5635	na	0.0225	0.9016	1.6614	na	0.6090	0.3339	na	0.9816
Uganda 1995	1.9486	0.6227	0.7270	0.2254	0.2203	1.0057	1.8854	0.5460	0.6458	0.3132	na	0.9942
Uganda 2000/01	2.0649	1.0819	0.5943	0.3195	na	1.0882	1.8610	1.0253	0.5870	na	na	1.0409
Zambia 1996	1.7535	0.8232	0.6324	0.1528	na	1.0421	1.6455	0.6257	0.5115	na	na	0.9670
Zambia 2001/02	1.6318	0.5125	0.6502	0.3321	na	0.9959	1.5578	0.1030	0.6225	0.2152	na	0.9749
Zimbabwe 1994	1.8107	na	0.5777	0.1217	na	1.0458	2.1002	0.7309	0.7096	0.6978	0.1133	1.2205
Zimbabwe 1999	2.3296	0.5042	na	0.1250	na	1.1274	2.5965	0.9469	na	0.4144	0.1257	1.2184

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE UNDERWEIGHT
Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC												
Cambodia 2000	1.7960	na	na	0.8092	0.2583	0.9197	1.6817	0.2978	na	0.3103	na	0.8414
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA												
Armenia 2000	0.8522	na	na	na	0.0148	0.4143	0.8361	0.2243	0.0409	0.0321	0.0140	0.3726
Kazakhstan 1995	2.8019	na	na	na	na	1.1246	2.0749	na	0.6949	0.2187	na	0.9925
Kazakhstan 1999	1.7029	na	0.1007	0.0643	0.0000	0.8031	1.2826	na	na	0.0400	0.0000	0.8923
Kyrgyzstan 1997	2.4630	na	0.8272	0.7881	0.1981	1.1788	1.9916	0.1929	1.3552	na	0.0912	1.0820
Turkey 1993	1.9130	0.7870	na	0.3046	0.0356	0.7625	1.8464	0.8009	0.0792	0.3442	0.0173	0.7074
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	3.3413	0.4018	0.9941	0.9216	0.1176	1.5027	2.4596	1.4041	0.2601	na	0.1321	1.2692
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN												
Bolivia 1998	0.9138	0.1587	na	na	0.0160	0.3761	0.7315	0.1972	0.0469	0.0097	0.0241	0.3061
Bolivia 2003	0.6979	0.0850	0.1242	0.0222	na	0.3456	0.5785	0.1097	0.1185	na	na	0.2971
Brazil 1996	1.0561	na	na	na	0.0545	0.4324	0.7941	na	na	na	0.0281	0.3279
Colombia 1995	1.2078	0.2548	0.1260	na	na	0.4817	0.9016	0.2253	0.0718	0.0157	na	0.3834
Colombia 2000	0.9080	na	na	0.2365	0.0170	0.4278	0.7255	na	na	0.0291	0.0095	0.3379
Colombia 2005	0.6892	0.0325	0.0533	na	na	0.3029	0.5595	0.0201	0.0571	0.0069	0.0068	0.2322
Dominican Republic 1996	1.0122	0.1468	0.2199	na	0.0758	0.4085	0.7772	0.1225	0.0723	na	0.0651	0.3366
Dominican Republic 2002	0.7895	0.1949	0.2272	0.0346	na	0.3141	0.7244	0.1899	0.2506	na	na	0.2723
Guatemala 1995	1.3698	0.4388	0.6197	0.3220	na	0.8059	1.0772	0.2549	0.3877	0.3359	na	0.6342
Guatemala 1998/99	1.8914	na	0.1982	na	na	1.2581	1.8911	0.1410	0.9596	na	na	1.1810
Haiti 1994/95	1.8457	na	0.4118	0.0622	na	0.8720	1.2517	0.2422	0.1984	0.0475	0.1501	0.7097
Haiti 2000	1.2890	na	na	0.0692	0.0581	0.8112	1.0256	na	na	0.2295	0.0439	0.8199
Nicaragua 1997/98	0.8830	0.0730	0.1455	0.0023	0.0236	0.4798	0.7831	0.1432	0.0860	na	na	0.3960
Nicaragua 2001	1.0527	0.1398	na	0.0827	0.0167	0.4680	0.8939	0.1825	na	na	0.0174	0.3850
Paraguay 1990	0.6908	0.2773	na	na	na	0.3567	0.5165	0.2061	na	na	na	0.2643
Peru 1996	0.6969	0.0801	na	0.1003	0.0161	0.3183	0.5472	0.0684	0.0060	0.0569	0.0154	0.2336
Peru 2000	0.6742	0.0501	0.0785	0.0020	0.0067	0.3144	0.5790	0.0894	na	0.0088	0.0056	0.2454
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA												
Egypt 1995	0.8809	0.2120	0.1289	0.0958	0.2074	0.4313	0.7140	na	0.1031	na	0.1164	0.3567
Egypt 2000	0.5379	0.1396	0.1581	0.0700	0.0859	0.2439	0.4766	0.1917	0.1152	0.1355	0.0555	0.2261
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	1.5063	0.4761	0.3981	na	0.0230	0.6965	1.2076	0.4669	0.3065	0.2005	0.0335	0.5820
Morocco 2003/04	0.9028	0.2610	na	0.1197	0.0068	0.4555	0.8831	na	na	0.1230	0.0052	0.3935
Yemen 1997	1.3173	0.2409	0.3271	0.1077	0.0800	0.6882	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA												
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	15.5737	1.4042	13.7144	0.0000	0.0000	12.4015	15.5737	1.4042	na	0.0000	0.0000	6.7339
Bangladesh 2004	1.6441	na	0.3360	0.3361	0.4296	0.8344	1.4661	0.4162	na	0.4954	0.2544	0.7748
India 1992/93	0.7261	0.1854	0.1092	0.1204	na	0.3327	0.6156	0.2658	0.0519	0.1537	0.1796	0.3177
India 1998/99	0.8535	na	0.1854	0.1317	0.1327	0.3743	0.7582	na	0.1482	0.1533	0.0910	0.3484
Nepal 1996	1.6321	na	0.0698	0.6802	0.5132	0.8769	1.3648	0.2061	0.1652	0.4380	na	0.8163
Nepal 2001	1.5335	0.7011	0.0282	0.7594	na	0.8209	1.4876	0.6107	0.3719	0.4564	na	0.8075
Pakistan 1990/91	2.4725	na	0.5946	0.5851	na	1.0240	2.0385	0.1420	0.1892	0.0571	0.1679	0.8699

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE UNDERWEIGHT
Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High		Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Benin 1996	1.7801	na	na	na	0.1030	0.8224	1.6289	na	na	na	0.3778	0.7366
Benin 2001	1.4110	0.4432	0.2488	0.3496	na	0.7189	1.4343	0.2385	na	na	0.0834	0.6254
Burkina Faso 1992/93	1.9263	0.0534	na	na	0.1637	0.7539	1.8232	na	na	0.5226	0.2867	0.7440
Burkina Faso 1998/99	1.4031	0.1839	0.5254	na	na	0.6660	1.4222	0.3459	0.6863	0.1469	0.0596	0.6845
Burkina Faso 2003	1.4364	na	0.4124	na	0.0899	0.6104	1.3055	na	0.3418	0.1743	0.2186	0.5536
Cameroon 1991	2.7632	0.8462	0.0629	na	na	0.9058	2.9715	0.9779	0.6690	na	na	0.8002
Cameroon 1998	2.2846	0.3164	na	0.7557	0.2536	1.2956	1.5133	na	na	0.5398	na	0.9164
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	2.0389	na	na	na	0.2585	0.9120	1.6345	0.6169	na	na	0.2671	0.8111
Chad 1996/97	1.5812	na	0.5100	0.4831	na	0.7662	1.3649	0.2961	0.5971	0.5079	0.1266	0.6912
Chad 2004	1.6661	0.6189	0.1856	na	na	0.9120	1.6906	0.7663	0.3104	na	0.0561	0.9245
Comoros 1996	2.7287	0.9986	0.1414	1.1972	0.4675	1.4440	2.1464	1.3143	0.9365	1.1179	na	1.2722
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	1.5960	na	0.3478	na	0.1407	0.7618	1.4853	0.3245	0.5069	0.3202	0.1173	0.7292
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.5062	0.2465	0.4717	na	na	0.7122	1.3569	0.3157	0.1597	0.2132	na	0.6632
Gabon 2000	1.1194	0.1393	na	na	na	0.6135	0.9936	na	0.0850	na	0.0834	0.4701
Ghana 1993	1.9368	0.4124	na	0.2150	na	0.9192	1.9996	na	na	na	na	0.8547
Ghana 1998	1.4967	0.5914	na	0.4438	0.1760	0.8577	1.3838	0.1227	0.0578	0.3348	0.2302	0.7526
Ghana 2003	1.6173	0.1976	0.3951	0.1891	na	0.8216	1.4067	0.0651	na	na	na	0.7254
Guinea 1999	1.6838	na	na	0.2326	0.1273	0.7178	1.6738	0.3141	na	0.3697	na	0.6310
Kenya 1993	1.2703	na	na	0.4842	0.2944	0.6483	1.1342	na	na	0.4471	0.1253	0.5798
Kenya 1998	1.8265	na	na	0.3065	na	0.8280	1.4857	na	0.4301	na	na	0.6848
Kenya 2003	1.2878	na	0.4937	0.2512	na	0.6505	1.0882	0.3444	0.4234	0.0680	0.0658	0.5705
Madagascar 1997	1.8850	0.0580	na	0.8488	na	0.9455	1.6533	0.3952	na	0.2611	0.3581	0.8749
Malawi 1992	1.9055	na	na	0.1376	0.7744	0.9204	1.7713	0.3251	na	0.1161	0.4248	0.8339
Malawi 2000	1.1651	0.2917	0.3098	0.1066	na	0.5514	1.0505	0.3614	na	na	na	0.4592
Mali 1995/96	1.5414	0.3868	na	0.3564	0.2780	0.7308	1.4095	0.3278	0.1806	na	na	0.5958
Mali 2001	1.0654	0.5974	0.4109	0.3357	0.1703	0.6781	1.0373	0.1652	na	0.3671	0.1219	0.6096
Mauritania 2000/01	2.1509	na	na	0.2923	na	0.9339	1.9663	0.5961	na	na	na	0.8366
Mozambique 1997	3.6595	0.5646	1.1026	na	1.2554	1.3766	2.9808	na	na	na	na	1.1464
Mozambique 2003	1.2531	0.5953	na	0.2154	0.0823	0.6743	1.0919	0.5686	0.2295	na	0.0624	0.6114
Namibia 1992	2.0678	0.8365	0.4776	na	0.3767	1.0216	1.6415	0.6444	0.2885	0.2951	na	0.8192
Namibia 2000	2.8151	na	na	0.4178	0.0485	1.1114	2.2798	0.3577	0.3966	0.1787	0.0319	0.9353
Niger 1998	1.6802	0.5498	na	0.6517	na	0.8170	1.5666	0.1879	na	0.4948	0.1836	0.7008
Nigeria 1990	1.4088	0.5512	na	na	na	1.1964	1.3507	0.7236	na	0.2215	na	1.0292
Nigeria 2003	1.9230	0.6191	0.6769	0.5327	na	1.0487	1.7976	0.5477	0.3967	na	na	0.8315
Rwanda 2000	1.5317	na	0.2809	0.2684	na	0.5864	1.4403	na	na	na	na	0.5034
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.4091	0.1320	0.2358	0.4003	0.3986	0.7822	1.1426	0.2620	0.4987	0.3913	0.2097	0.6991
Tanzania 1999	2.0352	na	0.7824	na	0.2934	1.3159	2.0827	1.0398	0.7776	0.4533	0.4176	1.1787
Tanzania 2004	1.5039	0.6585	0.5181	0.1966	0.1043	0.6899	1.2140	0.5014	0.3684	0.2919	na	0.5184
Togo 1998	1.5645	0.3149	0.5893	0.1419	na	0.8097	1.4867	0.4185	0.3212	na	0.3197	0.7708
Uganda 1995	1.7876	0.7568	na	na	na	0.7802	1.4730	0.1365	na	na	0.2122	0.6430
Uganda 2000/01	1.3499	0.5859	0.2012	0.2489	0.4193	0.7627	1.1667	0.4774	0.4128	0.1577	0.3433	0.6335
Zambia 1996	1.1564	0.3027	0.3225	0.2041	0.1093	0.6073	0.9162	0.3930	0.4108	0.1194	0.0765	0.5162
Zambia 2001/02	1.1552	na	0.2897	0.2720	0.1638	0.6216	1.1530	0.1765	0.1754	0.2045	0.0424	0.5486
Zimbabwe 1994	1.7659	na	0.2323	na	0.0238	0.7917	1.6199	na	na	0.0366	0.0281	0.6700
Zimbabwe 1999	1.6200	0.5425	0.3161	0.3158	0.0419	0.7881	1.3240	na	na	0.2526	0.0480	0.5809

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC												
Cambodia 2000	1.5413	na	0.7838	0.3020	na	0.7798	1.5244	0.3704	0.4761	na	0.2383	0.7717
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA												
Armenia 2000	0.3748	na	0.0000	0.0000	0.0062	0.1163	0.4706	na	0.0094	0.0000	0.0000	0.2111
Kazakhstan 1995	0.8802	na	na	na	0.0269	0.4805	0.2907	0.2834	0.0662	na	0.0127	0.4977
Kazakhstan 1999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.3370	1.0482	0.0823	0.1288	0.0000	0.0000	0.4567
Kyrgyzstan 1997	1.1290	0.1015	na	0.0704	0.0635	0.4278	1.0059	na	na	0.0670	0.0611	0.4105
Turkey 1993	1.4371	0.1049	0.3013	na	0.0000	0.4108	1.3943	0.0055	0.1771	na	na	0.4151
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	3.9914	1.6112	na	0.4553	0.0593	1.4151	3.6764	na	na	0.2845	0.1019	1.2178
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN												
Bolivia 1998	0.3276	na	0.0462	na	0.0092	0.1409	0.3618	na	0.0100	na	0.0119	0.1674
Bolivia 2003	0.4673	0.1200	0.0029	na	na	0.1723	0.4738	0.1195	0.0113	0.0061	na	0.1857
Brazil 1996	0.4082	na	na	0.0191	0.0068	0.1546	0.4834	na	0.0999	na	0.0000	0.1814
Colombia 1995	0.4250	na	0.0113	0.0020	0.0023	0.1468	0.4755	na	0.0131	0.0043	0.0038	0.1725
Colombia 2000	0.3827	na	na	0.0056	0.0018	0.1349	0.3868	na	na	0.0115	0.0029	0.1606
Colombia 2005	0.1949	0.0559	na	0.0011	0.0010	0.0767	0.2084	na	0.0012	0.0040	0.0026	0.1063
Dominican Republic 1996	0.4333	0.1972	0.0130	0.0117	0.0000	0.1861	0.5705	0.1799	na	0.0216	0.0148	0.2100
Dominican Republic 2002	0.2505	0.0127	0.0372	0.0079	0.0069	0.0991	0.3359	0.0232	0.0355	na	0.0075	0.1182
Guatemala 1995	0.7523	0.1343	0.1555	na	0.0207	0.3698	0.8225	0.4694	0.2552	na	0.0508	0.4758
Guatemala 1998/99	1.7037	0.7286	1.2349	na	0.0000	0.8595	1.6885	0.7552	0.7925	na	0.0193	0.7568
Haiti 1994/95	1.4142	0.5785	0.4014	0.1419	0.0249	0.7404	1.6290	0.3816	0.4941	na	0.0648	0.8106
Haiti 2000	0.8145	0.5254	na	na	0.0081	0.4950	0.8326	0.5589	na	na	0.0084	0.5582
Nicaragua 1997/98	0.4504	na	0.0530	na	na	0.1995	0.5058	na	na	0.0660	na	0.2362
Nicaragua 2001	0.4698	na	na	na	0.0050	0.1939	0.5576	na	na	na	0.0091	0.2268
Paraguay 1990	0.2461	0.0496	na	na	0.0028	0.1158	0.2974	0.0219	na	0.0056	0.0043	0.1539
Peru 1996	0.2679	0.0474	0.0158	na	na	0.0980	0.2883	0.0539	0.0102	0.0013	na	0.1102
Peru 2000	0.3047	0.0985	0.0458	na	0.0000	0.1099	0.3143	0.0964	0.0451	na	na	0.1223
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA												
Egypt 1995	0.5569	0.0808	0.1061	0.0615	na	0.2311	0.6593	0.1825	0.1660	0.1003	0.0679	0.2746
Egypt 2000	0.2872	0.0294	na	0.0024	0.0020	0.0836	0.3150	na	0.0233	0.0127	0.0088	0.1085
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	0.9402	0.1951	na	na	0.0140	0.3404	0.8167	0.1902	0.1363	na	0.0095	0.3574
Morocco 2003/04	0.5929	0.1707	na	0.0116	0.0022	0.2255	0.8153	0.3369	0.0622	0.0131	0.0029	0.3182
Yemen 1997	1.4168	0.2057	0.2541	0.2313	0.0595	0.6305	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA												
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	8.2418	0.0000	7.7887	0.0000	0.0000	2.1716	8.2418	0.0000	na	0.0000	0.0000	1.9424
Bangladesh 2004	1.2738	0.4836	0.4152	0.1895	0.0431	0.5798	1.2875	0.5023	0.4949	0.2825	na	0.6398
India 1992/93	0.7439	0.3176	0.2415	na	0.1040	0.3424	0.8094	0.4203	0.3110	0.0249	0.1159	0.3823
India 1998/99	0.8199	0.1616	0.1680	0.2176	na	0.3588	0.8747	0.1510	0.1187	0.2440	na	0.3692
Nepal 1996	1.4210	na	na	na	0.0581	0.8190	1.4934	0.3198	0.2813	na	0.1226	0.8746
Nepal 2001	1.6172	0.9224	0.5909	0.4762	na	0.8271	1.9149	0.8978	0.4652	0.7625	0.0897	0.9115
Pakistan 1990/91	1.9863	0.7730	0.9748	na	0.1719	0.9075	2.4373	0.9731	0.9708	0.2596	na	1.0363

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High		Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Benin 1996	1.5328	0.1333	0.2224	0.0399	na	0.5975	1.5660	0.9000	0.2847	na	na	0.7115
Benin 2001	1.0155	0.1931	0.2081	0.1742	0.0233	0.4277	1.0130	0.3388	0.1955	na	0.0292	0.4523
Burkina Faso 1992/93	1.1717	0.1813	0.1197	0.4526	0.1762	0.5634	1.2174	0.1342	0.4402	0.3378	0.1518	0.6132
Burkina Faso 1998/99	1.5405	0.8874	na	na	na	0.7105	1.5734	0.8336	0.4210	na	na	0.7534
Burkina Faso 2003	1.2556	0.5947	0.4777	0.1771	0.2303	0.6388	1.5117	0.6341	0.5608	0.1093	0.3098	0.7020
Cameroon 1991	2.6436	1.1073	0.4422	na	0.8724	0.6692	2.7840	1.1356	na	na	na	0.7586
Cameroon 1998	1.6887	0.9338	0.4523	0.2687	na	0.7980	1.6595	0.8986	0.5383	0.4015	na	0.7729
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	1.4947	na	0.4574	na	0.0662	0.6158	1.3668	na	0.3437	na	0.0551	0.6012
Chad 1996/97	1.5828	0.8363	0.9214	0.5710	0.1283	0.8004	1.6540	0.9329	0.9226	0.6700	0.1739	0.8453
Chad 2004	2.2972	0.9839	na	0.2184	0.1333	1.2270	2.2300	1.0080	0.2417	0.4680	na	1.3085
Comoros 1996	3.0113	1.1035	na	0.6646	na	1.0930	2.7550	1.2418	na	0.6872	na	1.1206
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	1.1312	0.0916	na	0.1792	0.0514	0.5103	1.3771	na	0.2910	na	0.0686	0.5656
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.1839	0.4793	0.3846	0.2720	0.1236	0.6755	1.2801	0.6340	0.4221	0.4194	0.1341	0.7193
Gabon 2000	0.6373	na	0.0741	0.0141	na	0.2767	0.7005	na	0.0548	na	na	0.2953
Ghana 1993	1.4846	0.6246	0.2660	na	0.0472	0.7007	1.9726	0.8700	0.1342	0.1631	0.0484	0.8272
Ghana 1998	1.2708	na	na	0.0570	na	0.5064	1.4063	na	0.1324	0.0634	na	0.5508
Ghana 2003	0.9696	na	na	na	0.0275	0.4033	1.0534	na	na	na	0.0290	0.4610
Guinea 1999	0.9025	0.1527	na	na	0.0390	0.4149	1.0833	0.3602	0.2567	0.2405	0.0546	0.5539
Kenya 1993	1.2757	0.1520	na	0.0337	na	0.4530	1.4566	na	na	0.1951	0.1086	0.5001
Kenya 1998	1.2431	0.2553	0.4910	na	0.0727	0.5165	1.2886	0.2031	0.4399	na	0.1165	0.5382
Kenya 2003	1.1849	na	na	0.0827	na	0.3895	1.3429	na	0.0116	0.1016	na	0.4438
Madagascar 1997	1.4544	0.3670	0.6744	0.3211	0.2654	0.7893	1.4176	0.6758	0.6356	0.3108	0.2240	0.8397
Malawi 1992	1.6829	0.3538	0.3007	na	na	0.6277	1.5925	0.2885	na	na	na	0.6500
Malawi 2000	0.7766	0.1439	0.0928	na	0.2224	0.3482	0.8401	0.2279	na	na	0.2476	0.3739
Mali 1995/96	1.6394	na	0.5327	0.4068	na	0.7077	1.8659	0.3139	0.4298	0.4320	na	0.7874
Mali 2001	1.0570	0.5403	0.5252	na	0.0301	0.5752	1.2289	0.6266	0.5208	na	0.0611	0.6021
Mauritania 2000/01	2.0335	1.1109	0.2553	0.2653	0.0649	0.8467	2.6078	1.7935	0.7391	0.4551	0.0971	1.1232
Mozambique 1997	2.6659	0.3681	na	na	0.4836	1.2033	2.4139	0.4796	na	0.8073	0.5336	1.2568
Mozambique 2003	1.0466	0.1328	na	na	0.0959	0.3950	1.0254	0.4848	0.1230	0.0190	0.0406	0.4625
Namibia 1992	1.4677	0.3696	na	na	na	0.6008	1.5872	na	na	na	na	0.6215
Namibia 2000	1.6831	na	0.3993	0.0942	0.0120	0.6138	1.8371	na	0.3516	0.1039	0.0133	0.7125
Niger 1998	1.5342	0.5094	0.3947	0.1880	0.3201	0.8800	1.5301	0.5173	0.3197	0.4871	0.2660	0.8956
Nigeria 1990	1.7895	0.6422	0.5509	na	na	0.8166	1.9309	0.7790	0.7857	na	na	0.8357
Nigeria 2003	1.3600	0.3155	0.3096	0.2984	0.0566	0.6967	1.3882	0.6950	na	0.2898	na	0.8076
Rwanda 2000	1.0302	0.2205	na	0.2603	0.0720	0.3431	1.0821	0.2043	na	0.2540	na	0.3569
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.3030	0.5347	0.2471	0.1544	na	0.5188	1.5145	0.6696	0.2503	0.0065	na	0.5913
Tanzania 1999	2.7979	na	na	0.3406	0.1213	0.7780	2.7422	0.8708	na	0.2675	0.1003	0.8969
Tanzania 2004	0.6745	0.1435	na	0.1176	0.0174	0.3600	0.7145	0.2332	0.1028	0.0811	0.0209	0.3733
Togo 1998	1.2897	0.2553	0.2731	na	0.0774	0.5724	1.1941	0.2120	0.0958	na	na	0.5620
Uganda 1995	1.1168	0.1722	0.2623	0.2365	0.1881	0.4639	1.2033	0.3204	0.3335	0.1488	0.1468	0.5130
Uganda 2000/01	0.8278	0.4005	0.0865	na	na	0.4073	0.7927	0.1360	0.1807	na	na	0.4420
Zambia 1996	0.8762	0.1943	0.2706	na	na	0.3730	0.8893	0.2120	0.3148	na	na	0.3898
Zambia 2001/02	0.9435	na	0.4576	0.2765	0.0346	0.4352	1.0089	0.1503	0.4515	0.3033	0.0366	0.4534
Zimbabwe 1994	0.6731	na	0.4446	na	na	0.4096	0.7861	0.2355	0.2403	0.0495	na	0.3998
Zimbabwe 1999	0.5400	na	na	0.0342	0.0054	0.2424	0.8715	na	0.2577	na	0.0112	0.3504

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT
Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC												
Cambodia 2000	1.8761	0.4891	0.6591	0.4762	na	1.0932	1.9908	0.6518	0.6707	na	na	1.0508
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA												
Armenia 2000	0.8876	na	na	na	0.0210	0.4241	1.0166	0.1907	0.0442	0.0406	0.0204	0.4283
Kazakhstan 1995	3.1606	na	na	0.7746	na	1.2818	2.1179	na	0.7711	na	na	1.1168
Kazakhstan 1999	1.7029	na	na	0.0643	0.0000	0.9737	1.3900	na	na	0.0501	0.0000	1.1623
Kyrgyzstan 1997	2.8039	na	1.1076	1.0086	0.2758	1.3399	2.4129	0.3447	1.3887	0.5546	0.1728	1.2149
Turkey 1993	2.6957	0.9205	0.2649	0.4863	na	1.0196	2.3413	0.9969	0.2716	0.5114	na	0.9187
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	3.7703	2.0563	1.2041	1.0602	0.1842	2.0547	4.7185	2.7333	na	na	0.2426	2.1313
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN												
Bolivia 1998	1.0161	0.2033	na	na	0.0263	0.4219	0.8612	0.1987	0.0709	na	0.0362	0.3624
Bolivia 2003	0.7868	0.2489	0.1218	0.0064	na	0.4076	0.7190	0.2178	0.1153	na	na	0.3558
Brazil 1996	1.1616	na	0.1107	na	0.0615	0.4711	1.0237	na	0.1511	na	0.0387	0.4072
Colombia 1995	1.3408	0.2471	0.1205	na	na	0.5242	1.0885	0.2113	0.0691	0.0200	na	0.4438
Colombia 2000	1.0072	na	na	0.2331	0.0191	0.4638	0.8294	0.0321	na	0.0407	0.0125	0.3867
Colombia 2005	0.7331	0.0356	0.0474	na	na	0.3150	0.6186	0.0702	0.0557	0.0113	0.0096	0.2676
Dominican Republic 1996	1.1253	0.2382	0.2254	na	0.0843	0.4730	1.0077	0.3672	na	na	0.0814	0.4476
Dominican Republic 2002	0.8282	0.3279	0.2543	0.0433	na	0.3555	0.7624	0.3231	0.2550	na	na	0.3135
Guatemala 1995	1.5869	0.4729	0.5944	0.3677	na	0.9592	1.5423	0.5441	0.5681	0.3720	na	0.9482
Guatemala 1998/99	2.9647	na	1.7892	0.1177	na	1.7996	3.0446	1.1733	1.9511	0.1442	na	1.7766
Haiti 1994/95	2.4384	0.3890	0.8272	0.3553	na	1.3149	2.1252	0.4566	0.7901	na	0.2149	1.1682
Haiti 2000	1.5344	0.6318	na	na	0.0653	1.1588	1.3671	0.6979	na	na	0.0485	1.2281
Nicaragua 1997/98	1.0454	0.1836	0.1663	0.0933	na	0.5547	0.9449	0.2034	0.1409	0.1125	na	0.4908
Nicaragua 2001	1.1456	0.2564	na	na	0.0218	0.5310	1.1011	0.2569	na	na	0.0265	0.4813
Paraguay 1990	0.7480	0.2992	na	na	na	0.3786	0.5917	0.2142	na	na	na	0.3217
Peru 1996	0.7930	0.0835	0.0402	0.0886	0.0083	0.3546	0.6298	0.1001	0.0565	0.0319	0.0038	0.2781
Peru 2000	0.7583	0.1283	0.0743	0.0303	0.0065	0.3566	0.6950	0.0693	na	0.0084	0.0060	0.2924
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA												
Egypt 1995	1.0461	0.3102	0.3254	0.2048	0.2241	0.5458	0.9792	0.3498	0.3269	0.1841	0.1999	0.5062
Egypt 2000	0.6751	0.1679	0.1649	0.0569	0.1207	0.2763	0.6301	0.1773	0.1869	0.1329	0.0996	0.2724
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	2.1856	0.6385	0.4431	0.1995	0.0405	0.9590	1.7416	0.6245	0.3661	0.2046	0.0447	0.8506
Morocco 2003/04	1.1917	0.3935	0.0651	0.1095	0.0091	0.5642	1.2684	0.3688	0.1501	0.1029	0.0082	0.5682
Yemen 1997	1.5162	0.3847	0.4239	0.2255	na	0.9402	na	na	na	na	na	na
E. SOUTH ASIA												
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	9.0750	na	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	10.5346	9.0750	na	na	0.0000	0.0000	7.5957
Bangladesh 2004	1.5948	0.5777	0.5274	0.4980	0.3227	1.0142	1.5923	0.9055	0.4190	0.5748	0.2017	1.0425
India 1992/93	0.8564	0.2817	0.3092	0.1947	na	0.4031	0.8320	0.3116	0.3125	0.2560	0.0997	0.4203
India 1998/99	0.9136	0.2437	0.2679	0.1902	na	0.4775	0.8612	0.3537	0.2511	0.3378	0.1953	0.4973
Nepal 1996	1.8193	0.5142	0.5246	0.8252	0.3378	1.2405	1.9121	0.7488	0.3655	0.6721	na	1.2585
Nepal 2001	1.9911	1.1095	0.4538	0.8200	na	1.1863	1.9928	1.0755	0.8522	0.9247	na	1.2992
Pakistan 1990/91	2.9647	1.0642	1.1593	0.3756	na	1.3631	2.6916	1.5064	1.0415	0.4768	na	1.3832

Children - Nutritional Status (%)
MODERATE + SEVERE UNDERWEIGHT
Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High		Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Benin 1996	1.8969	na	na	na	na	1.0208	2.1299	0.7211	na	na	0.3047	1.0575
Benin 2001	1.6907	0.7772	0.5514	0.2927	na	0.9161	1.6889	0.7168	0.6000	na	0.1314	0.8675
Burkina Faso 1992/93	2.0843	na	na	na	na	0.8728	2.0244	na	na	na	0.0472	0.9348
Burkina Faso 1998/99	1.8288	0.7867	0.7429	0.2952	0.3965	1.0047	1.9018	1.0064	0.7617	0.7192	0.3925	1.0791
Burkina Faso 2003	2.1580	0.3524	0.8872	0.4854	0.3032	0.9660	2.2499	0.6871	0.9073	0.6038	0.4078	1.0117
Cameroon 1991	4.4688	1.8371	0.9223	na	0.8567	1.3430	4.2750	1.9223	0.7572	0.6831	0.9355	1.3265
Cameroon 1998	2.7226	0.7894	0.4997	1.0056	0.4369	1.6235	2.1451	0.8389	na	0.9442	0.2856	1.3273
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	2.2865	0.6238	na	na	0.2782	1.0959	2.1858	0.2891	na	0.2783	0.3565	1.0191
Chad 1996/97	2.2255	1.0972	1.1472	1.0493	na	1.2375	2.1017	1.2076	1.0008	1.0385	0.2706	1.2030
Chad 2004	2.9695	1.0416	na	na	na	1.6365	3.1827	1.1649	na	na	na	1.6660
Comoros 1996	3.6223	1.3362	0.9180	1.3729	na	1.8044	3.2976	0.9520	1.1423	1.5749	na	1.6569
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	2.0049	na	0.4767	na	0.2624	0.9570	2.0370	0.6721	0.5535	0.0782	0.2498	0.9749
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	1.8096	0.6111	0.8035	0.5214	na	0.9905	1.7574	0.7330	0.6788	0.5071	na	0.9432
Gabon 2000	1.3263	na	na	na	0.0746	0.6901	1.2691	na	na	na	0.1593	0.5938
Ghana 1993	2.3458	0.3036	0.1895	0.3138	na	1.0987	2.3947	0.4857	na	0.3898	0.0872	1.1369
Ghana 1998	1.8628	0.6562	na	0.4299	0.2310	1.0482	1.7288	0.2947	0.2289	0.2406	0.2476	0.9507
Ghana 2003	1.9139	na	0.5100	na	na	0.9671	1.8793	na	na	na	na	0.9304
Guinea 1999	1.8821	na	na	0.4271	0.1664	0.8162	1.9112	0.2272	na	0.4208	0.0643	0.8175
Kenya 1993	1.7737	0.5036	0.3271	0.5970	0.2206	0.8641	1.8070	0.5445	0.2167	0.6081	0.0642	0.8381
Kenya 1998	2.0205	0.2852	0.3809	0.0853	na	0.9699	1.8754	na	0.3862	na	na	0.8578
Kenya 2003	1.7720	0.1849	0.6245	0.2665	na	0.8087	1.8265	0.3948	0.3724	0.1469	0.0731	0.7806
Madagascar 1997	2.1750	0.5310	na	0.9544	0.1022	1.1886	1.9841	0.7530	na	0.9790	0.5050	1.1837
Malawi 1992	2.1789	0.4997	0.7079	0.3414	0.7778	1.1267	2.4492	0.9266	na	na	0.4286	1.0725
Malawi 2000	1.3134	0.5869	0.2965	0.3517	0.3110	0.7081	1.2809	0.5382	na	0.3032	0.2743	0.6341
Mali 1995/96	1.9341	0.5022	0.5809	0.5403	0.2674	1.0139	2.0249	0.4912	0.3989	0.6118	0.2786	0.9935
Mali 2001	1.4775	1.0883	0.6300	0.4612	0.2990	1.0289	1.3621	0.7752	0.5738	0.2561	0.2999	0.9659
Mauritania 2000/01	2.9449	1.2304	0.3734	0.5204	na	1.3667	3.2493	1.5587	0.7143	0.2786	na	1.4035
Mozambique 1997	3.2235	0.7622	na	na	0.6424	1.7558	3.6148	na	na	na	na	1.8193
Mozambique 2003	1.5363	0.5422	0.2595	0.3056	0.1516	0.8127	1.5458	0.7803	0.5205	0.0477	0.1186	0.8329
Namibia 1992	2.5067	1.0566	0.7175	na	0.6016	1.2841	2.3267	0.8452	na	na	0.5037	1.1431
Namibia 2000	3.6114	na	0.5470	0.4998	0.0621	1.3419	3.2161	na	0.6166	0.4278	0.0453	1.2554
Niger 1998	1.9161	0.7521	na	0.8254	na	1.0261	2.0651	0.4455	0.2217	0.7994	na	1.0065
Nigeria 1990	2.2923	1.1874	0.7701	0.5473	na	1.4267	2.3536	1.2376	0.9949	0.7400	na	1.4617
Nigeria 2003	2.5548	1.0754	1.0058	0.6344	0.0819	1.4658	2.4050	1.0759	0.9259	0.4958	0.1194	1.3380
Rwanda 2000	1.7676	0.2895	0.4637	0.3765	na	0.7067	1.7285	0.3295	na	0.1644	na	0.6455
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.7421	0.6943	0.4611	0.0783	0.2955	0.9565	1.9535	0.7554	0.4772	na	0.2355	0.9647
Tanzania 1999	3.1980	1.7564	0.3190	0.6089	0.2713	1.6332	3.3251	1.9742	0.4167	0.9550	0.4405	1.6628
Tanzania 2004	1.7942	0.9362	0.5092	0.3267	0.0676	0.8369	1.5796	0.7374	0.4089	0.3099	na	0.6882
Togo 1998	1.8853	0.7250	0.8403	0.1718	na	1.0292	1.7571	0.6012	0.6689	0.3697	0.0520	0.9680
Uganda 1995	1.8236	0.6270	0.3172	0.1819	0.3234	0.9138	1.5855	0.4211	0.3065	na	0.4563	0.8244
Uganda 2000/01	1.5373	0.8517	0.3902	na	0.4254	0.9063	1.3923	0.8605	0.4337	0.1448	0.3479	0.8135
Zambia 1996	1.4812	0.5169	0.5568	na	0.0686	0.7893	1.3725	0.5227	0.5829	na	0.0470	0.7331
Zambia 2001/02	1.5682	0.2289	0.6328	0.3605	0.1016	0.8092	1.6072	0.4323	0.6263	0.3750	na	0.7653
Zimbabwe 1994	1.9031	na	na	na	na	0.8954	1.7463	na	na	0.2803	na	0.7866
Zimbabwe 1999	1.8484	0.6141	0.3088	0.3995	0.0473	0.8498	1.6334	0.3151	na	0.3327	0.0608	0.7227

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC												
Cambodia 2000	0.3307	na	na	na	na	0.2092	0.7405	0.2519	0.1878	na	na	0.3099
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA												
Armenia 2000	1.5599	0.6878	0.4363	na	0.0407	0.8609	1.7802	na	0.4083	na	0.1292	0.8862
Kazakhstan 1995	1.5954	na	na	0.5941	na	0.7313	1.6154	na	na	na	na	0.8532
Kazakhstan 1999	1.6314	na	0.1562	0.0685	0.0000	0.7747	2.0176	na	0.1372	0.0765	0.0000	0.8380
Kyrgyzstan 1997	1.2929	0.3008	0.2492	0.2326	na	0.7340	1.7261	0.9421	0.5032	0.3589	0.1630	0.9247
Turkey 1993	0.4151	0.0776	na	na	0.0226	0.2573	0.8179	0.1258	0.0596	na	0.0199	0.3586
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	2.6307	na	0.8517	na	na	1.0863	2.1117	na	0.5666	0.0923	na	1.0669
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN												
Bolivia 1998	0.5819	0.0944	na	na	na	0.3118	0.7785	na	na	0.2886	na	0.4269
Bolivia 2003	0.5135	0.2271	na	0.0096	na	0.2890	0.7545	0.3173	na	0.0296	na	0.3826
Brazil 1996	0.4883	0.0513	0.0564	0.0556	0.0277	0.3236	0.5605	0.1117	0.1423	0.0784	na	0.3754
Colombia 1995	0.4085	na	na	na	0.0060	0.2228	0.5340	na	na	na	0.0108	0.3151
Colombia 2000	0.6035	na	na	na	na	0.2874	0.8919	0.0384	0.1608	na	na	0.3884
Colombia 2005	0.2788	na	0.0029	na	na	0.2475	0.3811	0.0207	0.0105	na	0.0077	0.2863
Dominican Republic 1996	0.3418	na	0.0453	na	0.0651	0.4256	0.5023	0.1353	na	na	0.0766	0.4951
Dominican Republic 2002	0.3720	na	na	0.0168	na	0.3506	0.4624	na	na	0.1493	0.2218	0.3518
Guatemala 1995	0.5632	0.1869	0.0786	na	0.0284	0.2515	0.4792	0.1097	0.1162	na	0.0053	0.3142
Guatemala 1998/99	0.5000	na	0.1044	0.0259	0.0141	0.3961	0.7039	na	0.1696	0.0642	na	0.5059
Haiti 1994/95	0.5372	0.2322	0.0282	na	0.0381	0.2511	0.7891	0.2524	0.2223	na	na	0.3625
Haiti 2000	0.3829	na	0.0816	0.0308	0.0129	0.2062	0.5061	na	na	0.0715	0.0176	0.2829
Nicaragua 1997/98	0.3999	0.0966	0.0433	na	na	0.2474	0.6140	0.1080	0.0476	0.1052	na	0.3493
Nicaragua 2001	0.4271	0.0930	0.0191	0.0089	na	0.2529	0.6179	0.0994	0.0833	0.0866	na	0.3378
Paraguay 1990	0.6069	0.1002	na	0.1495	na	0.3241	0.8471	0.2474	na	0.1796	na	0.4332
Peru 1996	0.4250	na	0.0641	0.0044	0.0149	0.2565	0.4107	0.1027	0.0671	0.0600	na	0.3238
Peru 2000	0.3393	na	0.0620	0.0209	na	0.2855	0.4383	na	0.0433	0.0491	0.0548	0.3724
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA												
Egypt 1995	0.8293	0.2452	0.3667	0.3273	0.1351	0.4057	0.8623	0.2285	0.2090	0.2913	0.1400	0.4229
Egypt 2000	0.6066	0.2334	0.1824	0.1440	0.0831	0.4168	0.8027	0.4282	0.2044	0.1894	0.1182	0.6018
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	0.5999	na	0.1134	0.0344	na	0.3515	0.9230	0.1050	0.1001	0.0663	0.0307	0.4725
Morocco 2003/04	0.5628	0.1372	0.0722	na	0.0078	0.3666	0.8712	0.0808	na	0.0238	0.0099	0.4257
Yemen 1997	0.3623	na	0.1428	na	0.0136	0.1387	0.4704	0.0773	0.1323	na	0.0173	0.1767
E. SOUTH ASIA												
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	0.2308	na	na	na	na	0.1165	0.1766	na	na	na	0.0129	0.1040
India 1992/93	0.2175	na	0.0228	na	0.0191	0.0762	0.2877	0.0700	0.1115	na	0.0206	0.1154
India 1998/99	0.2080	0.0392	0.0217	0.0677	0.0217	0.1011	0.2282	0.0913	na	0.0880	0.0185	0.1116
Nepal 1996	0.1497	0.1060	na	na	0.0107	0.1281	0.3203	na	na	na	na	0.1521
Nepal 2001	0.1008	na	na	na	0.0061	0.0592	0.1124	0.0218	0.0664	na	0.0092	0.0960
Pakistan 1990/91	0.4896	0.0517	na	0.2988	0.0269	0.4076	0.6944	0.2920	0.1792	na	0.0404	0.4530

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High		Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Benin 1996	0.4484	0.2214	na	0.0302	na	0.2091	0.8434	na	na	na	na	0.2880
Benin 2001	0.4257	na	na	na	na	0.1793	0.5896	na	0.0930	0.0389	na	0.2215
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.2986	0.1005	na	0.0175	na	0.1624	0.5032	0.2172	0.1710	0.0823	na	0.2557
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.2586	0.1404	0.1191	0.1401	na	0.1625	0.3560	0.0744	0.1281	0.1628	na	0.1868
Burkina Faso 2003	0.5778	0.2724	0.3134	na	0.1223	0.2696	0.7313	0.4484	0.2508	na	0.1485	0.3139
Cameroon 1991	0.6550	na	0.1268	na	0.0669	0.3880	1.0707	na	0.4076	0.4121	0.3569	0.5221
Cameroon 1998	0.8222	na	na	na	na	0.5102	0.7181	na	na	0.1026	0.0185	0.7324
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	0.6047	na	na	0.0229	0.0566	0.3146	0.8505	0.3012	0.0759	na	0.1570	0.3735
Chad 1996/97	0.4412	na	0.0525	0.1794	na	0.1703	0.6179	0.0533	0.0875	0.1328	0.0976	0.2089
Chad 2004	0.7884	na	na	na	na	0.2831	0.6616	na	na	na	0.0472	0.3857
Comoros 1996	1.2005	na	na	0.3929	0.1563	0.5486	1.2778	na	0.3222	0.3022	0.1680	0.5513
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	0.3835	0.1724	0.1469	0.1442	na	0.2146	0.4633	0.2671	0.1217	na	na	0.3008
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.2873	na	0.0909	na	na	0.1353	0.3274	na	na	na	na	0.1459
Gabon 2000	0.3612	0.0975	na	0.0138	0.0162	0.3409	0.4549	na	na	0.0721	0.0510	0.3799
Ghana 1993	0.5809	0.2472	na	0.0409	0.0158	0.2710	0.7637	0.0668	na	0.0155	na	0.3243
Ghana 1998	0.3971	0.2343	na	0.0181	0.0100	0.2114	0.3990	0.2025	na	0.0072	0.0150	0.2520
Ghana 2003	0.4263	na	na	0.0288	0.0122	0.2564	0.5592	0.1637	0.2461	0.0374	0.0135	0.3362
Guinea 1999	0.4152	0.1333	0.0457	0.1095	0.0148	0.2238	0.5586	na	na	0.0508	0.0201	0.2429
Kenya 1993	0.4601	na	0.0498	na	0.0415	0.2738	0.5733	0.1216	0.1098	0.1968	0.0737	0.3741
Kenya 1998	0.6121	na	0.2594	0.0481	na	0.3601	0.6826	na	0.2454	0.1183	0.2806	0.4247
Kenya 2003	0.5020	na	0.1746	na	0.0415	0.2712	0.6236	na	0.0809	na	0.0610	0.3282
Madagascar 1997	0.2256	na	na	na	na	0.2044	0.4807	na	na	0.0322	0.0012	0.2676
Malawi 1992	0.8254	na	0.5562	0.1985	0.1400	0.4915	0.8420	na	na	0.2886	0.2822	0.5488
Malawi 2000	0.5958	0.2439	0.2789	na	0.1907	0.2648	0.7615	0.2827	0.0676	0.2758	0.1631	0.3511
Mali 1995/96	0.2888	na	na	na	na	0.1587	0.4515	0.1288	0.1059	0.0821	na	0.2259
Mali 2001	0.2558	na	0.2146	0.3174	0.0256	0.2161	0.3377	na	0.2774	0.2088	na	0.2501
Mauritania 2000/01	0.6299	na	na	0.2486	na	0.2900	0.5912	na	0.1195	na	0.0259	0.3159
Mozambique 1997	0.9365	0.0931	0.3222	0.2512	na	0.4840	1.5440	0.2866	0.3805	na	0.1768	0.6350
Mozambique 2003	0.4772	0.0716	0.0714	na	na	0.2256	0.7344	na	na	na	0.0425	0.3153
Namibia 1992	0.6870	0.2697	0.1558	na	0.0470	0.3135	0.8393	0.3396	na	0.0388	na	0.3627
Namibia 2000	0.5923	na	na	0.0492	na	0.2976	0.6384	na	0.1658	0.0753	na	0.3359
Niger 1998	0.1391	na	na	0.0088	0.0059	0.1328	0.1949	0.1078	na	na	na	0.1656
Nigeria 1990	0.3750	0.0945	na	na	0.0139	0.1982	0.4442	0.2061	na	0.1421	0.0137	0.2209
Nigeria 2003	0.6342	0.1522	0.2150	na	na	0.3053	0.6254	0.2081	0.2481	0.1201	0.0316	0.3854
Rwanda 2000	0.5583	na	na	na	na	0.2421	0.6422	0.0647	na	na	0.1041	0.3301
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	0.4223	na	0.1002	na	na	0.2213	0.5018	0.0520	na	na	na	0.2954
Tanzania 1999	0.5197	na	0.0717	0.0237	0.0592	0.3074	0.8151	0.4174	0.2765	0.1761	na	0.4244
Tanzania 2004	0.4386	0.1154	0.0588	0.1155	na	0.2277	0.5947	0.2326	0.1903	0.2219	na	0.3170
Togo 1998	0.2599	0.1226	0.0282	0.0184	na	0.1535	0.3727	na	0.0115	0.0555	na	0.2246
Uganda 1995	0.4860	na	0.1285	0.0257	0.0447	0.2616	0.4682	na	0.1006	0.1696	0.1238	0.3477
Uganda 2000/01	0.5146	0.1610	0.1301	na	0.0240	0.2242	0.7231	0.3017	na	na	0.1273	0.3224
Zambia 1996	0.4131	0.1741	na	0.0532	na	0.2368	0.5359	0.2174	0.1974	na	0.0117	0.3554
Zambia 2001/02	0.4559	0.2603	0.1071	na	0.0248	0.2523	0.6170	0.2632	0.1402	na	na	0.3138
Zimbabwe 1994	0.7896	na	na	na	na	0.3939	0.9797	0.2867	0.4158	na	na	0.5660
Zimbabwe 1999	0.7920	0.2783	na	na	0.0196	0.4765	1.0294	0.5337	0.1606	0.2247	0.0269	0.6130

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles						Wealth Quintiles					
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC												
Cambodia 2000	0.3264	na	na	na	na	0.1598	0.5564	0.1203	na	na	0.0454	0.2656
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA												
Armenia 2000	0.7048	na	na	0.0709	0.0306	0.3994	1.2694	0.6346	0.5199	0.0443	na	0.6428
Kazakhstan 1995	0.7289	0.2185	na	0.0000	0.0763	0.5383	0.8107	0.1012	na	0.0000	0.0822	0.5545
Kazakhstan 1999	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2145	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.3487
Kyrgyzstan 1997	0.9417	na	na	0.0830	0.0532	0.6232	0.9992	na	na	0.1229	na	0.7357
Turkey 1993	0.2859	na	0.0185	0.0098	0.0091	0.1616	0.3479	na	0.0189	na	na	0.1935
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	1.6586	1.1430	na	0.5490	0.2110	1.1611	2.8352	0.6863	0.6687	1.0005	na	1.3292
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN												
Bolivia 1998	0.3469	na	na	na	0.1388	0.2459	0.4545	na	na	0.0142	na	0.2985
Bolivia 2003	0.4393	na	na	0.0669	0.0064	0.1950	0.4400	na	na	na	na	0.1949
Brazil 1996	0.3590	0.1337	na	na	na	0.2395	0.3648	0.0841	na	na	na	0.2238
Colombia 1995	0.1502	0.0108	0.0038	0.0018	0.0016	0.1203	0.2321	0.0205	0.0079	na	0.0024	0.1425
Colombia 2000	0.2295	na	0.0013	na	0.0031	0.1494	0.2208	na	na	na	0.0026	0.1543
Colombia 2005	0.1454	0.0078	0.0035	na	na	0.0984	0.1500	0.0095	0.0037	na	na	0.0987
Dominican Republic 1996	0.2481	na	na	na	na	0.3103	0.2709	na	na	na	na	0.3324
Dominican Republic 2002	0.1727	na	na	na	na	0.2315	0.2473	na	na	0.1156	0.0174	0.2869
Guatemala 1995	0.2517	na	na	0.0257	0.0125	0.1415	0.3528	0.1221	0.0135	0.0421	0.0147	0.1780
Guatemala 1998/99	0.4121	0.1810	0.1266	na	0.0069	0.3479	0.4961	0.1167	0.1373	na	0.0100	0.4760
Haiti 1994/95	0.8019	0.3823	0.1362	na	na	0.2910	0.7760	0.5118	0.1660	0.0277	na	0.3884
Haiti 2000	0.1864	na	0.0107	0.0133	na	0.1102	0.2046	na	na	0.0135	0.0057	0.1134
Nicaragua 1997/98	0.2135	0.0357	na	na	na	0.1363	0.3678	0.1422	0.0227	na	na	0.1875
Nicaragua 2001	0.4445	0.1478	0.0259	na	0.0095	0.2846	0.4976	0.1989	0.0169	na	0.0109	0.2965
Paraguay 1990	0.1712	0.1079	na	0.0114	0.0075	0.1396	0.2776	0.1088	na	0.0103	0.0122	0.2016
Peru 1996	0.5983	0.0238	na	0.0153	0.0054	0.2028	0.4580	0.0266	0.0183	0.0172	0.0140	0.1795
Peru 2000	0.3503	0.0868	0.0142	0.0054	na	0.2120	0.4467	0.0643	0.0151	na	na	0.2310
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA												
Egypt 1995	0.3862	0.1816	0.0605	0.0352	na	0.2112	1.0217	0.3813	0.3623	0.2774	0.0188	0.4306
Egypt 2000	0.3438	0.1313	0.0518	na	0.0027	0.2170	0.5764	0.2132	0.2086	na	na	0.2851
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	0.3068	0.1345	na	0.0154	na	0.2101	0.4111	0.1246	na	na	na	0.2521
Morocco 2003/04	0.4999	0.0927	na	na	0.0042	0.2553	0.6220	0.1734	na	na	0.0062	0.3236
Yemen 1997	0.2959	0.1172	0.0508	0.0234	0.0024	0.1172	0.3459	0.0999	0.0271	na	0.0094	0.1427
E. SOUTH ASIA												
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	0.0901	na	na	na	na	0.0659	0.1944	na	na	na	na	0.0988
India 1992/93	0.1499	0.0594	0.0465	0.0602	na	0.0645	0.2539	0.1023	0.0483	na	na	0.1060
India 1998/99	0.1140	0.0361	0.0194	na	na	0.0548	0.2544	0.0494	0.0613	na	0.0078	0.1023
Nepal 1996	na	na	na	na	na	na	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0651
Nepal 2001	0.0782	0.0000	0.0000	na	0.0000	0.0291	0.1409	0.0069	na	na	0.0000	0.0673
Pakistan 1990/91	0.4123	0.0189	na	0.0291	0.0157	0.2026	0.9863	0.4569	0.1034	na	0.0365	0.3543

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High		Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Benin 1996	0.3183	na	0.0259	0.0192	0.0145	0.1318	0.3253	0.2377	na	0.1610	0.0208	0.2323
Benin 2001	0.3417	na	na	0.1003	0.0089	0.1417	0.3368	na	0.0051	0.1007	0.0118	0.1531
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.2906	0.1181	na	na	na	0.1552	0.3354	0.0899	na	na	na	0.1825
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.2094	na	na	0.0896	na	0.0959	0.2851	0.0655	na	0.1240	na	0.1396
Burkina Faso 2003	0.3358	na	0.1059	0.0127	0.0202	0.1231	0.6556	0.6117	0.2652	0.1433	0.0433	0.3695
Cameroon 1991	0.4073	na	na	0.0295	0.0177	0.1421	0.3970	na	na	na	0.0194	0.2661
Cameroon 1998	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.2523	0.6347	0.2444	0.2196	na	na	0.3940
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	0.1963	na	0.0148	0.0109	0.0056	0.1099	0.4818	na	na	na	0.0260	0.2271
Chad 1996/97	0.1874	na	na	na	na	0.0958	0.2143	0.0788	na	na	0.0131	0.1411
Chad 2004	0.1754	na	0.0061	0.0150	0.0052	0.1492	0.4217	na	na	0.0452	na	0.1969
Comoros 1996	0.4649	0.0576	na	0.0221	0.0356	0.3656	0.8820	na	na	na	0.5083	0.5141
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	0.2344	0.0065	0.0135	0.0202	na	0.1353	0.2451	0.2146	0.0199	0.0136	0.0067	0.1484
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.1933	na	na	na	0.0127	0.0901	0.2881	0.0868	0.0990	na	0.0115	0.1382
Gabon 2000	0.1309	0.0135	0.0076	0.0116	0.0095	0.2368	0.2194	0.0329	na	na	0.0027	0.2883
Ghana 1993	0.4600	na	na	na	0.0100	0.2033	0.4528	na	na	na	0.0119	0.1943
Ghana 1998	0.2694	na	0.0224	na	0.0069	0.1828	0.4070	na	na	na	0.0122	0.2202
Ghana 2003	0.2911	0.1284	na	0.0084	na	0.2331	0.3306	0.1594	na	0.0127	0.0069	0.2653
Guinea 1999	0.3562	0.1215	na	na	0.0071	0.1701	0.4958	na	na	na	na	0.1905
Kenya 1993	0.3484	na	na	na	0.0232	0.1537	0.3531	0.0478	na	na	0.0183	0.1877
Kenya 1998	0.3046	na	na	na	0.0292	0.3189	0.5631	0.1412	na	0.1442	na	0.3736
Kenya 2003	0.3577	na	0.0807	na	0.0190	0.1623	0.4108	na	na	0.1535	0.0272	0.2381
Madagascar 1997	0.3194	0.1194	na	na	0.0127	0.1606	0.3481	0.0304	na	na	na	0.2099
Malawi 1992	0.9346	0.2826	0.2509	0.2107	0.0812	0.3901	1.1491	0.3313	0.4808	0.2100	0.1630	0.4608
Malawi 2000	0.2302	0.0568	na	na	0.0312	0.1393	0.5261	na	0.3308	0.0865	0.1654	0.2556
Mali 1995/96	0.1635	na	0.0026	0.0152	0.0063	0.0989	0.3329	na	na	0.1577	na	0.1517
Mali 2001	0.1370	0.0704	na	0.0118	0.0048	0.0844	0.1971	0.1073	0.0932	na	na	0.1422
Mauritania 2000/01	0.3556	0.1216	0.1274	0.0252	na	0.1804	0.4249	0.1285	na	0.0513	0.0151	0.2616
Mozambique 1997	1.2653	na	na	na	0.0948	0.3570	1.2208	na	na	na	na	0.4489
Mozambique 2003	0.4755	0.1152	0.0077	na	0.0089	0.1546	0.4907	0.2156	0.3177	0.0695	na	0.2824
Namibia 1992	0.3756	0.1502	0.1978	na	0.0196	0.1972	0.4098	na	na	0.1634	0.0300	0.2285
Namibia 2000	0.2314	0.3226	na	0.0133	0.0025	0.2513	0.4472	na	na	0.0340	0.0050	0.2502
Niger 1998	0.1371	na	na	na	na	0.0798	0.1928	na	na	na	na	0.0861
Nigeria 1990	0.2364	0.0142	na	0.0071	0.0056	0.0822	0.3254	na	na	na	0.0110	0.1851
Nigeria 2003	0.3956	0.0392	0.0495	na	0.0139	0.2481	0.6525	na	na	0.2727	na	0.3146
Rwanda 2000	0.3927	0.0781	na	na	0.0221	0.1552	0.5964	na	na	na	0.0362	0.2067
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	0.2909	na	na	0.1403	0.0111	0.1406	0.3103	0.1094	na	na	0.0161	0.1494
Tanzania 1999	0.1644	0.0445	0.0000	0.0037	0.0000	0.1588	0.2175	na	na	na	0.0000	0.2275
Tanzania 2004	0.1743	0.0678	0.0352	na	0.0111	0.1315	0.2762	0.0970	na	na	0.0144	0.1652
Togo 1998	0.2873	na	0.1363	na	na	0.1484	0.2784	0.1055	na	0.0205	na	0.1605
Uganda 1995	0.3186	na	0.0065	0.0241	na	0.1404	0.4485	na	0.1160	na	0.0466	0.2386
Uganda 2000/01	0.2068	na	0.0904	na	na	0.1111	0.2449	0.0981	0.0744	na	na	0.1521
Zambia 1996	0.1428	na	0.0572	0.0129	0.0056	0.1285	0.2842	0.0138	na	na	0.0122	0.1672
Zambia 2001/02	0.1449	na	0.0080	0.0815	0.0041	0.1016	0.3522	0.1646	0.1125	0.1053	0.0131	0.1902
Zimbabwe 1994	0.4263	0.0420	na	na	0.0081	0.2394	0.3898	na	na	na	0.0122	0.2665
Zimbabwe 1999	0.7272	0.1405	0.1838	na	na	0.3323	1.3190	0.3124	0.2004	na	na	0.5834

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC												
Cambodia 2000	0.4555	0.1248	na	0.0749	na	0.2739	0.8759	0.2108	0.1233	0.0946	na	0.3988
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA												
Armenia 2000	1.7914	0.7840	0.4891	na	0.0823	0.9948	1.9627	0.6457	0.3937	na	0.1288	1.1710
Kazakhstan 1995	2.1218	na	na	0.5564	na	0.9211	1.9480	0.7820	na	na	na	1.0250
Kazakhstan 1999	1.6314	na	0.1562	0.0754	0.0000	0.8056	2.0176	na	0.1372	0.1011	0.0000	0.9408
Kyrgyzstan 1997	1.7860	0.1356	na	0.3222	0.0383	1.0846	2.1794	0.7265	0.8057	0.6821	0.1904	1.3372
Turkey 1993	0.4952	na	na	na	0.0318	0.2982	0.9681	0.1348	0.0266	na	0.0245	0.4070
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	3.2741	0.5351	0.3121	0.4512	0.2693	1.5597	3.8649	0.8257	1.0954	0.6772	na	1.7865
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN												
Bolivia 1998	0.7196	0.0682	0.0785	0.1215	0.0974	0.4254	0.9364	0.1839	na	0.2839	0.0276	0.5437
Bolivia 2003	0.7064	0.2745	na	0.0771	na	0.3540	0.9126	0.3681	na	0.0322	0.0415	0.4537
Brazil 1996	0.6056	0.1650	na	na	0.0098	0.4002	0.6745	0.1706	0.1557	na	na	0.4412
Colombia 1995	0.4496	na	na	na	0.0080	0.2558	0.6050	na	na	na	0.0132	0.3463
Colombia 2000	0.6446	na	na	na	na	0.3187	0.9423	na	0.1915	na	na	0.4205
Colombia 2005	0.3169	na	0.0065	na	na	0.2648	0.4179	0.0274	0.0139	na	na	0.3009
Dominican Republic 1996	0.4141	na	na	0.0903	0.0654	0.5533	0.5626	0.1907	0.0376	na	0.0864	0.6353
Dominican Republic 2002	0.4298	na	na	0.0579	na	0.4566	0.5294	na	na	0.1410	0.2035	0.4687
Guatemala 1995	0.6033	0.1718	0.0692	na	0.0388	0.2869	0.6009	0.2639	0.1145	0.0725	0.0275	0.3833
Guatemala 1998/99	0.6561	na	0.1811	0.0253	0.0210	0.5979	0.9587	na	0.3015	0.0725	na	0.6582
Haiti 1994/95	0.9548	0.5642	0.0997	0.1824	na	0.4230	1.3284	0.7481	0.3421	0.1596	na	0.6183
Haiti 2000	0.4096	na	0.1040	0.0452	0.0167	0.2574	0.5494	na	na	0.0859	0.0237	0.3334
Nicaragua 1997/98	0.4947	0.0971	0.0805	na	na	0.2843	0.7819	0.2214	0.0688	0.1188	na	0.4214
Nicaragua 2001	0.6169	0.2312	0.0782	na	na	0.4103	0.8560	0.2875	0.1618	0.1171	na	0.4942
Paraguay 1990	0.6671	0.2220	na	0.1490	na	0.3919	0.9738	0.3135	na	0.1741	na	0.5236
Peru 1996	0.9410	na	0.0594	0.0288	0.0186	0.3696	0.7197	0.1349	0.0738	0.0829	0.0225	0.3932
Peru 2000	0.5304	0.1174	0.0623	0.0228	na	0.3619	0.6767	0.1127	0.0230	0.0797	0.0484	0.4452
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA												
Egypt 1995	0.9708	0.3628	0.4568	0.3515	0.1692	0.4907	1.5284	0.5935	0.6299	0.4851	0.2254	0.6749
Egypt 2000	0.7321	0.3035	0.2177	0.1659	0.0791	0.5002	0.9766	0.5091	0.4029	0.2070	0.1453	0.6921
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	0.6719	0.3220	na	0.0508	na	0.4445	1.0827	0.0729	0.0163	0.2012	na	0.5562
Morocco 2003/04	0.7638	0.2371	na	na	0.0120	0.4466	1.1481	0.2316	na	0.0256	0.0162	0.5462
Yemen 1997	0.5209	0.1152	0.1409	0.0475	0.0183	0.1921	0.6599	0.1817	0.1408	0.0428	0.0275	0.2463
E. SOUTH ASIA												
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	0.2475	na	na	na	na	0.1365	0.2598	na	na	na	na	0.1450
India 1992/93	0.2885	0.1065	0.0663	0.0676	na	0.1154	0.4210	0.1558	0.1805	na	na	0.1781
India 1998/99	0.2429	0.0493	0.0495	0.0799	0.0721	0.1238	0.3713	0.1603	0.1094	0.1175	0.0399	0.1699
Nepal 1996	0.1497	0.1048	na	na	0.0107	0.1313	0.3203	na	na	na	na	0.1727
Nepal 2001	0.1256	na	na	na	0.0072	0.0654	0.1747	na	0.0386	na	0.0131	0.1177
Pakistan 1990/91	0.6439	0.3818	0.4767	0.2993	0.0426	0.5102	1.1860	0.6249	0.5707	0.5162	0.0771	0.6780

Children - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY

Standard Errors

	Old References						New Standards					
	Wealth Quintiles						Wealth Quintiles					
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Pop. Avg.
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA												
Benin 1996	0.5891	0.1918	0.1391	0.0525	na	0.2548	0.9517	0.3490	0.0374	0.1043	na	0.3966
Benin 2001	0.5163	na	0.1089	0.0670	na	0.2363	0.6356	na	0.1753	0.0724	na	0.2779
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.3945	0.1688	na	na	na	0.2444	0.6465	0.3895	0.1561	0.1409	0.1323	0.3554
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.3594	0.1806	0.1019	0.2340	na	0.2042	0.4887	0.2013	0.0420	0.3273	na	0.2639
Burkina Faso 2003	0.6705	0.3987	0.3239	0.0257	0.1255	0.3234	1.1851	0.9770	0.5729	0.2354	0.2276	0.6101
Cameroon 1991	0.7527	0.1213	0.2779	na	0.0884	0.4330	1.1250	0.3015	0.4631	0.7742	0.3530	0.7128
Cameroon 1998	0.8222	na	na	na	na	0.5742	1.0276	0.0648	na	na	0.2887	0.8996
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	0.6293	na	na	0.0373	0.0624	0.3358	0.9305	na	na	0.1388	0.1539	0.4440
Chad 1996/97	0.4678	0.1874	na	0.1654	0.1042	0.2149	0.6745	0.2047	0.0288	0.0954	0.0939	0.2721
Chad 2004	0.7961	na	0.1183	na	na	0.3262	0.8437	na	0.0708	na	0.0309	0.4849
Comoros 1996	1.2787	na	0.4538	0.6211	0.1934	0.6437	1.4961	na	0.7161	0.5332	0.5028	0.7865
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	0.4876	0.2148	0.1461	0.1429	na	0.2558	0.5800	0.3425	0.1277	na	na	0.3416
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.3784	na	0.0795	na	0.0213	0.1595	0.4199	na	0.0903	na	na	0.1992
Gabon 2000	0.3775	0.0878	na	0.0276	0.0263	0.4232	0.4745	na	0.0358	0.0765	0.0655	0.4876
Ghana 1993	0.7327	0.2427	0.2386	0.0486	0.0258	0.3418	0.8819	0.2416	0.2325	0.2603	na	0.3928
Ghana 1998	0.4620	0.2219	na	na	0.0172	0.2766	0.5853	0.1797	0.1391	na	0.0272	0.3408
Ghana 2003	0.5194	0.0406	0.1295	0.0377	0.0171	0.3380	0.6548	0.2584	0.2240	0.0503	0.0253	0.4103
Guinea 1999	0.5885	0.1493	0.0320	0.0788	0.0221	0.2710	0.7192	na	na	na	0.0189	0.2957
Kenya 1993	0.6155	na	na	na	0.0644	0.3254	0.7281	0.0788	0.1302	0.2809	0.0766	0.4388
Kenya 1998	0.6722	na	0.2208	0.1805	na	0.4752	0.8610	na	0.1668	0.3132	0.2341	0.5656
Kenya 2003	0.6097	na	0.1816	na	0.0605	0.3166	0.7560	na	0.1847	0.0147	0.0883	0.4230
Madagascar 1997	0.4396	na	na	na	na	0.2727	0.5829	na	na	0.0573	na	0.3296
Malawi 1992	1.4805	0.3917	0.9212	0.3647	0.2400	0.7104	1.5129	0.4508	0.9821	0.3749	0.4274	0.8491
Malawi 2000	0.6182	0.2323	0.3698	na	0.3101	0.3349	1.0243	0.3446	0.4558	0.4012	0.3788	0.5089
Mali 1995/96	0.3265	na	na	0.1141	na	0.1893	0.5987	0.1832	0.0733	0.1979	na	0.2824
Mali 2001	0.2881	na	0.2035	0.3125	0.0260	0.2391	0.4010	0.1018	0.2822	0.3023	0.0436	0.3208
Mauritania 2000/01	0.7731	0.2662	0.2082	0.2470	na	0.3753	0.7471	0.2206	0.1667	na	0.0411	0.4203
Mozambique 1997	1.3204	0.1414	na	0.1704	na	0.4855	1.6396	0.3392	na	na	na	0.7664
Mozambique 2003	0.6514	0.2159	0.2375	na	na	0.2925	0.9164	0.2183	0.3098	na	0.0705	0.4475
Namibia 1992	0.8883	0.4328	0.2960	0.1608	0.0669	0.3879	1.0250	0.3691	na	0.1727	na	0.4207
Namibia 2000	0.6327	0.2759	na	0.0631	na	0.3765	0.9330	0.0635	0.1288	0.1127	na	0.4628
Niger 1998	0.1948	na	na	0.0073	na	0.1520	0.2737	0.0874	na	na	na	0.1783
Nigeria 1990	0.4577	0.0909	na	na	0.0196	0.2171	0.5332	0.0843	0.0581	na	0.0260	0.2972
Nigeria 2003	0.7343	0.1689	0.2064	na	na	0.4017	0.9516	0.3458	0.2328	0.2175	0.0268	0.5091
Rwanda 2000	0.6738	na	na	na	na	0.2859	0.8161	0.1212	na	na	0.1008	0.3883
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	0.5150	0.1340	na	0.1082	na	0.2684	0.6498	0.1879	na	na	na	0.3470
Tanzania 1999	0.5366	na	0.0514	0.0289	0.0632	0.3946	0.8218	na	0.2759	0.1562	na	0.4205
Tanzania 2004	0.4543	0.1260	0.1264	0.1596	na	0.2685	0.6695	0.2263	0.1529	0.2493	na	0.3655
Togo 1998	0.3702	0.0861	0.1279	0.1625	na	0.2188	0.4910	0.1042	0.1318	0.0366	na	0.2840
Uganda 1995	0.5314	na	0.1988	na	0.0364	0.3090	0.6137	na	0.3116	0.1849	0.1245	0.4547
Uganda 2000/01	0.5338	0.1167	0.1575	0.1023	0.0281	0.2543	0.7365	0.3186	na	0.1322	0.1694	0.3716
Zambia 1996	0.4635	0.2093	0.0195	0.0502	na	0.2885	0.5634	0.2772	0.2973	na	na	0.4042
Zambia 2001/02	0.4647	0.2514	0.1256	0.0554	0.0291	0.2786	0.7794	0.3778	0.1322	0.1258	na	0.3904
Zimbabwe 1994	0.8607	0.3098	0.2828	na	na	0.4906	1.0354	0.4225	0.3284	na	na	0.6585
Zimbabwe 1999	1.2956	0.4672	na	na	na	0.6105	1.7217	0.6462	0.5019	0.2689	na	0.8528

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

UNDERNUTRITION

Standard Errors

	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC						
Cambodia 2000	1.4000	1.5200	1.3800	1.4200	1.2100	0.6300
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA						
Armenia 2000	0.4800	0.6100	0.5200	0.6800	0.7000	0.2700
Kazakhstan 1995	1.5100	1.2200	1.2300	1.0700	1.1000	0.5400
Kazakhstan 1999	2.0600	1.6800	1.5100	1.4200	1.7300	0.7100
Kyrgyzstan 1997	1.2800	1.2300	1.2100	1.1200	0.8500	0.4900
Turkey 1993	1.0500	0.6500	0.6100	1.0200	0.9400	0.3800
Turkey 1998	0.5600	0.7200	0.7700	1.1500	0.7500	0.3900
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	1.5700	1.4100	1.5900	1.3000	1.0900	0.6500
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN						
Bolivia 1998	0.2300	0.1300	0.3800	0.4000	0.7400	0.1700
Bolivia 2003	0.3536	0.4357	0.2737	0.2518	0.2920	0.1406
Brazil 1996	1.0700	0.8300	1.1600	1.1500	1.1700	0.5000
Colombia 1995	0.9300	0.7000	0.6700	0.6900	0.5400	0.3400
Colombia 2000	0.8000	0.7600	0.6300	0.6800	0.8800	0.3400
Colombia 2005	0.4006	0.3432	0.3167	0.3643	0.3583	0.1652
Dominican Republic 1996	0.9083	0.8270	0.7416	0.7253	0.7740	0.3633
Dominican Republic 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na
Guatemala 1995	0.7400	0.7900	0.7800	0.8600	0.8300	0.3500
Guatemala 1998/99	1.0900	0.7400	0.8700	0.3800	0.4600	0.3500
Haiti 1994/95	2.3500	2.1800	2.3000	1.8100	1.7000	1.0300
Haiti 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Nicaragua 1997/98	0.4400	0.4700	0.4500	0.5100	0.5100	0.2300
Nicaragua 2001	0.4200	0.3300	0.5100	0.4700	0.5900	0.2200
Paraguay 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na
Peru 1996	0.2300	0.2000	0.3800	0.3300	0.3800	0.1400
Peru 2000	0.1600	0.1600	0.1100	0.2200	0.2700	0.1000
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA						
Egypt 1995	0.4369	0.3845	0.3990	0.1822	0.2018	0.1617
Egypt 2000	0.2600	0.1700	0.1100	0.1200	0.0600	0.0600
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	1.3700	0.7000	1.0400	0.8000	0.6000	0.4300
Morocco 2003/04	0.5714	0.6774	0.5021	0.5802	0.5018	0.2718
Yemen 1997	2.0700	1.6600	1.4900	1.6400	1.0600	0.8000
E. SOUTH ASIA						
Bangladesh 1996/97	1.9200	1.6900	1.9600	1.7900	2.0000	0.9700
Bangladesh 1999/2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 2004	1.2099	1.1373	1.2745	1.1824	0.9336	0.7147
India 1992/93	na	na	na	na	na	na
India 1998/99	0.5800	0.6000	0.5700	0.5000	0.3500	0.3500
Nepal 1996	1.8700	2.2100	2.1400	2.1800	2.2100	1.1500
Nepal 2001	1.5600	1.8200	1.8500	1.5600	1.2600	0.9600
Pakistan 1990/91	na	na	na	na	na	na

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

UNDERNUTRITION

Standard Errors

	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA						
Benin 1996	2.1800	1.9900	1.6100	1.6200	1.6800	0.8800
Benin 2001	1.4000	1.1900	1.1800	1.0100	0.7200	0.5600
Burkina Faso 1992/93	1.3120	1.2596	1.6291	1.4408	0.9246	0.6522
Burkina Faso 1998/99	1.8500	1.4300	1.6500	1.3500	1.0200	0.8200
Burkina Faso 2003	1.4624	1.3182	1.1870	1.4438	0.7597	0.8078
Cameroon 1991	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cameroon 1998	2.1400	1.9600	1.7700	1.2800	1.1200	0.8700
Cameroon 2004	1.5690	1.9054	0.7228	0.8135	0.7595	0.6754
Central African Rep. 1994/95	1.7200	1.9100	2.1000	1.5900	1.8000	0.8400
Chad 1996/97	2.1000	1.6300	2.2000	1.6300	1.7000	0.9600
Chad 2004	3.1949	2.0822	2.3389	2.4943	1.3921	1.4497
Comoros 1996	2.1500	2.8200	2.2700	2.5700	2.5800	1.1200
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	1.3400	1.2200	1.1800	0.9300	1.1700	0.5700
Eritrea 1995	3.5300	2.5700	3.4900	2.9600	2.1100	1.3900
Ethiopia 2000	1.3800	1.4000	1.3800	1.4300	1.3400	0.7100
Gabon 2000	1.1300	1.1000	1.2500	1.3800	1.3100	0.5500
Ghana 1993	1.6300	1.7400	2.0200	1.8800	1.7000	0.8300
Ghana 1998	1.7700	1.8300	1.6900	1.4500	1.3600	0.8100
Ghana 2003	1.3019	1.2200	1.0378	0.9367	0.5909	0.5002
Guinea 1999	1.5000	1.3100	1.2800	1.4300	1.2900	0.6700
Kenya 1993	1.6746	1.2330	1.2573	1.1596	0.9222	0.6435
Kenya 1998	1.9900	1.5600	1.5900	1.2800	1.0900	0.7400
Kenya 2003	1.7366	1.4040	1.1656	0.7957	0.5206	0.6615
Madagascar 1997	2.1600	1.8900	1.7700	2.0500	1.8400	0.9400
Malawi 1992	1.8800	1.8900	1.5200	1.7200	1.1200	0.7400
Malawi 2000	0.6900	0.7000	0.8100	0.6700	0.5500	0.3200
Mali 1995/96	1.4400	1.5200	1.4600	1.3700	1.4100	0.7500
Mali 2001	1.1700	1.1200	1.1400	1.0500	0.6600	0.5300
Mauritania 2000/01	1.7100	1.7500	1.8900	1.0900	1.0500	0.8100
Mozambique 1997	2.8100	3.3600	2.0400	1.5000	1.0800	1.2100
Mozambique 2003	0.8343	0.8682	0.7928	0.6943	0.4977	0.3778
Namibia 1992	1.9300	1.9400	2.0500	1.6600	1.1300	0.8300
Namibia 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Niger 1998	2.1900	1.5300	1.7500	2.0800	1.1000	0.8100
Nigeria 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na
Nigeria 2003	1.7376	1.3978	1.3702	1.1890	0.9889	0.7693
Rwanda 2000	1.1700	0.7900	0.8500	0.6700	0.5900	0.3800
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.7000	1.0800	1.1900	1.3200	1.1100	0.6100
Tanzania 1999	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 2004	0.9987	0.8325	0.7872	0.7520	0.8786	0.4239
Togo 1998	1.4600	1.3500	1.4200	1.3600	1.4400	0.5800
Uganda 1995	1.5500	1.6900	1.5800	1.4700	0.9300	0.6900
Uganda 2000/01	1.3000	1.3100	1.0400	1.1300	0.5400	0.5000
Zambia 1996	0.8800	1.2400	1.1900	1.1400	1.1100	0.4800
Zambia 2001/02	1.5900	1.1600	1.1400	1.0300	0.8300	0.5800
Zimbabwe 1994	1.1600	1.2900	1.3700	1.1600	0.5100	0.5000
Zimbabwe 1999	0.9200	0.7800	0.7400	0.8100	0.7300	0.3900

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

Standard Errors

	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC						
Cambodia 2000	0.4469	0.0957	na	na	0.0388	0.3458
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA						
Armenia 2000	1.4508	na	0.4631	0.3019	0.2054	0.6297
Kazakhstan 1995	1.5872	0.6698	na	0.5625	na	0.7777
Kazakhstan 1999	2.8721	na	1.0055	0.2610	0.0682	1.0727
Kyrgyzstan 1997	1.4680	0.9539	na	0.6885	0.1516	0.8636
Turkey 1993	1.9468	0.6449	0.3618	na	na	0.9580
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	1.3478	0.2902	0.6943	0.3903	0.4266	0.7173
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN						
Bolivia 1998	1.5359	0.0889	na	0.2537	na	0.7945
Bolivia 2003	1.1229	0.3430	0.0774	na	na	0.4767
Brazil 1996	1.2959	0.1258	0.2427	0.1405	na	0.8538
Colombia 1995	1.6777	0.1272	na	na	na	0.8006
Colombia 2000	1.7674	na	0.2339	na	na	0.8359
Colombia 2005	0.7107	na	na	0.0166	0.0505	0.3307
Dominican Republic 1996	1.1368	na	na	na	na	0.5507
Dominican Republic 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na
Guatemala 1995	1.2365	0.0644	na	0.2537	na	0.8840
Guatemala 1998/99	2.0768	1.3237	na	0.4054	0.0448	1.5189
Haiti 1994/95	1.0793	0.5444	0.2062	0.1774	0.2216	0.7253
Haiti 2000	1.2199	0.1673	0.4499	0.2415	0.1018	1.0089
Nicaragua 1997/98	0.9698	0.2467	na	na	0.0616	0.5117
Nicaragua 2001	1.0018	0.2960	0.0383	0.0737	0.0608	0.5150
Paraguay 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na
Peru 1996	1.0145	0.2398	na	0.1551	0.0318	0.6070
Peru 2000	0.8459	0.2286	0.1675	0.1036	0.0380	0.4118
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA						
Egypt 1995	1.5624	0.6270	0.4699	na	na	0.7950
Egypt 2000	1.1890	0.5402	0.4024	0.2056	0.1503	0.6479
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	1.7529	0.6269	0.6048	na	na	1.0515
Morocco 2003/04	0.9529	0.1850	0.1001	0.0485	na	0.4293
Yemen 1997	0.6116	na	na	na	0.0560	0.6419
E. SOUTH ASIA						
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	0.2806	na	na	0.0655	na	0.3337
Bangladesh 2004	0.3372	0.0717	0.0029	0.1340	na	0.4274
India 1992/93	na	na	na	na	na	na
India 1998/99	0.1119	0.0549	0.0265	na	na	0.2511
Nepal 1996	0.4033	na	na	0.0808	na	0.2563
Nepal 2001	0.3377	0.1343	na	0.0995	0.1142	0.4837
Pakistan 1990/91	na	na	na	na	na	na

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

OVERWEIGHT

Standard Errors

	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA						
Benin 1996	1.0427	na	0.1693	na	na	0.6445
Benin 2001	0.7915	0.2458	0.1081	0.0840	0.0291	0.6054
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.7377	0.1904	na	0.3157	0.1456	0.4441
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.7163	0.1240	0.3368	0.2807	0.1198	0.4742
Burkina Faso 2003	0.3096	na	0.0642	0.1338	0.0588	0.5799
Cameroon 1991	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cameroon 1998	1.5946	0.7847	0.4470	0.2939	0.3986	1.3787
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	0.7863	0.3006	na	0.3853	na	0.5922
Chad 1996/97	0.7627	0.2544	0.1447	0.1395	na	0.4066
Chad 2004	1.0876	na	0.7563	0.1562	0.0399	0.5734
Comoros 1996	2.2548	1.2083	1.1952	0.8046	0.6993	1.4641
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	0.7980	0.1682	0.1899	na	na	0.7290
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.4340	na	na	na	na	0.2913
Gabon 2000	1.5157	na	0.3417	na	0.0806	1.0990
Ghana 1993	1.2238	0.4017	0.0153	0.1112	na	0.7815
Ghana 1998	0.7933	0.1493	0.2094	na	na	0.7719
Ghana 2003	0.9243	0.2500	0.1272	na	na	0.7361
Guinea 1999	0.8000	0.1968	0.2205	0.0585	na	0.6169
Kenya 1993	0.9657	0.1803	na	na	na	0.6336
Kenya 1998	0.9901	0.2843	na	na	0.2947	0.7137
Kenya 2003	0.9196	0.1099	0.1635	0.0797	0.1962	0.6703
Madagascar 1997	0.5659	0.0661	na	0.1089	0.0374	0.3521
Malawi 1992	1.1651	0.3573	0.1861	na	0.2016	0.6492
Malawi 2000	0.7985	0.1398	0.1159	0.3138	0.2589	0.4499
Mali 1995/96	0.7053	0.0978	0.2872	0.1030	0.0298	0.5697
Mali 2001	0.6328	0.3512	0.0685	0.0475	0.0857	0.5542
Mauritania 2000/01	1.7302	0.9531	0.4583	0.0584	0.0974	0.8424
Mozambique 1997	1.1018	na	0.5974	na	na	1.9341
Mozambique 2003	0.5056	na	0.1891	na	0.0276	0.4468
Namibia 1992	1.1496	na	na	0.3214	na	0.9553
Namibia 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Niger 1998	0.6433	na	na	na	na	0.5195
Nigeria 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na
Nigeria 2003	1.6470	0.5569	na	0.2556	0.1858	0.9326
Rwanda 2000	0.9804	0.2406	0.1225	0.2771	na	0.5250
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.1813	0.2201	0.4891	0.3164	na	0.7137
Tanzania 1999	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 2004	0.9457	0.4283	0.2260	0.3170	0.0639	0.5671
Togo 1998	0.7618	na	na	na	0.1439	0.6144
Uganda 1995	0.8291	0.2866	0.1364	0.3316	0.2366	0.6091
Uganda 2000/01	0.8773	0.3625	0.4691	0.2716	na	0.5934
Zambia 1996	0.7539	0.1247	0.2513	na	na	0.6025
Zambia 2001/02	0.4909	0.1295	0.1029	na	0.0327	0.5155
Zimbabwe 1994	1.4725	0.2197	0.6750	0.5190	na	1.0822
Zimbabwe 1999	1.1666	0.4560	na	0.0591	na	0.6394

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

Standard Errors

	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC						
Cambodia 2000	0.0815	na	na	na	na	0.1278
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA						
Armenia 2000	1.1769	0.4331	0.2014	0.1624	na	0.5856
Kazakhstan 1995	2.0467	1.4177	1.1273	0.6439	0.4022	1.0346
Kazakhstan 1999	2.4122	1.0046	0.9559	na	0.0486	0.9704
Kyrgyzstan 1997	1.2116	na	0.4264	0.4194	na	0.5443
Turkey 1993	1.6074	0.5753	0.4151	na	na	0.8557
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	0.6819	0.4298	na	0.0936	0.1427	0.4568
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN						
Bolivia 1998	0.7239	0.2808	na	na	0.0424	0.6021
Bolivia 2003	0.6747	0.1936	0.1654	0.0588	na	0.4988
Brazil 1996	0.8634	na	na	0.3144	0.1690	0.6642
Colombia 1995	0.9631	0.1942	na	na	na	0.5178
Colombia 2000	0.9327	0.0504	0.0702	na	0.0431	0.5284
Colombia 2005	0.4593	na	na	0.0699	0.0497	0.2291
Dominican Republic 1996	0.7131	0.3531	0.1806	0.2593	0.0644	0.4996
Dominican Republic 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na
Guatemala 1995	0.4514	na	0.1521	0.2278	na	0.6180
Guatemala 1998/99	0.7845	0.3223	0.1115	na	0.1133	1.5282
Haiti 1994/95	0.7053	0.3599	na	na	0.2272	0.4350
Haiti 2000	0.3054	0.1693	0.3352	na	0.0381	1.3846
Nicaragua 1997/98	0.4803	0.0858	na	0.0233	na	0.4150
Nicaragua 2001	0.6043	0.2273	0.1550	na	na	0.5556
Paraguay 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na
Peru 1996	0.3600	0.2127	na	na	0.0323	0.4051
Peru 2000	0.3254	0.1545	0.0932	0.0561	0.0281	0.3520
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA						
Egypt 1995	0.7125	0.2865	0.3459	0.2575	na	0.9144
Egypt 2000	1.2907	0.8654	0.6389	0.3615	0.2174	0.9970
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	0.5644	0.2378	na	0.1184	0.0415	0.7882
Morocco 2003/04	0.4497	0.1339	0.1057	na	na	0.3719
Yemen 1997	0.2867	na	0.0839	na	na	0.3119
E. SOUTH ASIA						
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	0.1667	na	na	na	na	0.1339
Bangladesh 2004	0.1298	na	na	0.0397	0.0464	0.1600
India 1992/93	na	na	na	na	na	na
India 1998/99	0.0397	0.0189	0.0234	0.0174	na	0.1079
Nepal 1996	0.0796	na	0.0000	0.0000	0.0066	0.0469
Nepal 2001	0.1098	na	na	na	0.0202	0.1388
Pakistan 1990/91	na	na	na	na	na	na

Women - Nutritional Status (%)

OBESITY

Standard Errors

	Wealth Quintiles					Pop.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	Avg.
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA						
Benin 1996	0.2346	na	0.0202	0.0346	0.0357	0.3591
Benin 2001	0.3061	na	na	0.1095	0.0743	0.4957
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1654
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.2427	na	na	0.1264	0.0288	0.1680
Burkina Faso 2003	0.1413	na	0.0082	na	0.0262	0.3066
Cameroon 1991	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cameroon 1998	0.6275	0.0806	na	na	0.0599	0.5500
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	0.1536	0.0092	0.0162	0.0120	0.0142	0.2294
Chad 1996/97	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.1268
Chad 2004	0.4195	na	0.0295	0.0315	0.0269	0.2540
Comoros 1996	1.1918	0.4248	na	na	0.7115	0.7600
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	0.3194	na	na	na	na	0.3687
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.1065	na	na	na	na	0.0575
Gabon 2000	0.5087	na	0.0814	0.0486	na	0.7505
Ghana 1993	0.2670	na	na	0.0328	0.0226	0.4425
Ghana 1998	0.5426	na	na	0.0513	0.0116	0.5581
Ghana 2003	0.4325	na	na	na	0.0083	0.5444
Guinea 1999	0.1109	na	na	0.1184	0.0057	0.2776
Kenya 1993	0.3231	na	na	na	na	0.2949
Kenya 1998	0.2499	na	na	na	0.0221	0.3288
Kenya 2003	0.4086	na	0.0801	na	na	0.4084
Madagascar 1997	0.1494	na	0.0092	0.0078	0.0113	0.1291
Malawi 1992	0.3692	na	na	na	0.0648	0.2353
Malawi 2000	0.1758	0.0244	na	na	0.0282	0.1774
Mali 1995/96	0.1046	na	na	na	na	0.2157
Mali 2001	0.1924	na	na	0.0458	0.0234	0.2831
Mauritania 2000/01	1.1663	0.4679	0.6796	na	na	1.0348
Mozambique 1997	0.2962	0.0210	0.0736	na	na	0.3399
Mozambique 2003	0.1928	0.0069	na	na	0.0078	0.3492
Namibia 1992	0.6077	0.1605	na	0.1564	0.0048	0.8127
Namibia 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Niger 1998	0.2173	na	0.0062	0.0083	na	0.2154
Nigeria 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na
Nigeria 2003	0.5359	0.4303	0.2400	0.1086	0.0534	0.5036
Rwanda 2000	0.2722	na	na	na	0.0058	0.1364
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	0.3229	na	na	na	0.1073	0.2808
Tanzania 1999	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 2004	0.2506	0.1744	na	na	na	0.3750
Togo 1998	0.3483	0.1177	na	na	na	0.3295
Uganda 1995	0.1919	0.0158	0.1867	na	0.0102	0.2190
Uganda 2000/01	0.2945	0.0470	na	na	na	0.2584
Zambia 1996	0.2180	na	na	na	0.0207	0.2641
Zambia 2001/02	0.1434	na	0.1061	na	na	0.2955
Zimbabwe 1994	0.5318	0.1813	na	na	0.0270	0.6028
Zimbabwe 1999	0.4851	0.1446	0.1666	0.1499	0.0417	0.4429

Women - Nutritional Status (%)
OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY
Standard Errors

	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
A. EAST ASIA, PACIFIC						
Cambodia 2000	0.4515	0.0685	na	na	na	0.3724
Indonesia 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Indonesia 2002/03	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Philippines 2003	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Vietnam 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na
B. EUROPE, CENTRAL ASIA						
Armenia 2000	1.7895	0.4140	0.3696	0.3729	0.1123	0.7446
Kazakhstan 1995	2.4199	1.8705	1.5047	1.0306	na	1.4055
Kazakhstan 1999	3.9077	na	na	na	na	1.3109
Kyrgyzstan 1997	1.8167	0.4154	na	0.7351	na	0.9768
Turkey 1993	2.5022	0.8384	0.5497	na	0.2930	1.1943
Turkey 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Turkmenistan 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Uzbekistan 1996	1.5175	0.4305	0.8707	0.7377	0.4482	0.9406
C. LATIN AMERICA, CARRIBEAN						
Bolivia 1998	1.7194	0.3045	na	0.1884	0.0346	0.9100
Bolivia 2003	1.3795	0.5119	0.2109	0.1247	na	0.6599
Brazil 1996	1.5294	na	na	0.3959	0.1929	0.9852
Colombia 1995	1.8337	0.1662	0.1621	na	na	0.8532
Colombia 2000	1.9879	na	0.1830	na	na	0.8970
Colombia 2005	0.7910	na	0.0938	0.0612	na	0.3690
Dominican Republic 1996	1.3456	0.3615	na	na	na	0.7256
Dominican Republic 2002	na	na	na	na	na	na
Guatemala 1995	1.3582	0.2996	na	0.4156	0.2052	1.1461
Guatemala 1998/99	2.2855	1.4943	na	0.5003	na	2.0195
Haiti 1994/95	1.7074	0.8866	0.2929	na	0.3925	0.9493
Haiti 2000	1.2990	0.4303	0.7008	0.2193	0.1148	1.7643
Nicaragua 1997/98	1.0662	0.3479	0.1162	na	0.1256	0.6210
Nicaragua 2001	1.2414	0.3890	0.2414	0.0593	0.0509	0.6696
Paraguay 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na
Peru 1996	1.0861	0.3514	na	0.0775	0.0583	0.7153
Peru 2000	0.9191	0.3545	0.1766	0.0857	0.0549	0.5127
D. MIDDLE EAST, NORTH AFRICA						
Egypt 1995	1.7398	0.7931	0.7275	0.2651	na	1.2005
Egypt 2000	1.5776	1.0389	0.6742	0.2182	0.0890	0.9247
Jordan 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
Morocco 1992	1.9027	0.8409	0.7146	na	na	1.5445
Morocco 2003/04	1.0859	0.3429	0.1808	na	na	0.6080
Yemen 1997	0.6663	na	na	na	0.0232	0.7664
E. SOUTH ASIA						
Bangladesh 1996/97	na	na	na	na	na	na
Bangladesh 1999/2000	0.3226	na	na	0.1405	0.0630	0.3946
Bangladesh 2004	0.3486	0.1219	0.0886	0.1763	na	0.5360
India 1992/93	na	na	na	na	na	na
India 1998/99	0.1204	0.0677	0.0472	na	na	0.3346
Nepal 1996	0.4109	na	na	0.0794	na	0.2677
Nepal 2001	0.3513	0.1685	0.0902	0.0912	0.1203	0.5781
Pakistan 1990/91	na	na	na	na	na	na

Women - Nutritional Status (%)
OVERWEIGHT + OBESITY
Standard Errors

	Wealth Quintiles					Pop. Avg.
	Low	2nd	3rd	4th	High	
F. SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA						
Benin 1996	1.0794	na	0.1174	na	na	0.7468
Benin 2001	0.9137	0.1679	0.2106	0.3195	na	0.9249
Burkina Faso 1992/93	0.7377	0.1613	na	0.2605	0.1776	0.4950
Burkina Faso 1998/99	0.7736	0.1495	0.3551	0.3761	0.1784	0.5560
Burkina Faso 2003	0.3444	0.0601	0.0848	0.1456	0.1035	0.8454
Cameroon 1991	na	na	na	na	na	na
Cameroon 1998	1.8435	0.8415	0.6370	0.4344	0.3753	1.6861
Cameroon 2004	na	na	na	na	na	na
Central African Rep. 1994/95	0.7813	0.2857	na	0.3874	na	0.6517
Chad 1996/97	0.7627	0.2544	0.2032	0.1068	na	0.4593
Chad 2004	1.0762	na	0.7299	0.2177	0.0705	0.6442
Comoros 1996	2.4165	1.5509	1.4167	0.7565	1.4715	1.7752
Côte d'Ivoire 1994	0.9002	0.2740	0.2350	0.0702	na	0.9269
Eritrea 1995	na	na	na	na	na	na
Ethiopia 2000	0.4418	na	na	na	na	0.3199
Gabon 2000	1.5896	na	0.5457	0.1596	na	1.3375
Ghana 1993	1.2460	0.4455	0.2011	0.1242	0.0339	0.9420
Ghana 1998	0.9382	0.1873	0.2178	na	na	0.9616
Ghana 2003	1.0365	0.3761	na	na	na	1.0382
Guinea 1999	0.8065	0.2053	0.2254	0.1159	na	0.7235
Kenya 1993	0.9932	0.1567	na	na	0.1598	0.7251
Kenya 1998	1.0136	0.3420	na	0.1366	0.3080	0.7978
Kenya 2003	1.0606	0.2808	0.3487	0.3121	0.1700	0.9540
Madagascar 1997	0.6033	na	na	0.1448	0.0574	0.3766
Malawi 1992	1.1723	0.4338	0.0370	na	0.3022	0.7083
Malawi 2000	0.8201	0.0924	0.1435	0.3083	0.3227	0.5481
Mali 1995/96	0.7078	0.1077	0.2813	0.0794	na	0.6691
Mali 2001	0.6672	0.4027	0.0973	0.1340	0.0727	0.7458
Mauritania 2000/01	2.0152	1.5050	1.3673	0.6457	0.1548	1.6452
Mozambique 1997	1.1762	na	0.7446	0.3257	na	1.9647
Mozambique 2003	0.5351	na	0.1789	0.0678	0.0459	0.6861
Namibia 1992	1.2206	na	na	0.5472	na	1.4466
Namibia 2000	na	na	na	na	na	na
Niger 1998	0.6734	na	na	0.0642	na	0.6377
Nigeria 1990	na	na	na	na	na	na
Nigeria 2003	1.7119	0.7868	0.3897	0.2862	0.2292	1.2279
Rwanda 2000	1.0122	0.2840	0.1235	0.2729	na	0.5832
Senegal 1997	na	na	na	na	na	na
South Africa 1998	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 1996	1.1869	0.3560	0.4999	0.3726	0.0520	0.8306
Tanzania 1999	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tanzania 2004	1.0537	0.6192	0.2163	0.3355	na	0.8077
Togo 1998	0.8455	0.1260	na	na	0.1232	0.7326
Uganda 1995	0.8849	0.3448	0.3512	0.3893	0.2559	0.7016
Uganda 2000/01	0.9842	0.4162	0.4499	0.2470	0.1007	0.7157
Zambia 1996	0.8123	0.2548	0.1809	na	na	0.6987
Zambia 2001/02	0.5211	0.1159	0.1595	na	na	0.6853
Zimbabwe 1994	1.5566	0.4676	0.6636	0.6174	na	1.2758
Zimbabwe 1999	1.3210	0.4776	na	0.1945	na	0.8212

PART III. TECHNICAL NOTES

- A. INDICATOR DEFINITIONS**
- B. DATA AND METHODS**

INDICATOR DEFINITIONS

Part I: NUTRITIONAL STATUS OF CHILDREN ³

The set of malnutrition indicators under the heading ‘old references’ was calculated based on the growth references established in the 1970s by the World Health Organization (WHO), the U.S. Centers for Disease Control (CDC), and the U.S. National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS references).⁴ The set under the heading ‘new standards’ was produced using the new growth standards introduced by the WHO in April 2006 and is accessible online at <http://www.who.int/childgrowth/standards/en/>. Both sets of indicators are defined in the same way.

Moderate stunting (height-for-age): percent of children with a height-for-age Z-score of between –2 and –3 standard deviations of the median reference standard for their age.

Severe stunting (height-for-age): percent of children with a height-for-age Z-score of below –3 standard deviations of the median reference standard for their age.

Moderate and severe stunting (height-for-age): percent of children with a height-for-age Z-score of below –2 standard deviations of the median reference standard for their age.

Moderate underweight (weight-for-age): percent of children with a weight-for-age Z-score of between –2 and –3 standard deviations of the median reference standard for their age.

Severe underweight (weight-for-age): percent of children with a weight-for-age Z-score of below –3 standard deviations of the median reference standard for their age.

Moderate and severe underweight (weight-for-age): percent of children with a weight-for-age Z-score of below –2 standard deviations of the median reference standard for their age.

Overweight (weight-for-height): percent of children with a weight-for-height Z-score of between 2 and 3 standard deviations of the median reference standard for their age.

Obesity (weight-for-height): percent of children with a weight-for-height Z-score of above 3 standard deviations of the median reference standard for their age.

Overweight and obesity (weight-for-height): percent of children with a weight-for-height Z-score of above 2 standard deviations of the median reference standard for their age.

³ All figures related to children’s nutrition status refer to children under three, four, or five years of age, depending upon the country. (The specific ages covered in a particular country may be determined by consulting the full report on the DHS of the country concerned, which is available at: www.measuredhs.com/countries/.)

⁴ The prevalence figures based on the ‘old references’ were already included in the World Bank series on *Socio-Economic Differences in Health, Nutrition, and Population*. For most countries the values are the same. For the following seven surveys, however, there are minor differences, mostly due to corrections made to the original data sets: Burkina Faso (1998-99), Cameroon (2004), India (1992 and 1998-99), Kenya (1998), Malawi (2000), and Namibia (2000).

Part II: NUTRITIONAL STATUS OF WOMEN ⁵

Undernutrition: percent of women aged 15-49 years with a Body Mass Index (BMI) less than 18.5, where BMI – commonly used to indicate adult nutritional status – is defined as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

Overweight: percent of women aged 15-49 years with a Body Mass Index (BMI) equal to or greater than 25, where BMI – commonly used to indicate adult nutritional status – is defined as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

Obesity: percent of women aged 15-49 years with a Body Mass Index (BMI) equal to or greater than 30, where BMI – commonly used to indicate adult nutritional status – is defined as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

Overweight and obesity: percent of women aged 15-49 years with a Body Mass Index (BMI) equal to or greater than 25, where BMI – commonly used to indicate adult nutritional status – is defined as weight in kilograms divided by the square of height in meters.

⁵ In some countries, the Body Mass Index (BMI) is presented for all women; in others, the figure is available only for mothers of children under five years of age. The reference population for any given country can be determined by consulting the full report on the Demographic Health Survey (DHS) for the country concerned. An electronic version of this report is located at: www.measuredhs.com/countries.

DATA AND METHODS

Many issues relating to data and methods have already been documented in the World Bank publication cited in the introduction, which the present report aims to supplement: Davidson R. Gwatkin, Shea Rutstein, Kiersten Johnson, Eldaw Suliam, Adam Wagstaff, and Agbessi Amouzou. *Socio-Economic Differences in Health, Nutrition, and Population: An Overview*. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 2007.

Those issues are grouped under the following headings:

- A. SOURCE OF FIGURES
- B. MEASUREMENT OF ECONOMIC STATUS
 - i. Wealth or Asset Approach
 - ii. Index Construction
- C. CALCULATION AND PRESENTATION OF RATES
 - i. Use of Sampling Weights
 - ii. Calculation of Total Population Averages
 - iii. Sampling Errors
- D. MEASUREMENT OF INEQUALITY

Readers are kindly referred to that publication to learn more about those issues. The present section focuses on issues that are specific to the generation of the indicators presented in part I of this report.

A. DIFFERENCES IN OUTLIER CUT-OFFS

It is worth noting that the limits defined for ‘acceptable data’ (i.e., the outlier cut-offs) for the WHO standards differ from those that were applicable for the NCHS references, as shown in the below table.

Outlier Cut-Offs

	<i>NCHS References</i>		<i>WHO Standards</i>	
H/A	<-5.0	>+3.0	<-6.0	>+6.0
W/A	<-5.0	>+5.0	<-6.0	>+5.0

B. IMPUTATION OF MISSING VALUES

Estimating prevalence values based on the new WHO standards requires information on the age of the child, which can be expressed in either days or months but which should not be rounded if expressed in months. To fulfill this requirement, the difference between the date of birth and the date of measurement of the child was calculated. In some surveys, the day of birth was missing for a considerable proportion of the children. Missing values for the child's day of birth were imputed applying the technique used by ORC Macro (the organization conducting the DHS), which consists of random imputation within a logical range.⁶ When missing, the value of the field indicating the type of measurement (i.e., whether the child was measured lying or standing) was also imputed. Missing values for this field were less common, however. This imputation of missing values is not expected to introduce any bias in the analysis. Indeed, neither the child's day of birth nor the type of measurement are the primary variables of interest in the calculation of the indicators. Moreover, a difference of a few days in the age of a child is unlikely to have any significant impact on the variables of interest.⁷ Imputing these missing values allows the estimation of the two sets of prevalence values on a comparable sample, thereby increasing the validity of the comparison.

C. REMAINING PROBLEM OF MISSING DATA

In addition to the problem of missing values for the day of birth of the child, some of the surveys were found to have substantial numbers of missing values among three of the variables of interest, namely the Z-scores for height-for-age, weight-for-age, and weight-for-height based on the NCHS references. This may potentially introduce bias. In each of the tables presented under part I section A, surveys with high proportions of (weighted) missing values have been marked as follows in the table.

Between 20% and 30% of the Values Missing	§
Between 30% and 40% of the Values Missing	§§
More than 40% of the Values Missing	§§§

⁶ Trevor Croft, *Date Editing and Imputation*. In: Demographic and Health Surveys World Conference, Washington, D.C.: Proceedings 2 (1991): 1337–1356, Institute for Resource Development/Macro International.

⁷ Except perhaps for newborn babies.



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